

402647 Just

# UNITED STATES

# EXPLORING EXPEDITION.

DURING THE YEARS

1838, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842.

UNDER THE COMMAND OF

CHARLES WILKES, U.S. N.

# ATLAS.

BOTANY.

CRYPTOGAMIA.

FILICES,

INCLUDING LYCOPODIACEÆ AND HYDROPTERIDES.

BY

WILLIAM D. BRACKENRIDGE.

BY AUTHORITY OF CONGRESS.

PHILADELPHIA:
C. SHERMAN, PRINTER.
1855.





# EXPLANATION OF PLATES.

#### PLATE 1.

Fig. 1. Polypodium subspathulatum. Plant, of the natural size; 1 a, section of a frond, with a single sorus; 1 b, echinate sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Polypodium conforme. Plant, of the natural size; 2 a, section of a frond, with a single sorus; 2 b, echinate sporangium. The details magnified.

Fig. 3, 3. Polypodium minimum. Plants, of the natural size; 3 a, section of the fertile part of a frond; 3 b, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 4, 4. POLYPODIUM HAALILIOANUM. Plants, of the natural size; 4 a, section of a frond, with a single sorus; 4 b, glandular hairs mixed with the sporangia; 4 c, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

## PLATE 2.

Fig. 1. Polypodium contiguum. Plant, of the natural size; 1 a, section of a frond, showing sori; 1 b, hairs from among the sporangia; 1 c, hairs from the under side of the rhachis; 1 d, sporangium and spores. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Polypodium decorum. Plant, of the natural size; 2 a, portion of a frond; 2 b, hairs from under side of the rhachis; 2 c, hairs from among the sporangia; 2 d, sporangium. The details all more or less magnified.

Fig. 3, 3. Polypodium sarmentosum. Plants, of the natural size; 3 a, section of a segment, with a sorus; 3 b, hairs from among sporangia; 3 c, hairs from under surface of frond; 3 d, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

## PLATE 3.

Fig. 1. Polypodium procerum. Section of frond, of the natural size; a, under side of a portion of a fertile pinnule; b, hairs from the veins on the under surface; c, c, sporangia. The details magnified.

## PLATE 4.

Fig. 1. GYMNOGRAMMA PILOSUM. Portion of a frond, natural 1 a, sporangia; 1 b, sporules. The details magnified.

size; 1 a, section of a pinna, showing the sori; 1 b, hairs from the rhachis beneath; 1 c, c, sporangia. The analyses magnified.

Fig. 2. Stegnogramma Sandwicense. Portion of the middle of a frond; 2 a, a, sections of a pinna, showing the sori; 2 b, b, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

#### PLATE 5.

Fig. 1. Goniopteris longissima. Portion of a frond, of the natural size; a, section of a segment, showing the sori; b, scale from the rhachis; c, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

# PLATE 6.

Fig. 1. Drynaria alata. Entire frond, natural size;  $a,\ a,\ a,$  sections of a pinna, showing the venation and sori;  $b,\ b,$  sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

## PLATE 7.

Fig. 1. Drynaria maxima. Summit of a frond, of the natural size; a, entire frond, one-fourth of the natural size; b, b, section of a frond, showing the sori and venation; c, c, vertical section of the same, showing the partially sunken sori; d, d, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

## PLATE 8.

Fig. 1, 1. Hemionitis elongata. Plants, of the natural size; a, cross section of the stipe; b, hairs from the base of the stipe; c, section of a pinna; d, articulated hairs mixed with the sporangia; e, e, sporangia. The details magnified.

# PLATE 9.

Fig. 1. Elaphoglossum Samoense. Plant, of the natural size. 1 a, sporangia; 1 b, sporules. The details magnified.

Fig. 2. Elaphoglossum longipes. Portion of a plant, of the half their natural size; a, section of a sterile frond, of the natural rangium. The details magnified.

#### PLATE 10.

Fig. 1, 1. POLYBOTRYA WILKESIANA. Fronds, of the natural size; a, fertile pinnule; b, sterile pinnule; c, scales, from the rhachis; d, sporangium. The details magnified.

## PLATE 11.

Fig. 1. Stenochlona Feejeensis. Portion of a plant, natural size; 1 a, pinna, to show the venation; 1 b, scale from the rhizoma. The details magnified.

Fig. 2. Cyrtogonium rivulare. Plant, of the natural size; 2 a, a scale from the stipe; 2 b, b, sporangia. The details magnified.

#### PLATE 12.

Fig. 1. Lomagramma? Polyphylla. A pinna, showing its artipinnule; 1 b, scales from the rhachis beneath. The details mag-

Fig. 2, 2. Cyrtogonium palustre. Sterile and fertile fronds, of the natural size; 2 a, cross section of the stipe; 2 b, scale, from the stipe; 2 c, c, sporangia. The details magnified.

# PLATE 13.

Fig. 1. Doryopteris decora. Entire plant, of the natural size; 1 a, section of a segment, showing the venation and sori; 1 b, scale, from the base of the stipe; 1 c, c, sporangia; 1 d, sporules. The details magnified.

Fig. 2. Onychium densum. Entire plant, of the natural size; 2 a, section of a pinnule; 2 b, sporangia; 2 c, sporules. The details magnified.

# PLATE 14.

Fig. 1. LITOBROCHIA SINUATA. Portion of a frond, of the natural size; a, section of a pinnule, showing the under side; b, b, sporangia. The details magnified.

# PLATE 15.

Fig. 1, 1. LOMARIA PILOSA. Sterile and fertile fronds, of the natural size; a, section of the stipe, at the base; b, section, showing the under side of a sterile pinna; c, section, showing the sporangia and receptacle; d, scale from the base of the stipe; e, hairs from veins on the under side. The details magnified.

# PLATE 16.

natural size; 2 a, a, scales from the stipe. The details magnified. ral size; b, section of the fertile frond, of the natural size; c, Fig. 3. Elaphoglossum nitidum. Plant, of the natural size; section of a stipe, showing the stripes, of the natural size; d, sec-3 a, scale from the rhizoma; 3 b, scales from the stipe; 3 c, spotion of a pinna, showing sporangia and receptacle; e, scales from base of the stipe; f, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

#### PLATE 17.

Fig. 1. DICLIDOPTERIS ANGUSTISSIMA. Plant, of the natural size; a, portion of a frond, showing the sori; b, similar portion with the indusium removed on one side; c, cross section of a sterile frond; d, cross section of a fertile frond, showing the position of the sporangiferous receptacle; e, a similar section, showing a single receptacle only on one side of the costa; f, f, sporangia; g, sporules. The details magnified.

#### PLATE 18.

Fig. 1. DIPLAZIUM BULBIFERUM. Frond, of the natural size; 1 a, cross section of the stipe; 1 b, scale from the bass of the stipe; 1 c, section of a pinna, showing a binate indusium; 1 d, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Diplazium congruum. Frond, of the natural size; 2 a, culation with the rhachis, of the natural size; 1 a, under side of cross section of the stipe; 2 b, scale from the stipe; 2 c, section of a pinna, showing a binate indusium; 2 d, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

## PLATE 19.

Fig. 1. Asplenium Feejeense. Frond, of the natural size; 1 a, scale from under side of the costa;  $1\ b$ , sporangium. The details

Fig. 2. Asplenium Amboinense, Willd. Fronds, of the natural size; 2 a, section of a frond, showing the proliferous bud at the point; 2 b, section of a frond, showing the indusium; 2 c, scale from the base of the stipe; 2 d, sporangium; 2 e, sporules. The details more or less magnified.

## PLATE 20.

Fig. 1. Asplenium pavonicum. Plant, of the natural size; 1 a, pinna, showing the indusium; 1 b, sporangia. The details mag-

Fig. 2. Asplenium monanthemum, Sm. Plant, of the natural size; 2a, a pinna, magnified.

Fig. 3. Asplenium densum. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 3 a, portion of the frond; magnified.

# PLATE 21.

Fig. 1. Asplenium enatum. Frond, of the natural size; 1 a, section of a pinna, showing the indusium; 1 b, b, sporangia. The details magnified.

Fig. 2. Asplenium rhomboideum. Fronds, of the natural size; 2 a, under side of a pinna, showing the indusium; magnified.

Fig. 3. Asplenium cristatum. A frond, of the natural size; Fig. 1, 1. Blechnum vittatum. Sterile and fertile fronds, one- 3 a, under side of a pinnule, showing the indusium; magnified.

#### PLATE 22.

Fig. 1. Asplenium falcatum, var.  $\beta$ . attenuatum. 1 a, section of a pinna; 1 b, section of the same, showing an indusium and the insertion of the sporangia; 1 c, scale from base of a stipe; 1 d, sporangia. The details magnified.

Fig. 2. Asplenium institium. 2 a, under side of a pinnule; 2 b, section of a pinnule, showing the indusium and insertion of the sporangia; 2 c, scale from the base of a stipe; 2 d, sporangium. More or less magnified.

## PLATE 23.

Fig. 1. Asplenium strictum. Plant, of the natural size; 1  $\alpha$ , pinna; 1 b, portion of a pinna, showing the indusium. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Asplenium multifidum. Portion of a frond, of the natural size; 2 a, a segment, showing the indusium; 2 b, sporangia. The details magnified.

#### PLATE 24.

題の

sipe; Ice

moja 1

mini

in Iris

ods, of the ni ferrors but a

loim; 10

t, sports

natural sur

The details

4. 位坐江

at of the sal

Fig. 1. Asplenium dissectum. Frond, of the natural size; a, pinnule, showing the indusium; b, a scale, from the base of stipe; c, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

#### PLATE 25.

Fig. 1. Nephrodium Hudsonianum. Portions of a frond, of the natural size; a, section of a pinna, showing the position of the sori, and the tubercles on the under surface; b, sorus; c, indusium; d, d, sporangia; e, sporules. The details magnified.

## PLATE 26.

Fig. 1. Lastrea articulata. Fronds, of the natural size;  $1\ a$ , upper side of a pinna;  $1\ b$ , a small portion of the same, seen from beneath, with a perfect sorus;  $1\ c$ , sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Lastrea attenuata. Upper half of a frond, of the natural size;  $2\ a$ , section of a segment, under side, with a perfect sorus;  $2\ b$ , section of the costa, showing the hairs of the upper side;  $2\ c$ ,  $2\ c$ , sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

# PLATE 27.

Fig. 1. Lastrea truncata. Frond, of the natural size; a, dorsal view of a portion of a pinna; b, section of a segment, with a single sorus; c, smaller portion of the same, showing the insertion of the sporangia; d, scale from the rhachis; e, e, sporangia. The details all more or less magnified.

## PLATE 28.

Fig. 1. Polystichum Haleakalense. Plant, of the natural to show the insertion of the size; a, pinnule, showing its under surface; b, dorsal view of a tails more or less magnified.

small portion of the same, with a single entire sorus; c, the indusium, with a scale in its centre; d, a scale, from the costa; e, a scale from the stipe; f, f, sporangia. The details all more or less magnified.

#### PLATE 29.

Fig. 1. OLEANDRA HIRTA. Portion of the plant, of the natural size; a, section of a frond; b, smaller portion, with a single sorus; c, scales from the rootstock; d, hairs from the surface of the frond; e, e, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

#### PLATE 30.

Fig. 1. Schizoloma Agatii. Frond, of the natural size; 1 a, section of a pinna, with the indusium turned back, to show the sporangia; 1 b, scales from the base of the stipe; 1 c, sporangium; 1 d, sporules. Details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Synaphlebium Pickeringii. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 2 a, a pinna, slightly magnified, to show the anastomosing venules; 2 b, dorsal view of a lobe, with a single sorus, and a portion of the indusium turned back to show the sporangia; 2 c, a sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

### PLATE 31.

Fig. 1. Diellia falcata. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 1 a, dorsal view of a section of a pinna; 1 b, scale from the stipe; 1 c, 1 c, sporangia. The details magnified.

Fig. 2. Diellia erecta. A frond, of the natural size; 2 a, dorsal view of a section of a fertile pinna; 2 b, 2 b, sporangia. The details magnified.

# PLATE 32.

Fig. 1. Humata polypodioides. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 1 a, dorsal view of a portion of the sterile frond, showing the venation; 1 b, same view of a portion of the fertile frond, showing the form of the indusium; 1 c, single sorus, with the indusium cut away, to show the insertion of the sporangia; 1 d, scale from the rootstock; 1 e, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Humata botrychiodes. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 2 a, dorsal view of a portion of a sterile frond, showing its venation; 2 b, portion of a fertile frond, showing the sori, with and without the indusium; 2 c, scale from the rootstock; 2 d, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

## PLATE 33.

Fig. 1. Microlepia inequalis, Presl; var. minor. A portion of a frond, of the natural size; a, view of a portion of an ultimate pinna, from underneath; b, a single sorus, showing the form of the indusium; c, a single sorus, with the indusium removed, so as to show the insertion of the sporangia; d, d, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

### PLATE 34.

Fig. 1. MICROLEPIA PAPILLOSA. A portion of a frond, of the natural size; a, view of the under side of a smaller portion of the same, showing the tubercles; b, smaller portion, showing a single sorus, with the special indusium removed; c, c, sporangia; d, sporules. The details more or less magnified.

#### PLATE 35.

Fig. 1. Davallia Pentaphylla, Blume. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 1 a, dorsal view of a section of a pinna; 1 b, section of the rootstock; 1 c, scale, from the rootstock; 1 d, a single sorus, with the special indusium removed; 1 e, sporangium; 1 f, sporules. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Dayallia Pycnocarpa. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 2 a, view of a portion of a pinna, from below; 2 b, cross section of the rhizoma; 2 c, a scale, from the same; 2 d, a sorus, with the special indusium removed; 2 e, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

#### PLATE 36.

Fig. 1. Trichomanes erectum. Plant, of the natural size; 1  $\alpha$ , view of a portion of a frond, from beneath, slightly magnified.

Fig. 2. Trichomanes tenue. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 2 a, dorsal view of a portion of a frond, slightly magnified.

Fig. 3. TRICHOMANES DRAYTONIANUM. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 3 a, view of a portion of a frond underneath, slightly magnified.

Fig. 4. TRICHOMANES ALBUM, Blume. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 4 a, view of a portion of a frond underneath, slightly magnified.

Fig. 5. Trichomanes caudatum. Frond, of the natural size; 5 a, view of a portion of the same, from beneath; 5 b, sorus, with part of the indusium removed; 5 c, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

## PLATE 37.

Fig. 1. Hymenophyllum affine. Plant, of the natural size; 1 a, portion of the same, seen from beneath; 1 b, view of a single sorus, with one-half of the indusium removed; 1 c, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. HYMENOPHYLLUM FEEJEENSE. Plant, of the natural size; 2 a, portion of a frond, seen from beneath; 2 b, view of a sorus, with one half of the indusium removed; 2 c, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 3. Hymenophyllum formosum. Frond, of the natural size; 3 a, portion of the same; 3 b, a single sorus, with the indusium removed; 3 c, a sporangium. More or less magnified.

# PLATE 38.

Fig. 1. Sitolobium Samoense. Part of a frond, of the natural size; 1 a, dorsal view of a portion of the same; 1 b, smaller portion, showing a single sorus; 1 c, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Dicksonia Torreyana. Portion of a frond, of the natural size; 2 a, a portion of the same, seen from beneath; 2 b, smaller portion, with a single sorus; 2 c, a sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

## PLATE 39.

Fig. 1. Alsophila lunulata, R. Br.? Portion of a frond, of the natural size; a, dorsal view of a portion of the main rhachis; b, dorsal view of a small portion of the frond; c, c, hairs from veins on the under side; d, scales from the under side of the costa; e, vertical section of a sorus; f, hairs from the receptacle; g, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

# PLATE 40.

Fig. 1. Alsophila Samoensis. Portion of a frond, of the natural size; 1 a, small portion of the frond, seen from below; 1 b, small portion of the costa of a pinnule, seen from above; 1 c, hairs from the costa; 1 d, hairs from veins on the under side; 1 e, receptacle; 1 f, scale from the base of the receptacle; 1 g, hairs from the receptacle; 1 h, h, h, sporangia; 1 h, sporules. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Alsophila Tahitensis. Portion of a frond, of the natural size; 2 a, smaller portion of a frond, as seen from beneath; 2 b, scale from under side of the costa; 2 c, indusium; 2 d, vertical section of a sorus; 2 e, e, sporangia. The details all more or less magnified.

# PLATE 41.

Fig. 1. Alsophila truncata. Portion of a frond, of the natural size; a, a small portion of the frond, seen from beneath; b, scale from the rhachis; c, c, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

# PLATE 42.

Fig. 1. Mertensia emarginata. Portion of a frond, of the natural size; a, a portion of a segment, as viewed from beneath, with part of the wool removed, to show the venation and sori; b, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

# PLATE 43.

Fig. 1. Todea Wilkesiana. Entire plant, reduced to a scale of an inch to a foot; a, frond, of the natural size; b, transverse section of the trunk, of the natural size; c, dorsal view of a small portion of the frond; d, hairs from the same; e, e, sporangia; f, sporules. Details more or less magnified.

# PLATE 44.

Fig. 1. Ophioglossum concinnum. Plant, of the natural size; 1 a, portion of the frond; 1 b, portion of the spike. The details magnified.

Fig. 2. Bothychium subbifoliatum. Plant, of the natural size;  $2\ a$ , a segment;  $2\ b$ , a portion of a fertile spike;  $2\ c$ , sporules. The details magnified.

## PLATE 45.

Fig. 1. Lycopodium erubescens. Plant, of the natural size; 1 a, section of a stem; 1 b, leaf, with a capsule at its base; 1 c, spores. The details more or less magnified.

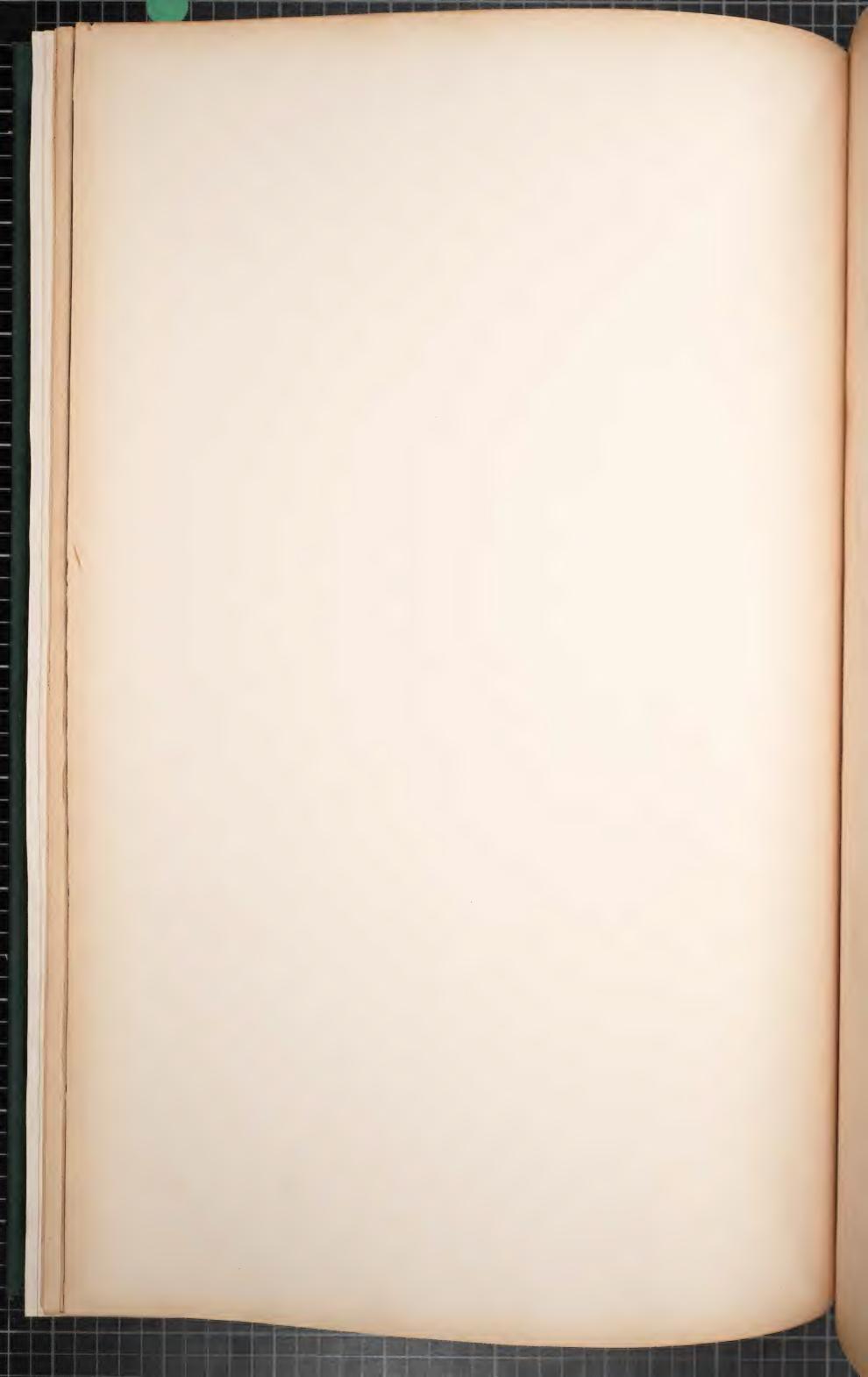
Fig. 2. Lycopolium Haleakalæ. Plant, of the natural size; 2  $\alpha$ , section of a branch; 2 b, b, leaves, with capsules at their base; 2 c, spores. The details more or less magnified.

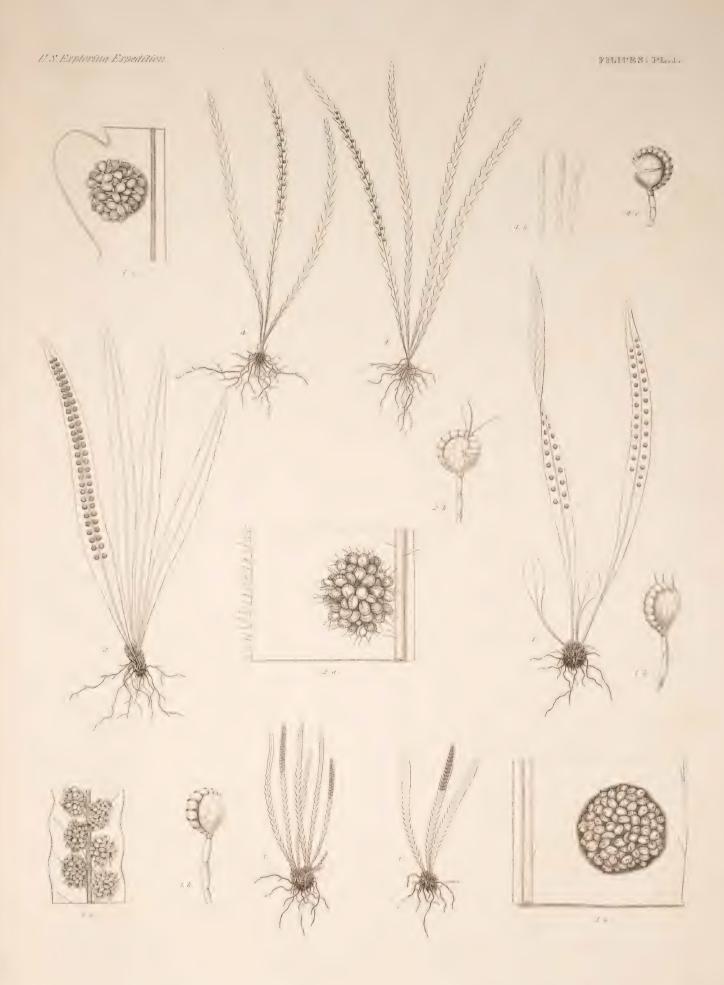
. . . . . . . . . . . . .

Los fill esperado Satato es Fig. 3. Selaginella deflexa. Plant, of the natural size;  $3 \, a, a$ , sections of the stem;  $3 \, b$ , antheridium;  $3 \, c$ , cophoridium, with a leaf;  $3 \, d, \, d, \, d$ , cophoridia, showing the dehiscence;  $3 \, e, \, e, \, e$ , grains from the cophoridia. The details more or less magnified.

# PLATE 46.

Fig. 1. LYCOPODIUM NUTANS. A portion of a plant, of the natural size; a, leaf from the stem; b, scale from a spike, with a capsule at the base; c, cross section of the stem; d, a capsule; c, spores. The details magnified.



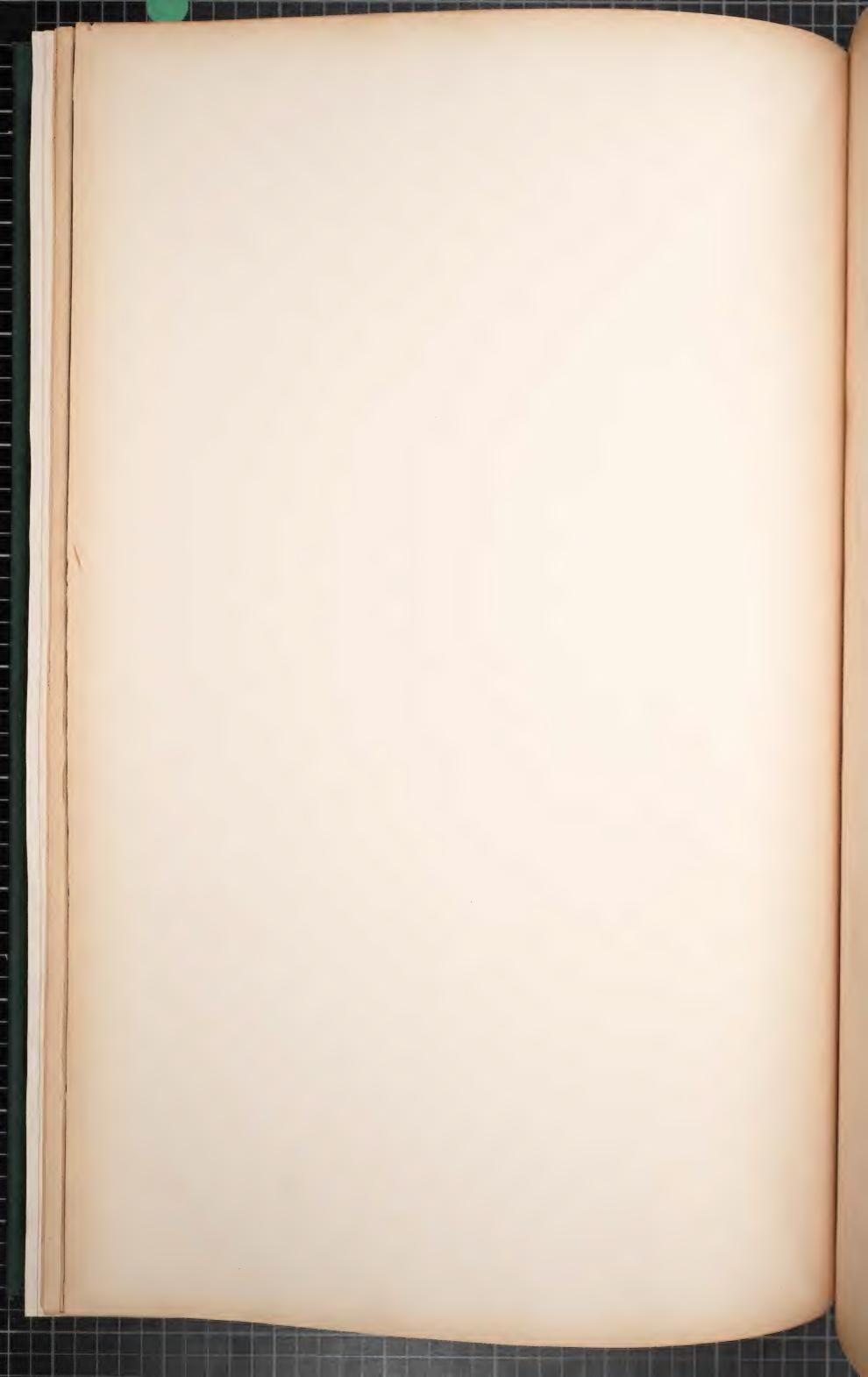


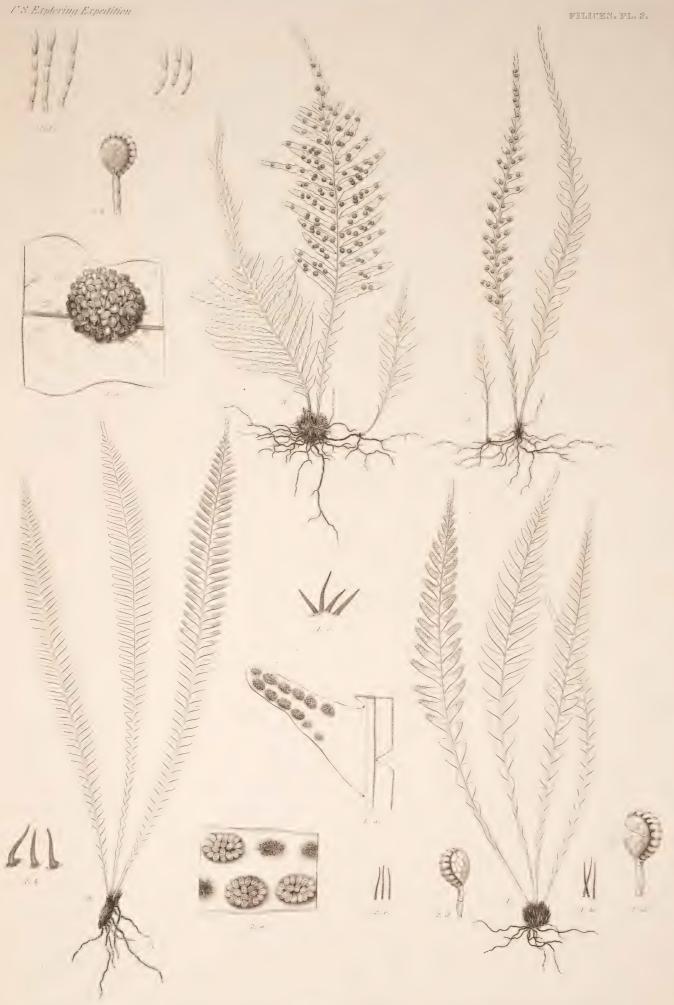
1. 1. a.b. Polypodium subspathulatum.

2. 2. a.h. conforme.

 $3.\ 3.\ \epsilon$  b. Polypodium minimum.

4. 1. a.b.e Haalilioanum.

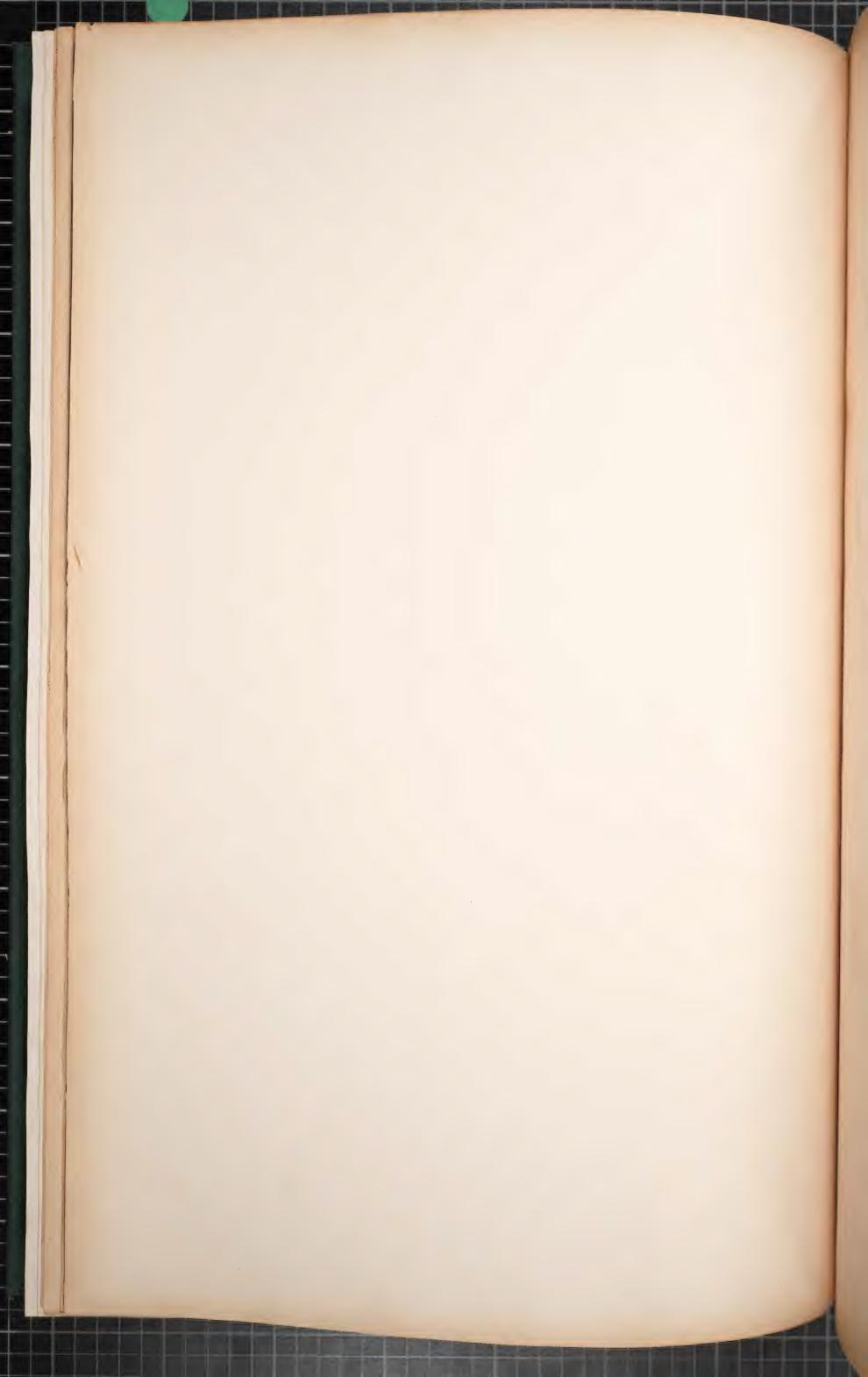




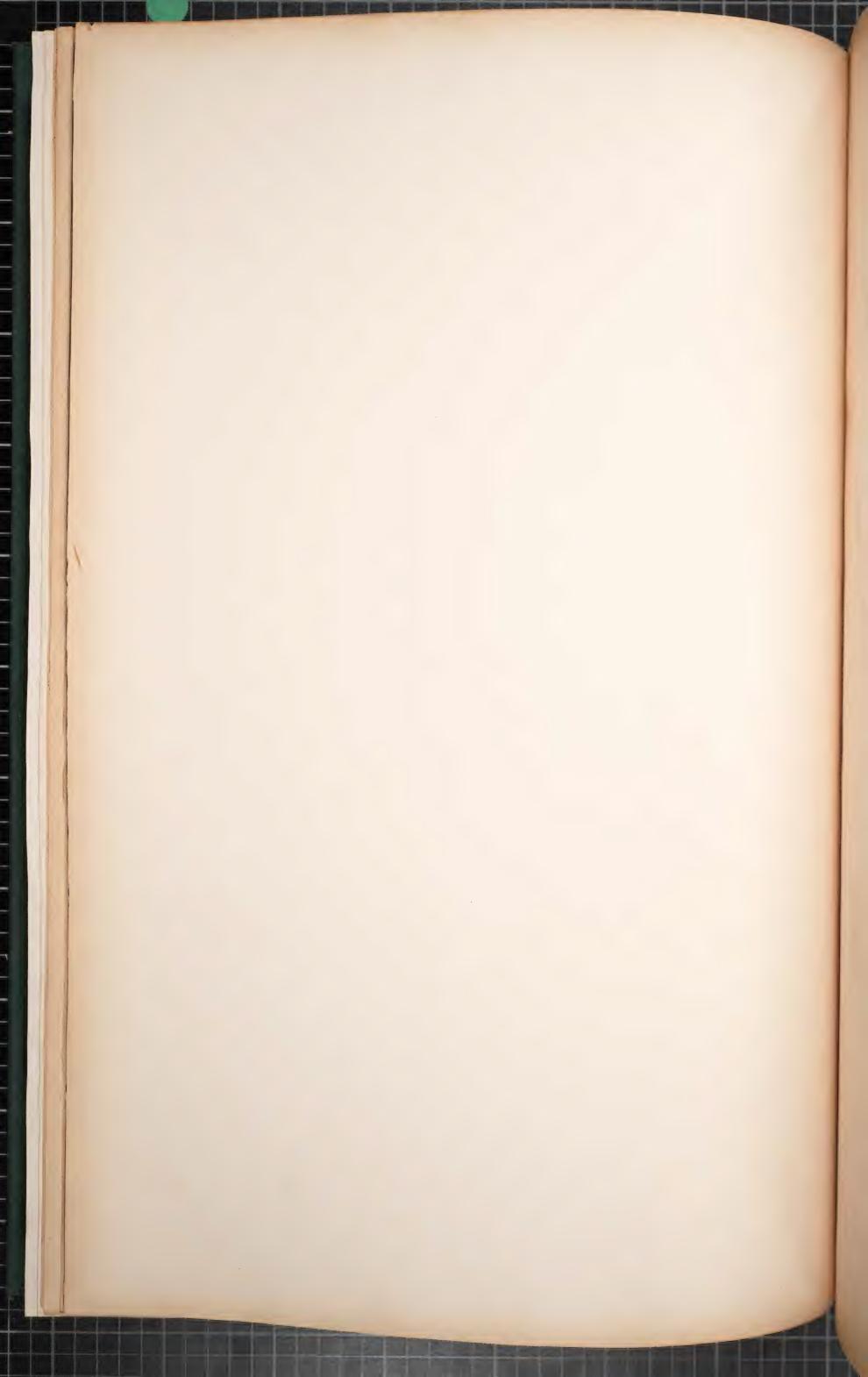
11 a.b.c.d. Polypodium contiguum

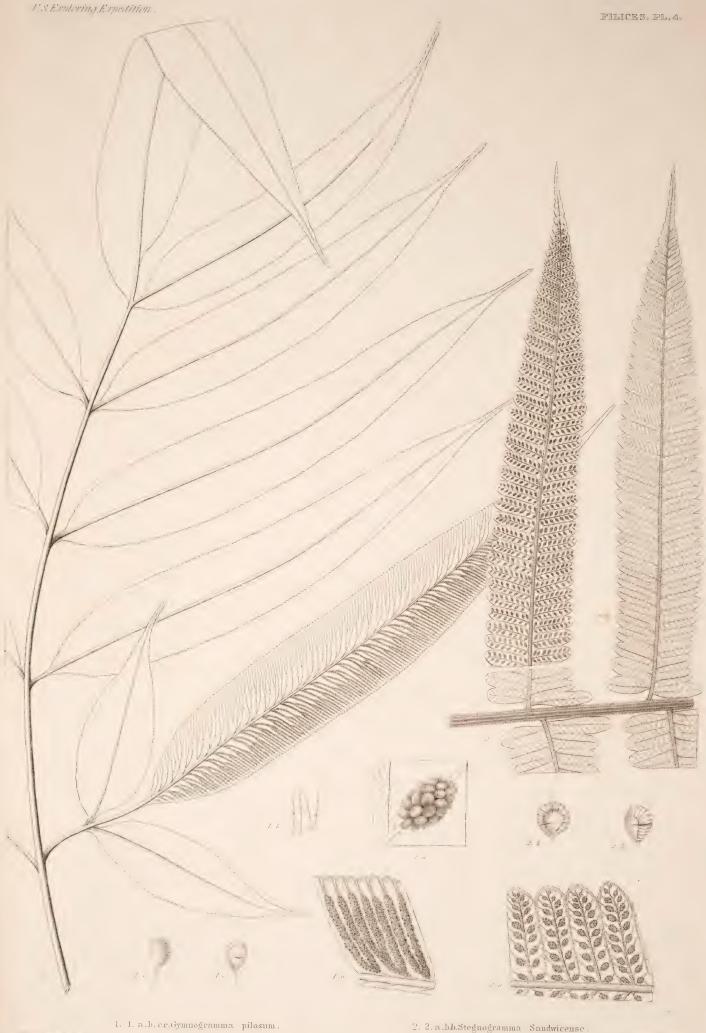
22 a b c d. Polypodium decorum.

3.3. a.b.c.d. Polypodinm sarmentosum.

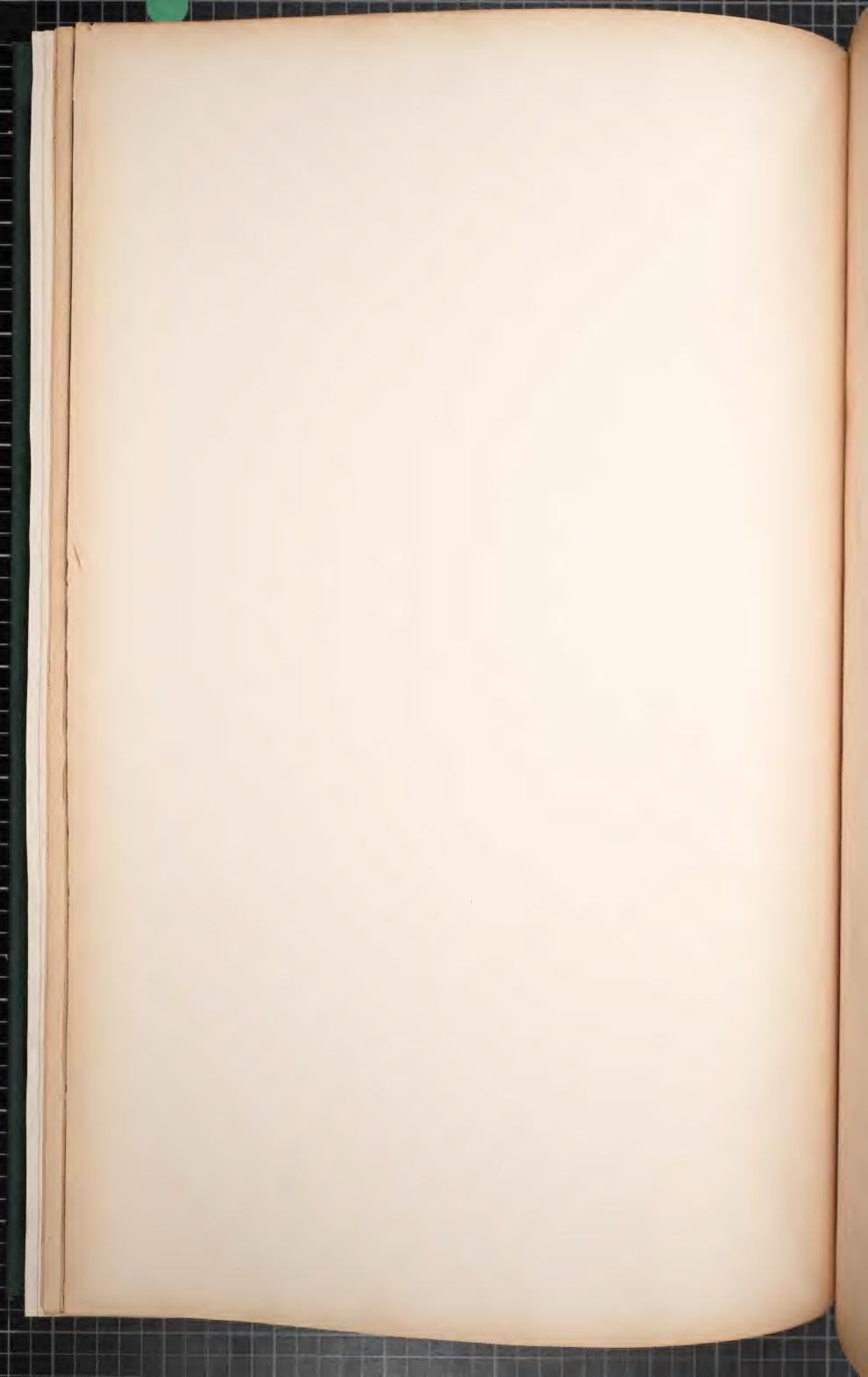


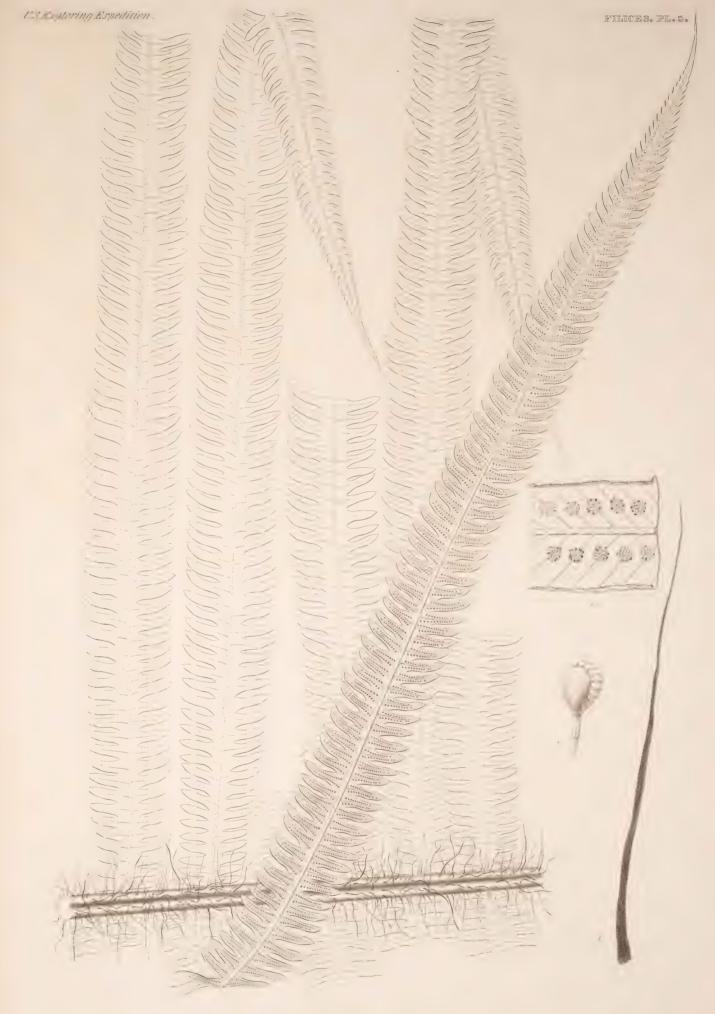
1 a b e.c.Polypodium procesum



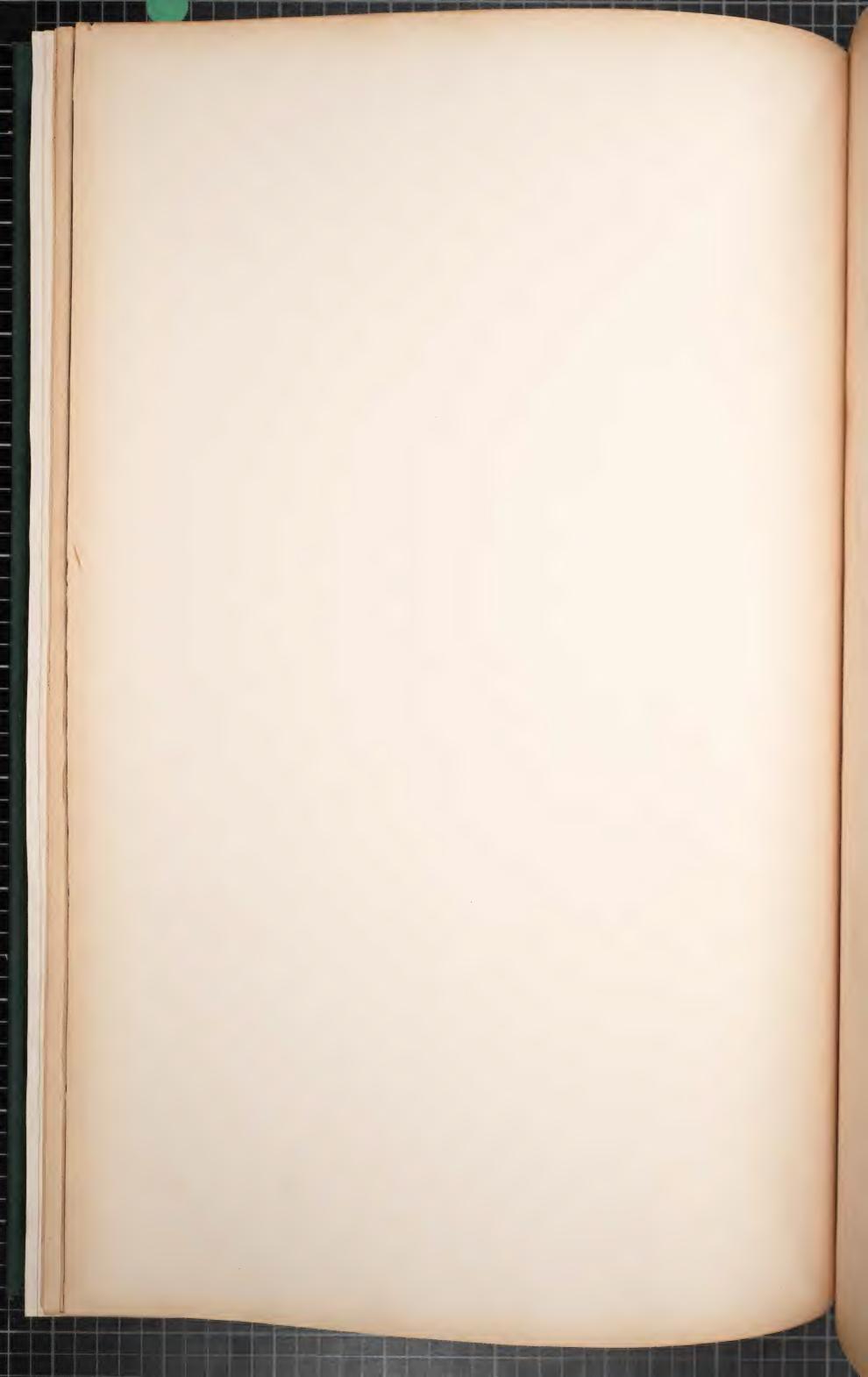


2. 2. a.b.b.Stegnogramma Sandwicense.

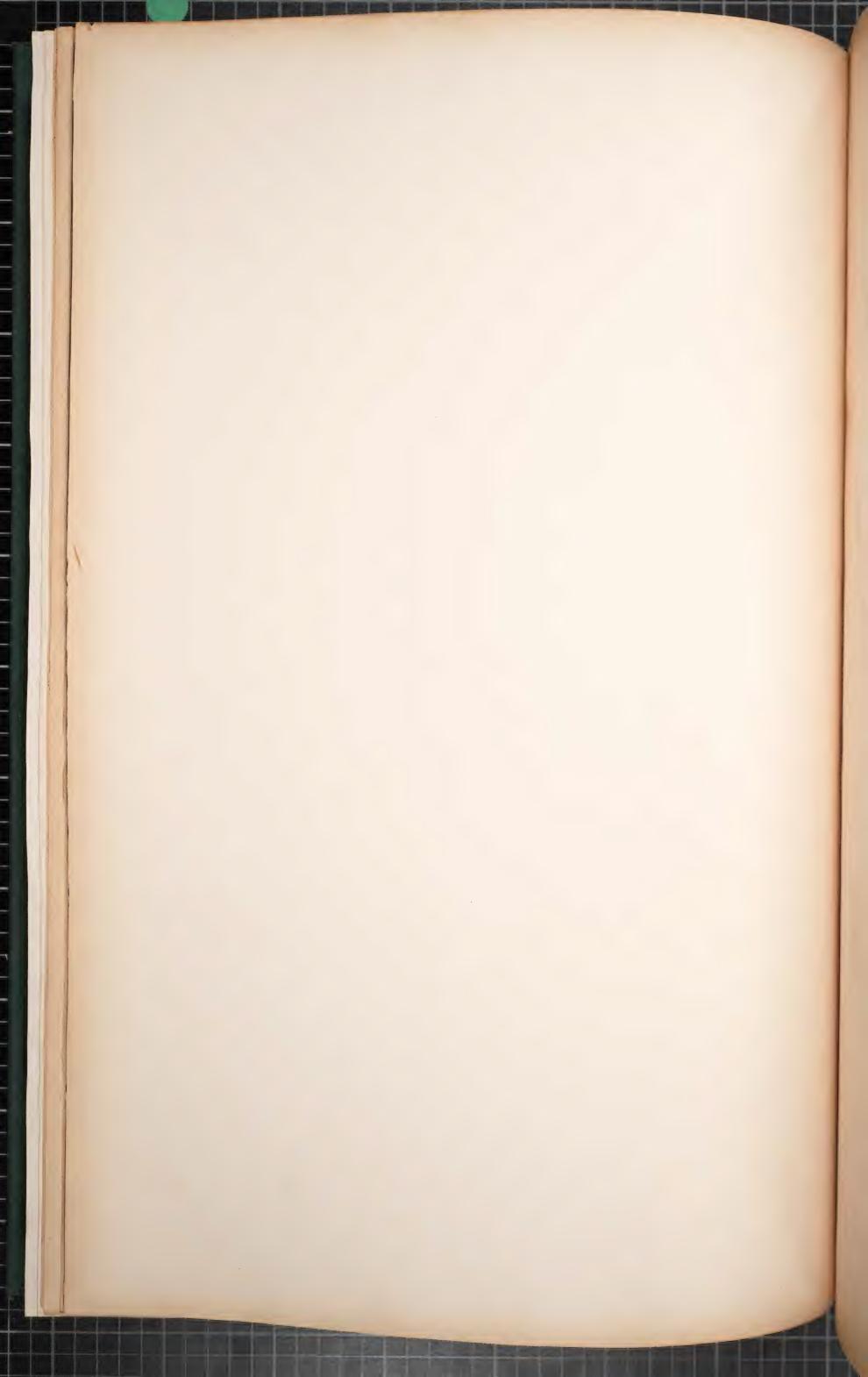


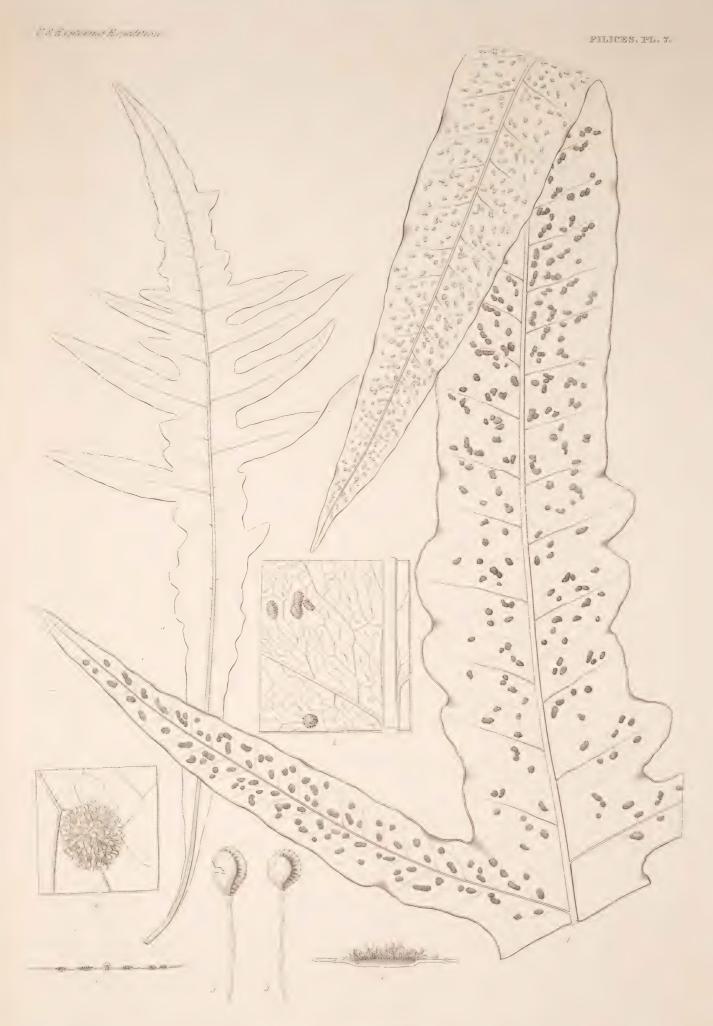


1. a.b. c. Goniopteris longissima.

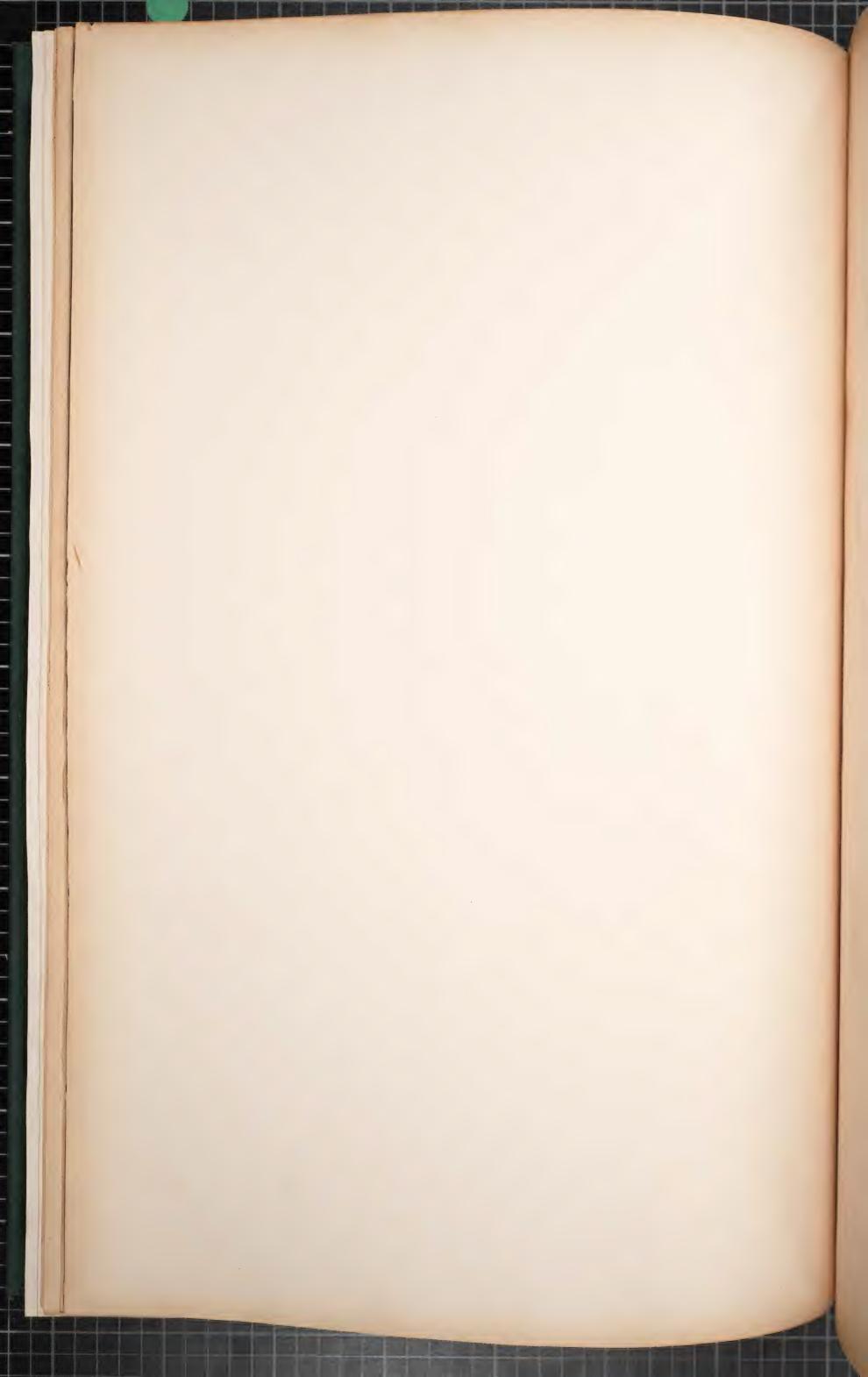






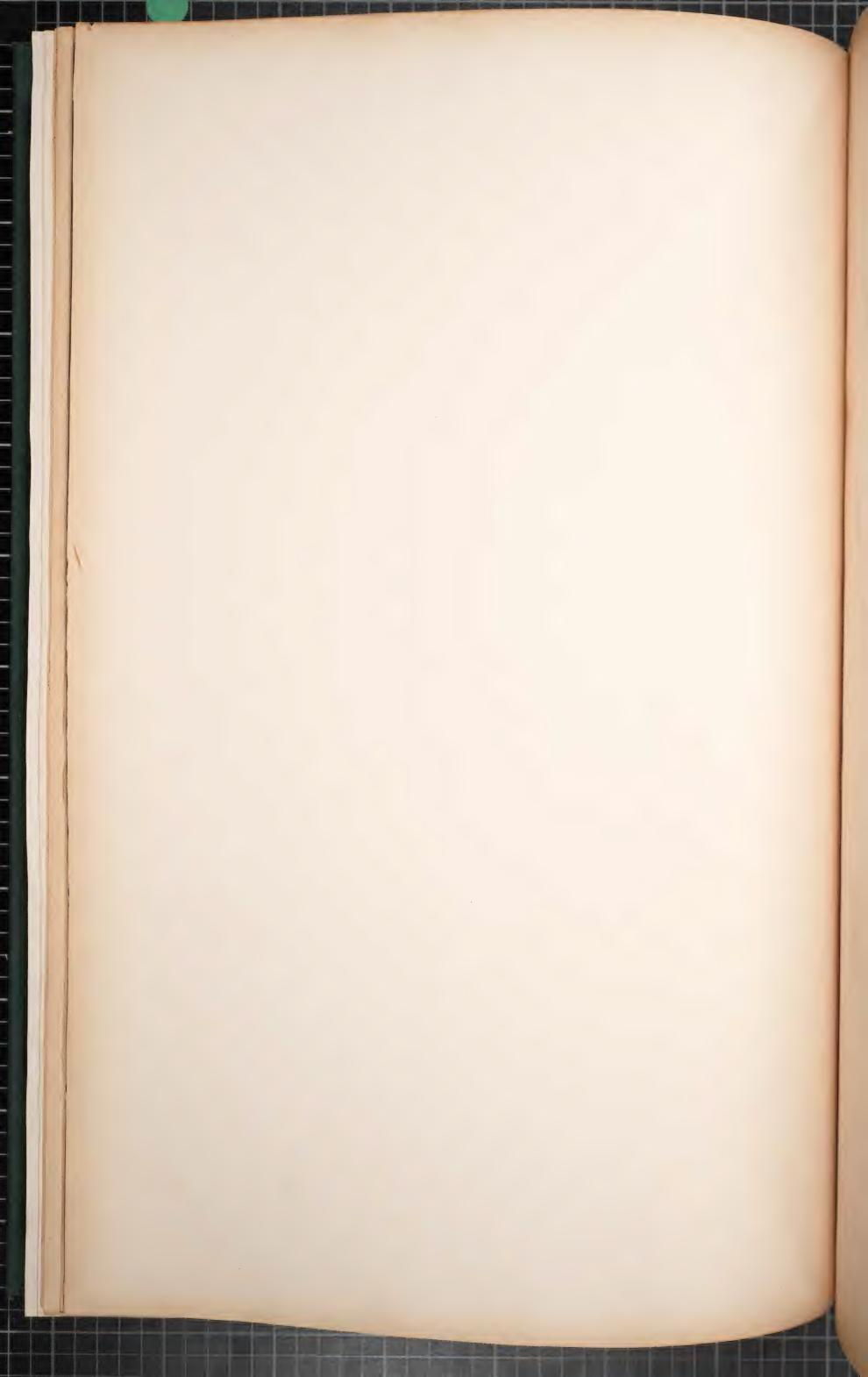


La.b.b.c.c.d.d. Prynaria maxima .





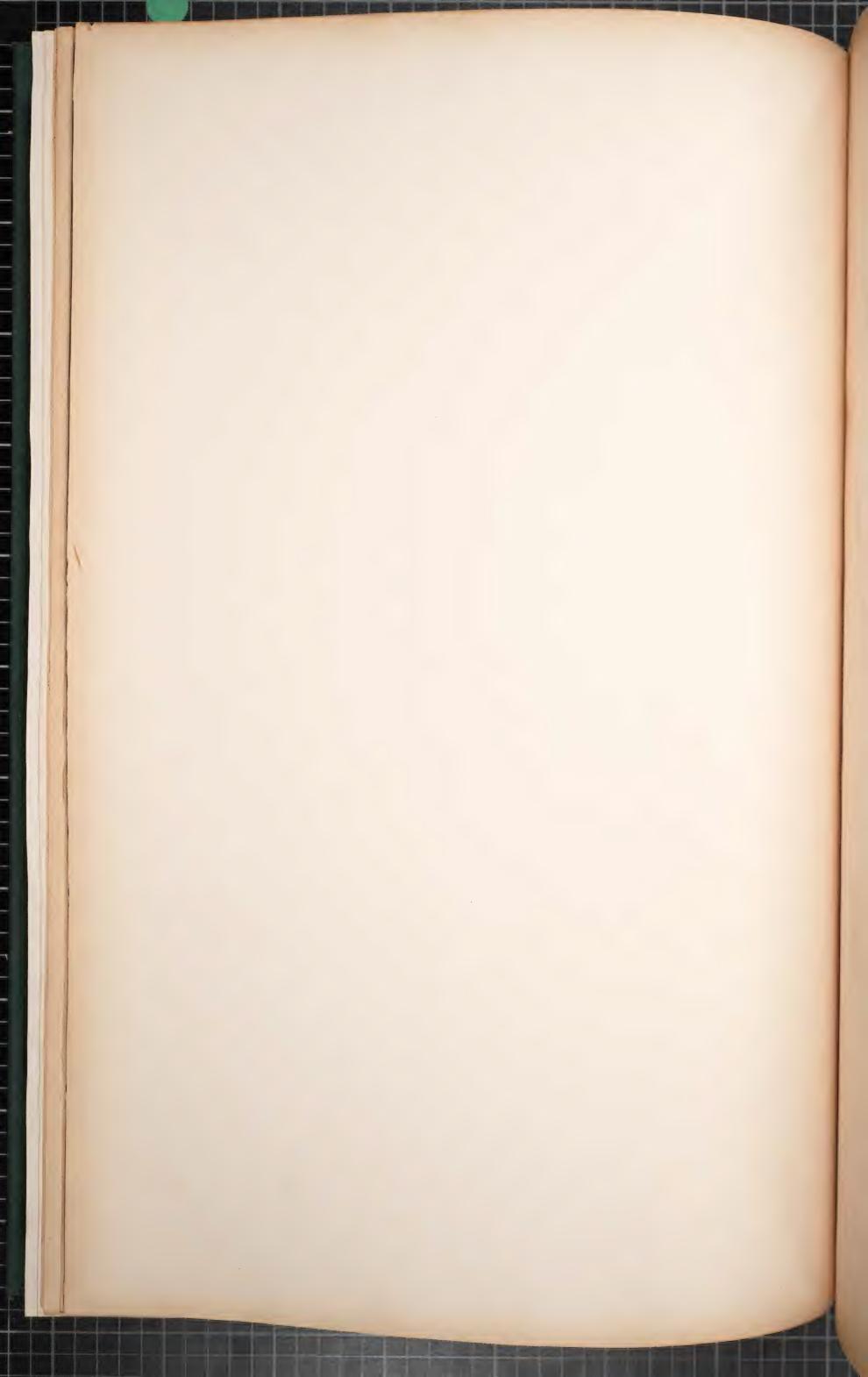
1 a b c d e.e.Hemionitis elongata .



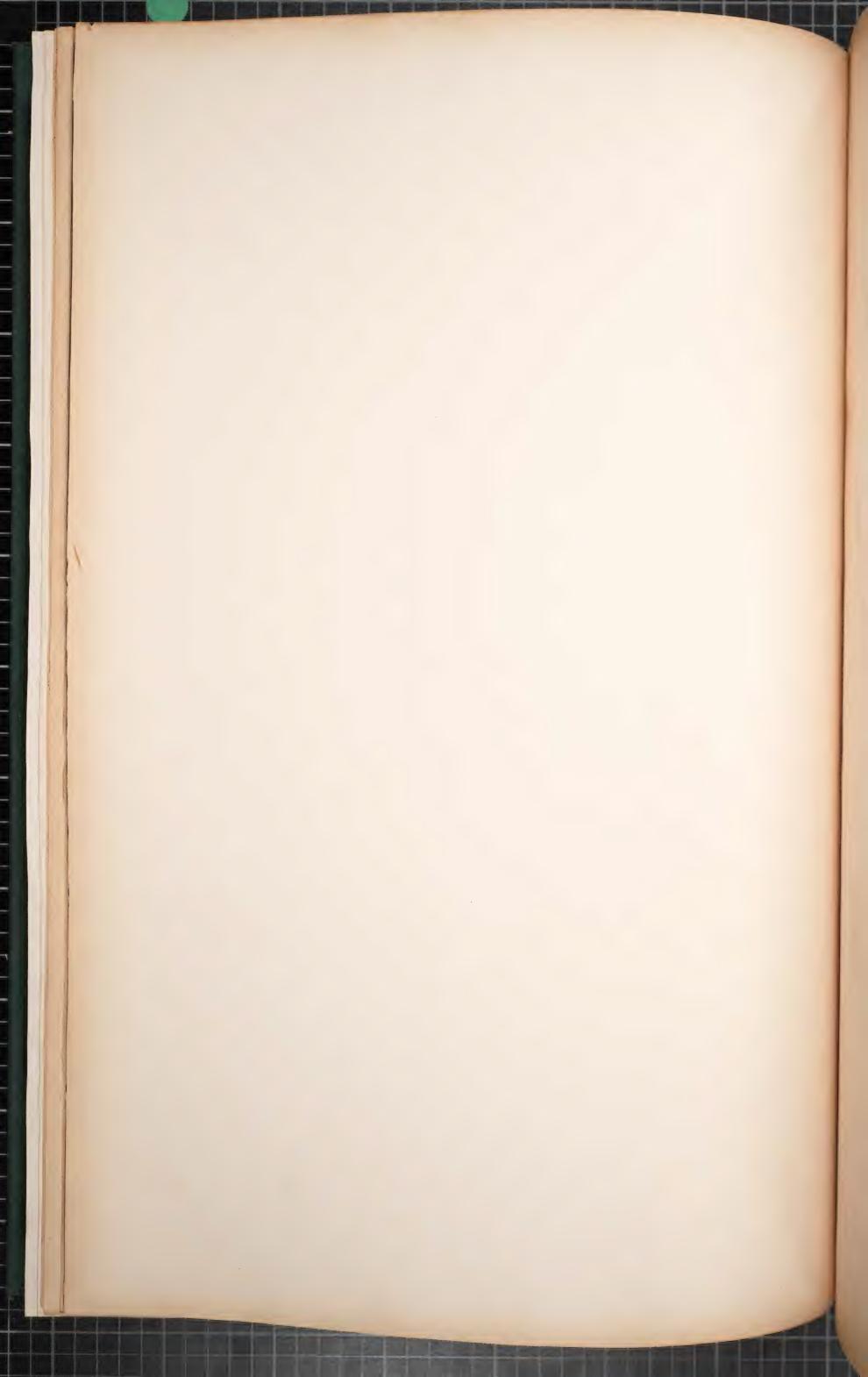


I.I.a.a.b. Elaphoglossum Samoense 22 a a .Elaphoglossum longipes . 3, 3 a b. c. Elaphoglossum nitidum

11000-0



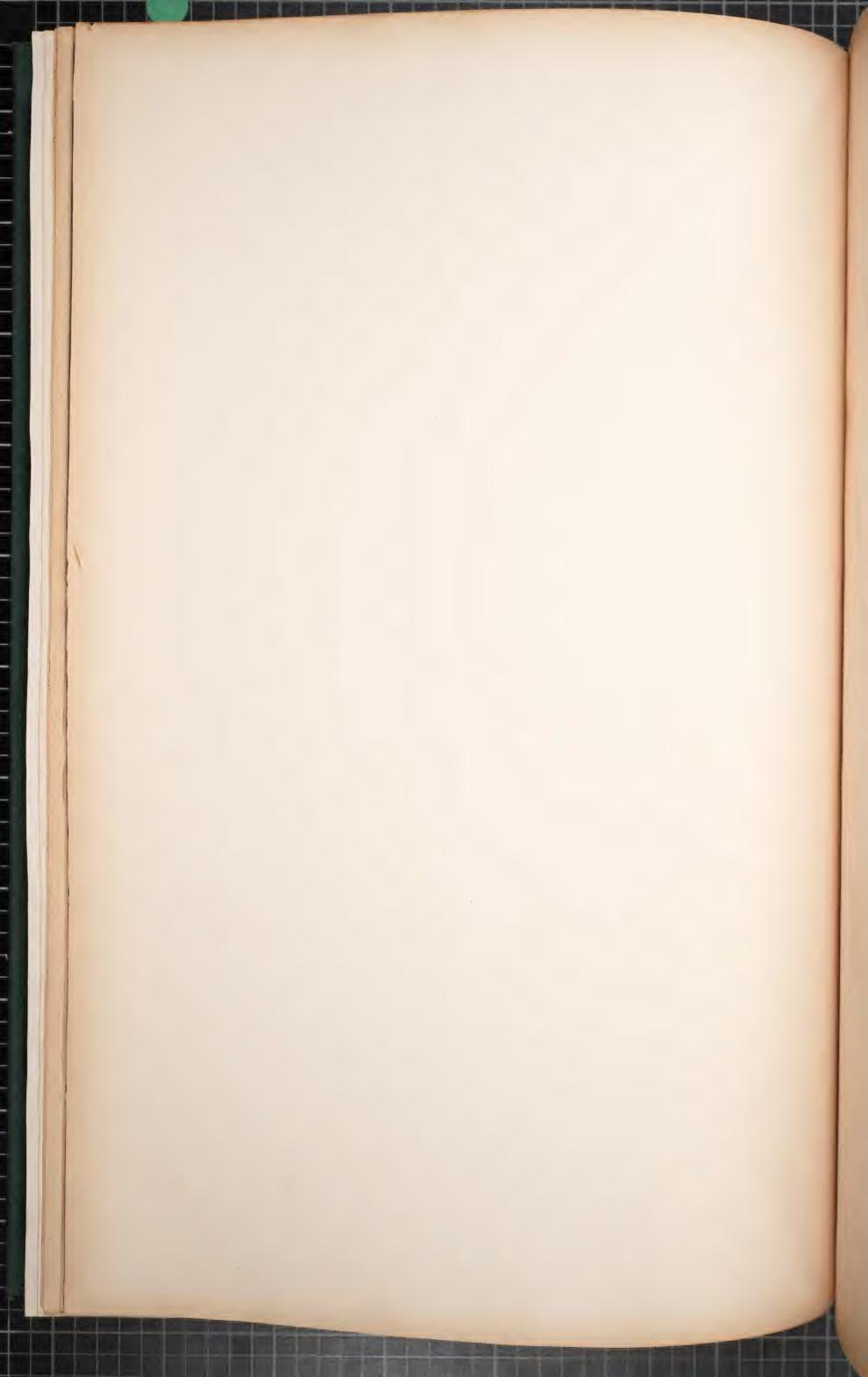






1 1. a.b. Stenochlæna Foejcensis.

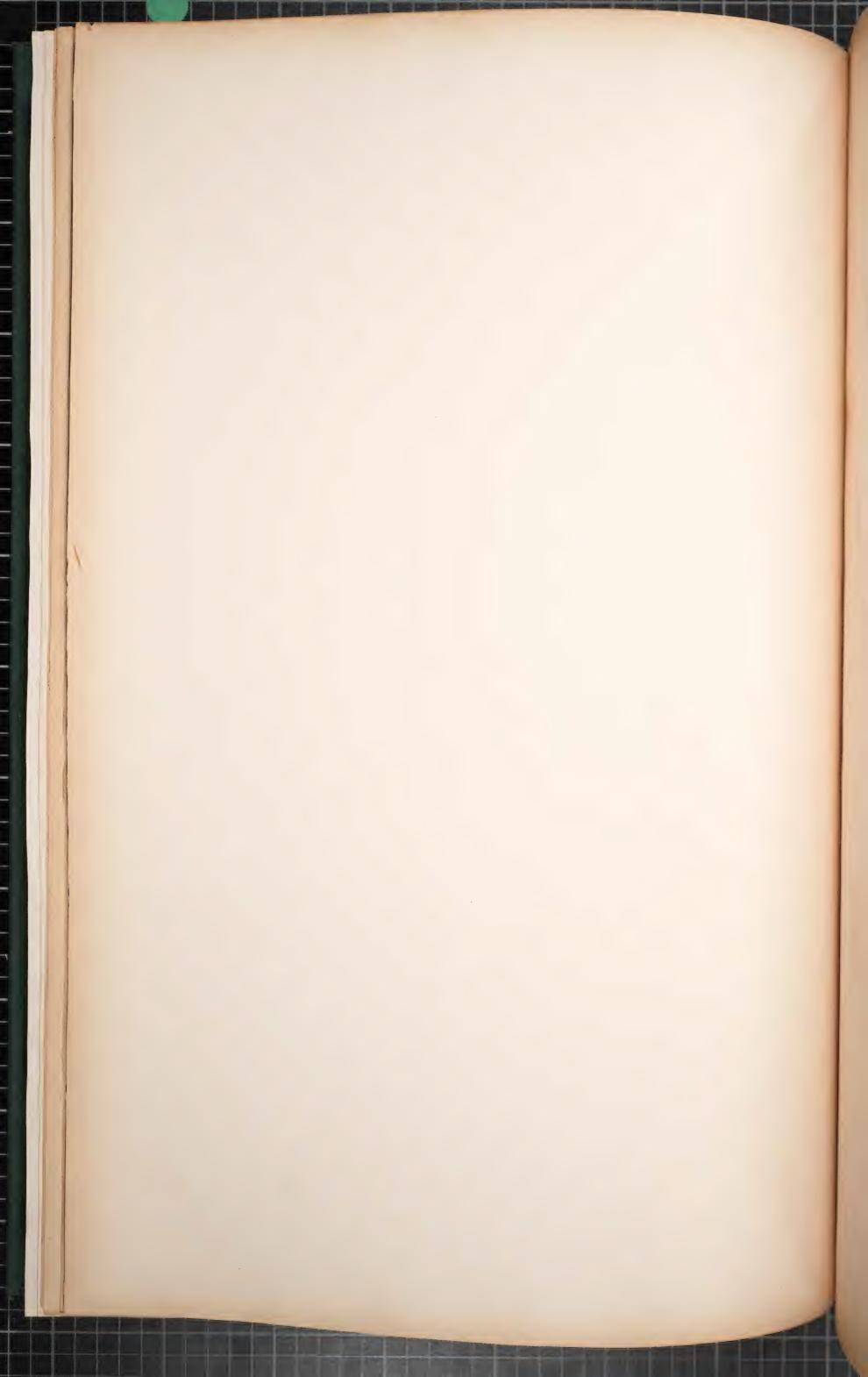
2. 2. a.b.b.Cyrtogonium rivulare.

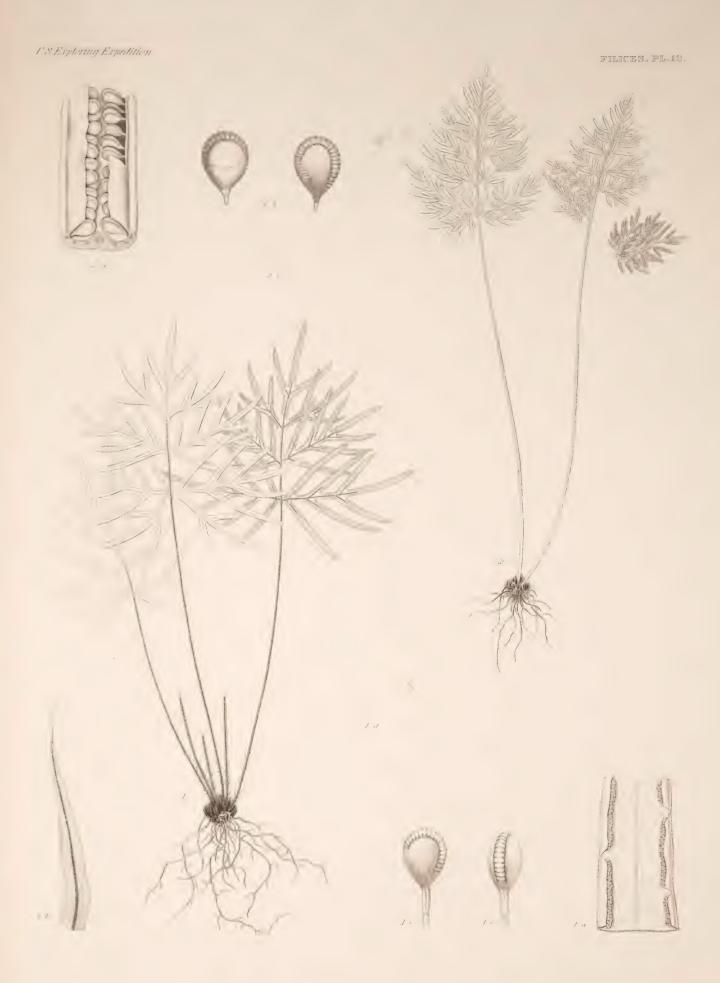




l l a b Lomagramma? polyphylla.

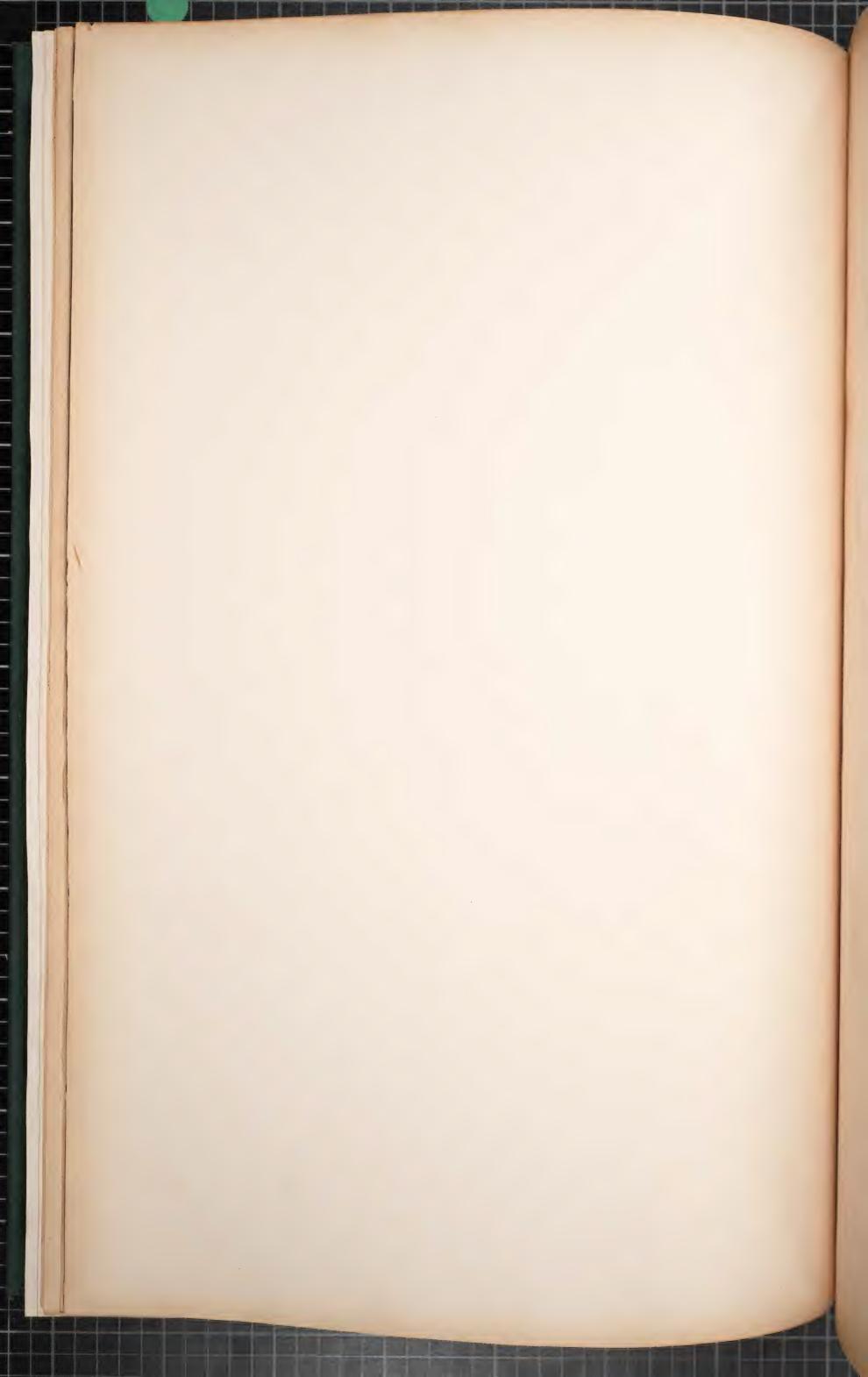
2. 2. a.b. c.c. Cyrtogonium palustre.

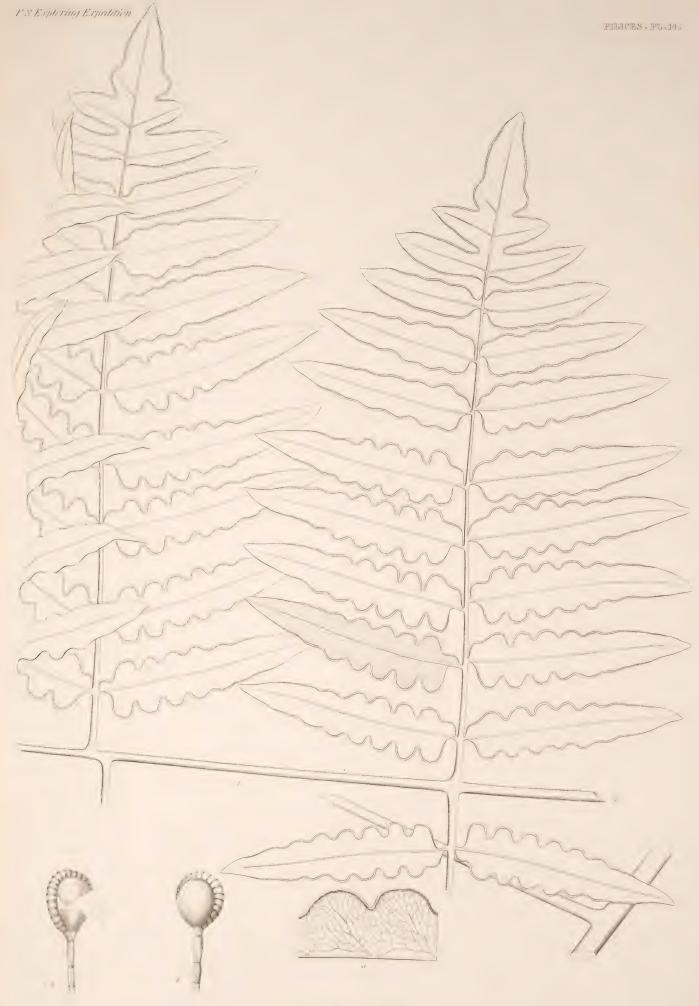




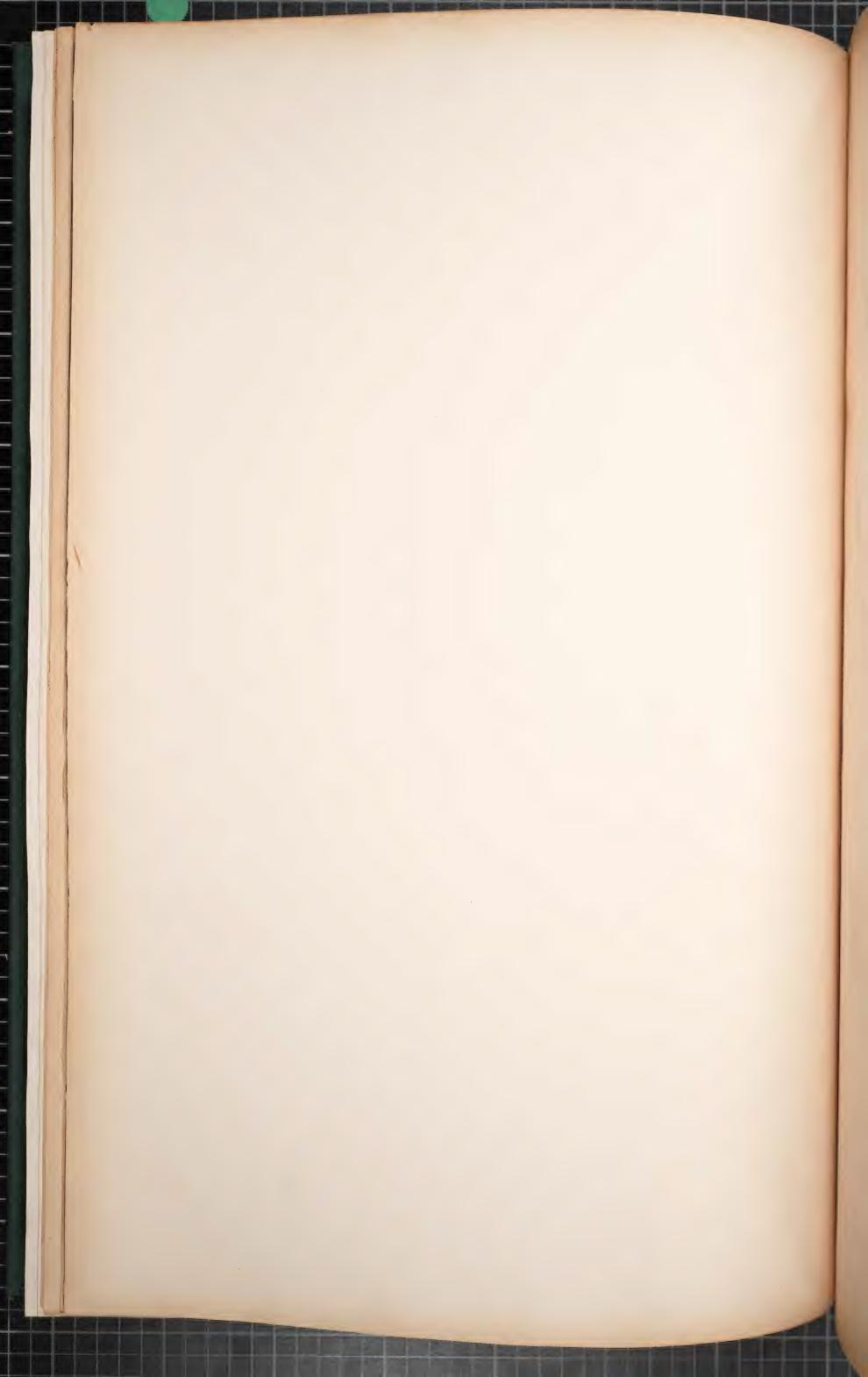
1 1 a.b. c. c d. Doryopteris decora.

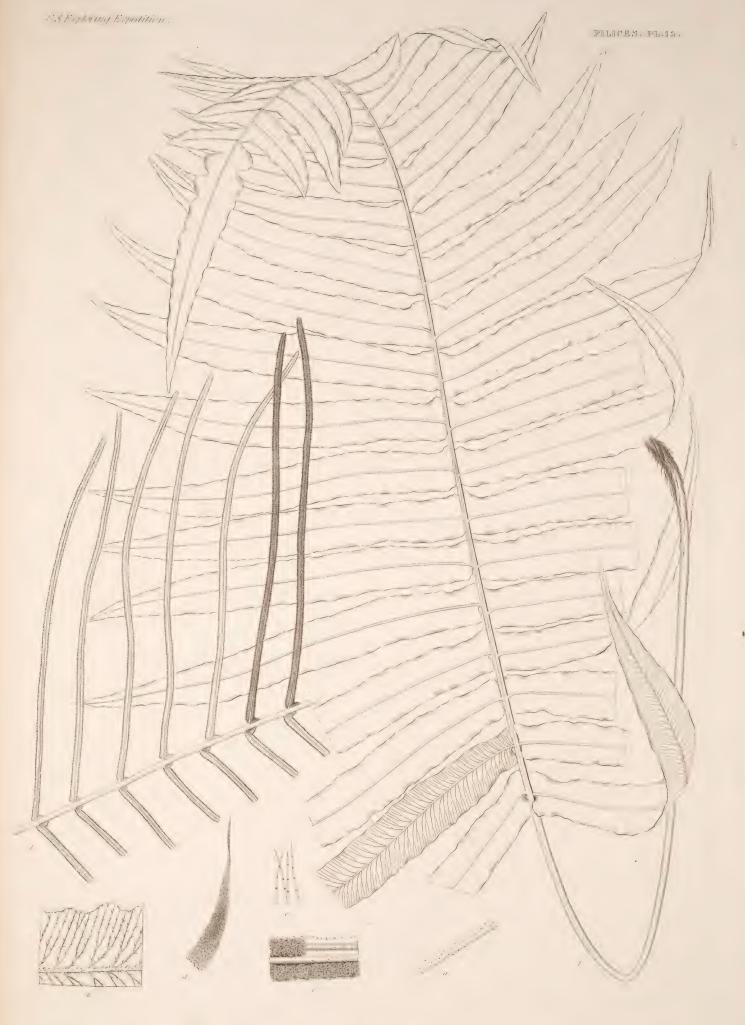
2. 2. a.b. c. Onychium densum.





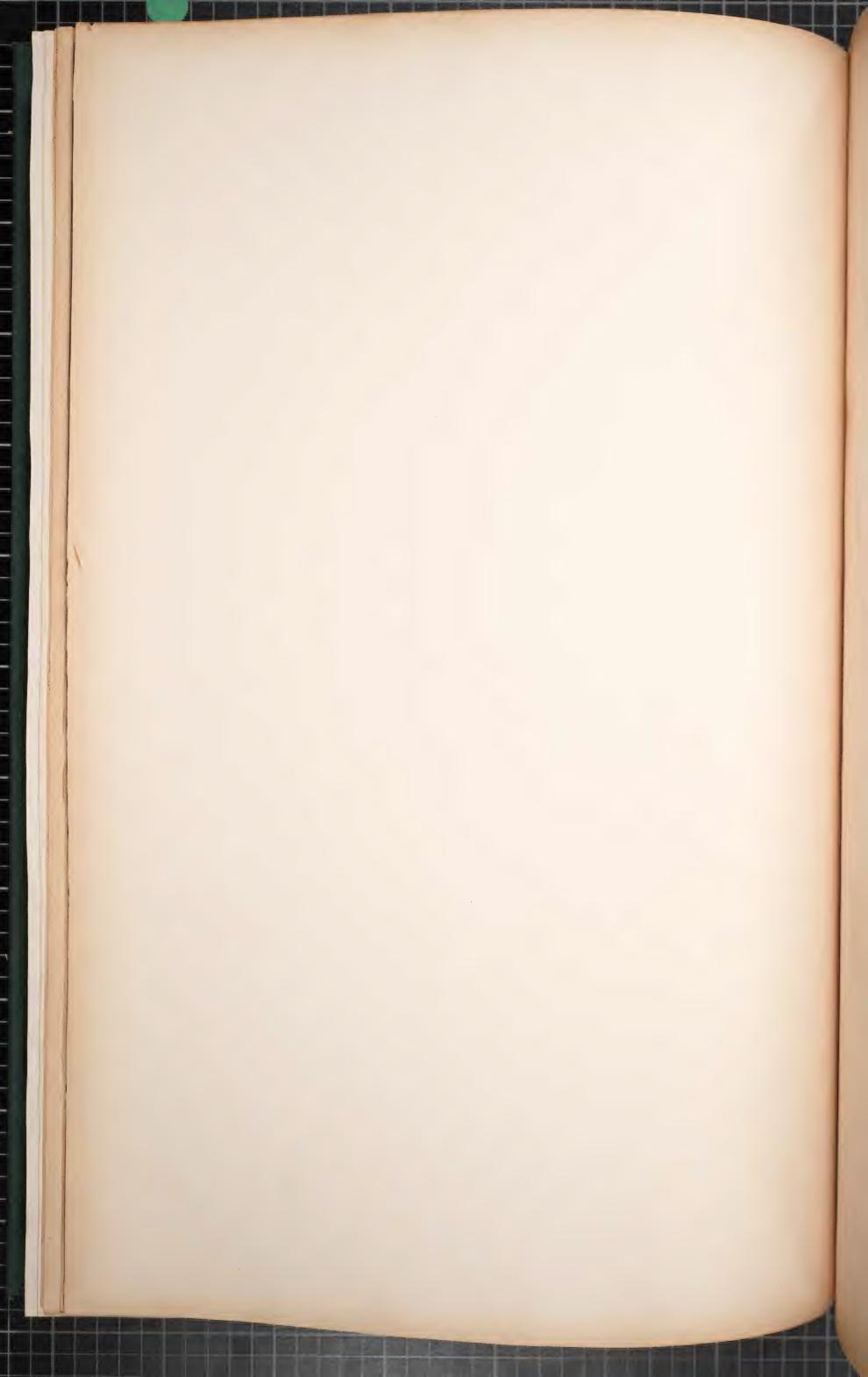
l. a.b.b Litobrochia sinuata.



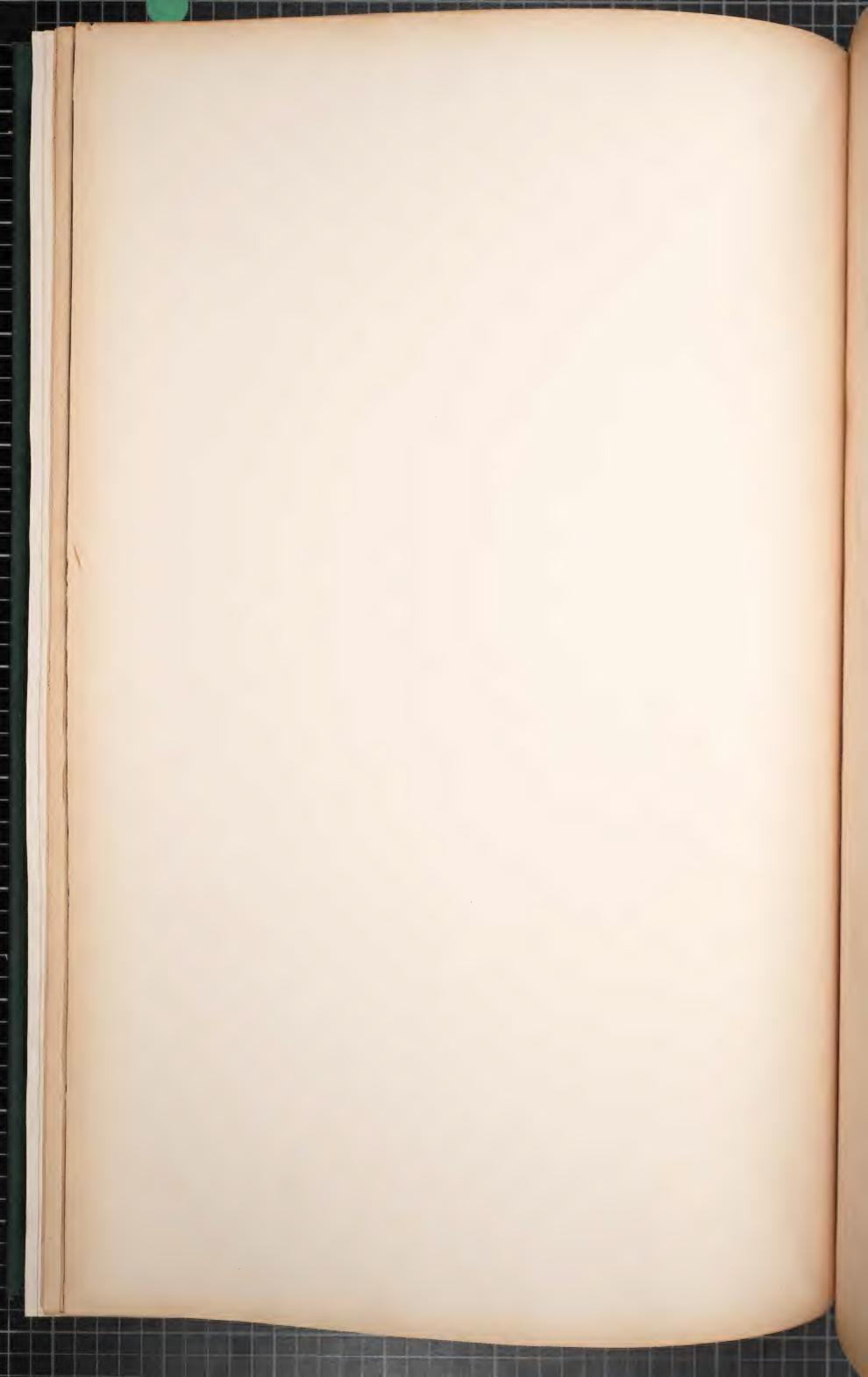


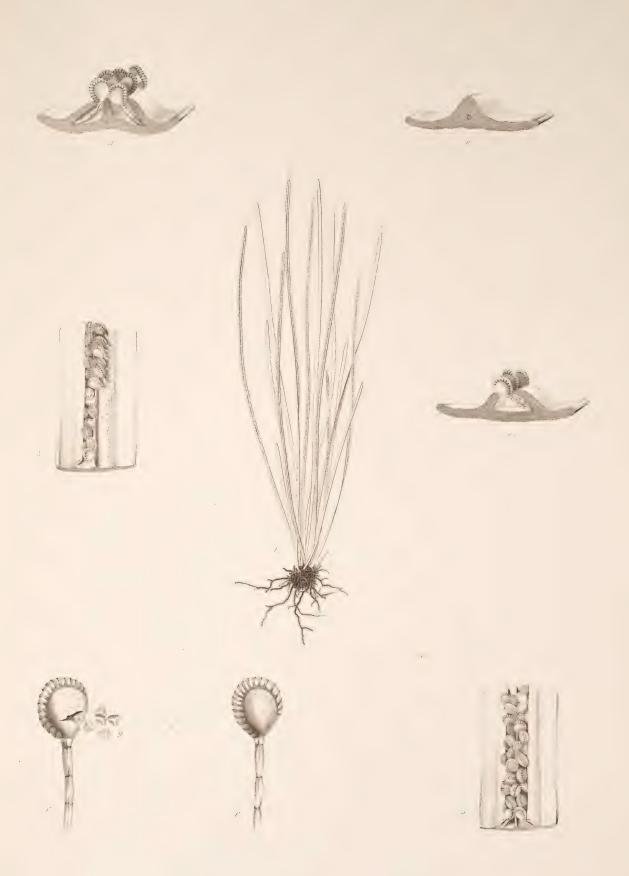
W.S. Lawrence del. et Sc

1. 1. a.b. c.d.e. Lomaria pilosa.

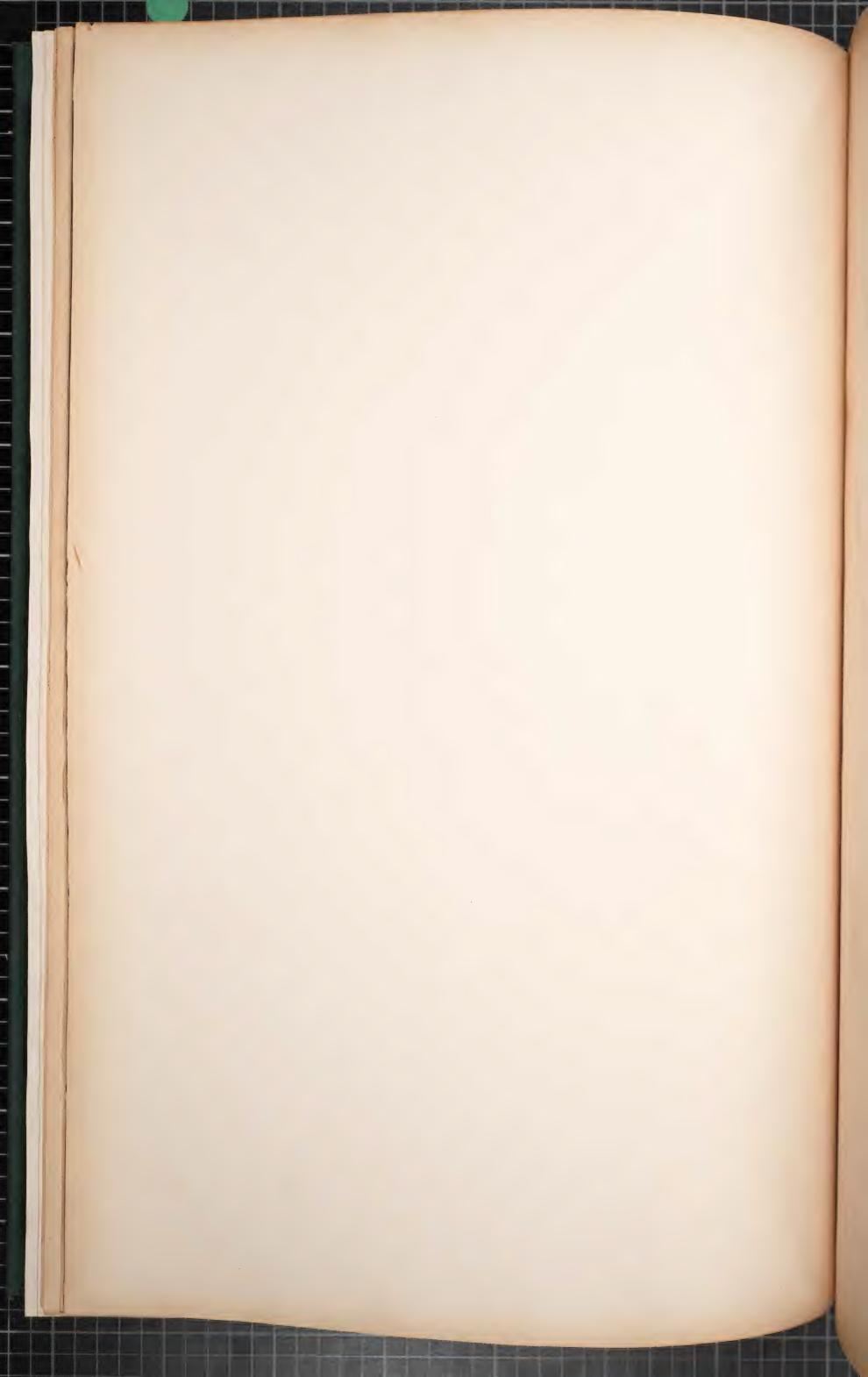




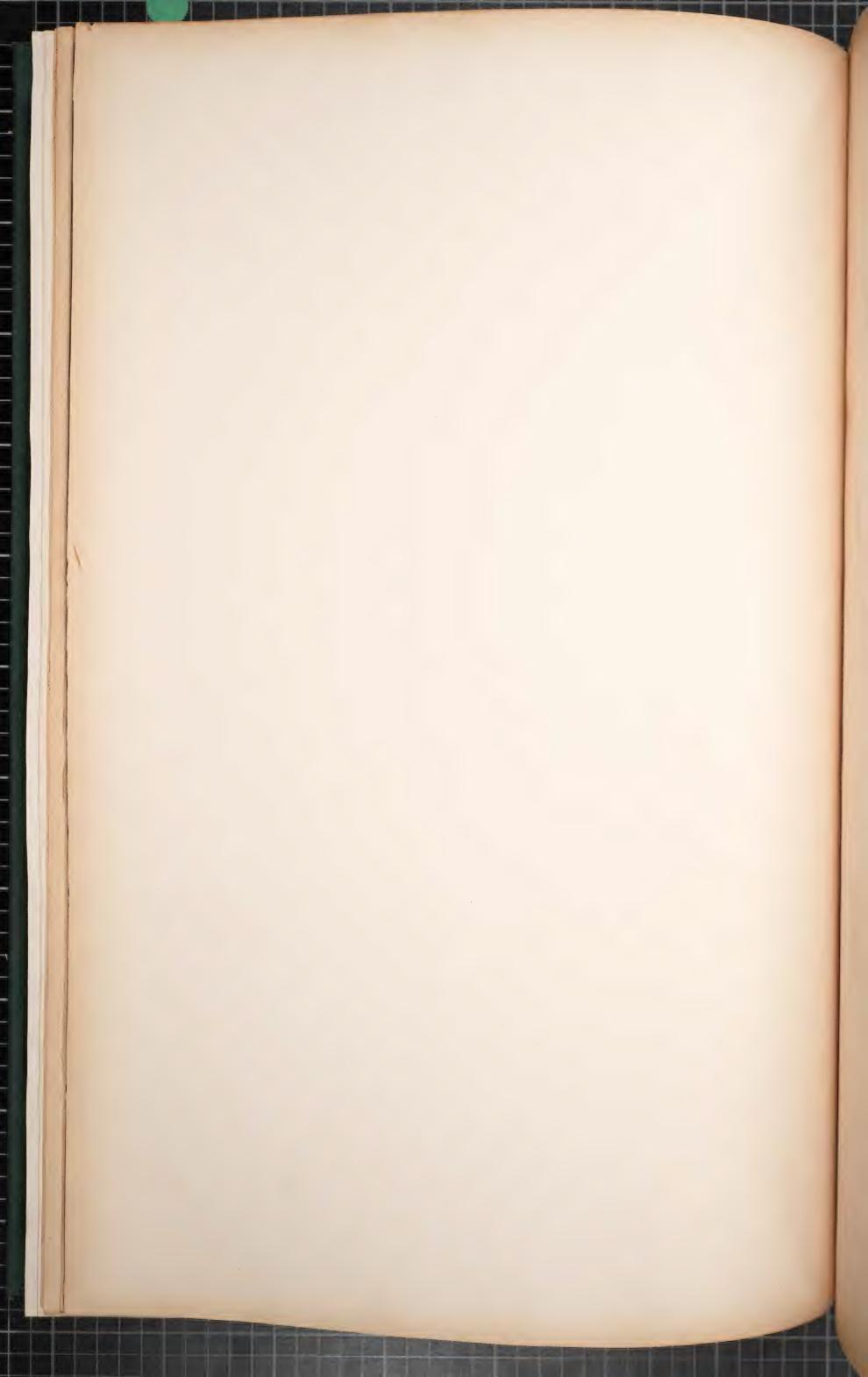


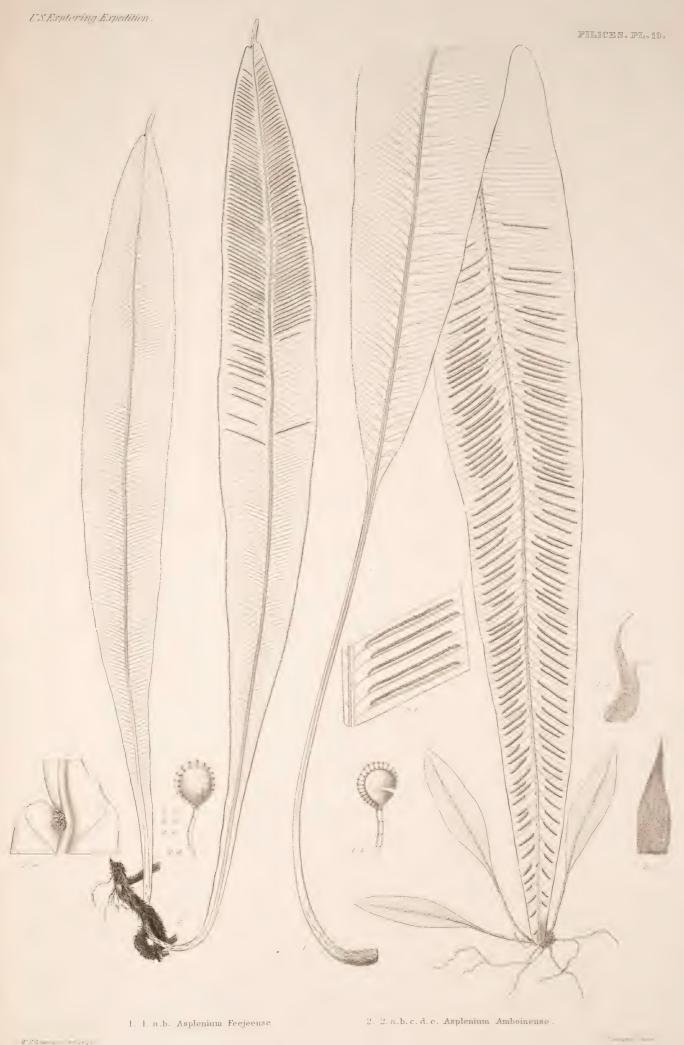


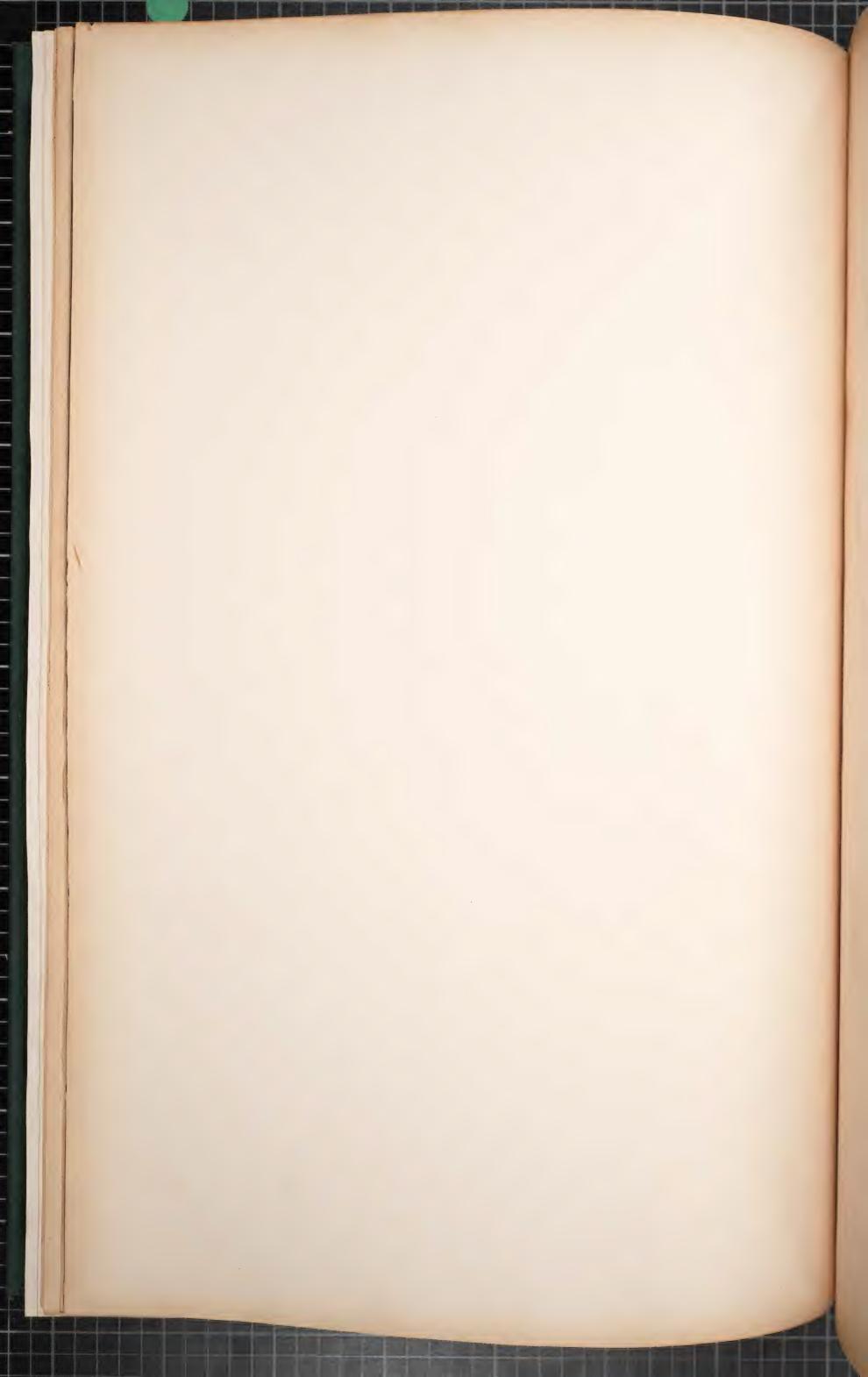
l a.b.c d e.f f g. Diclidopteris augustissima

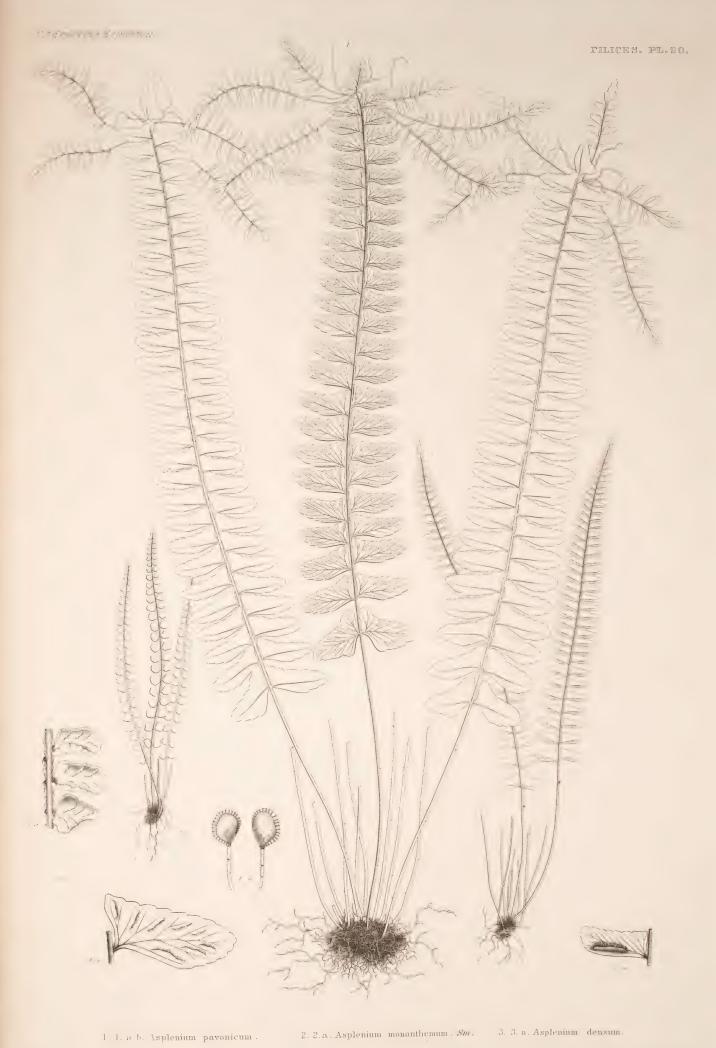


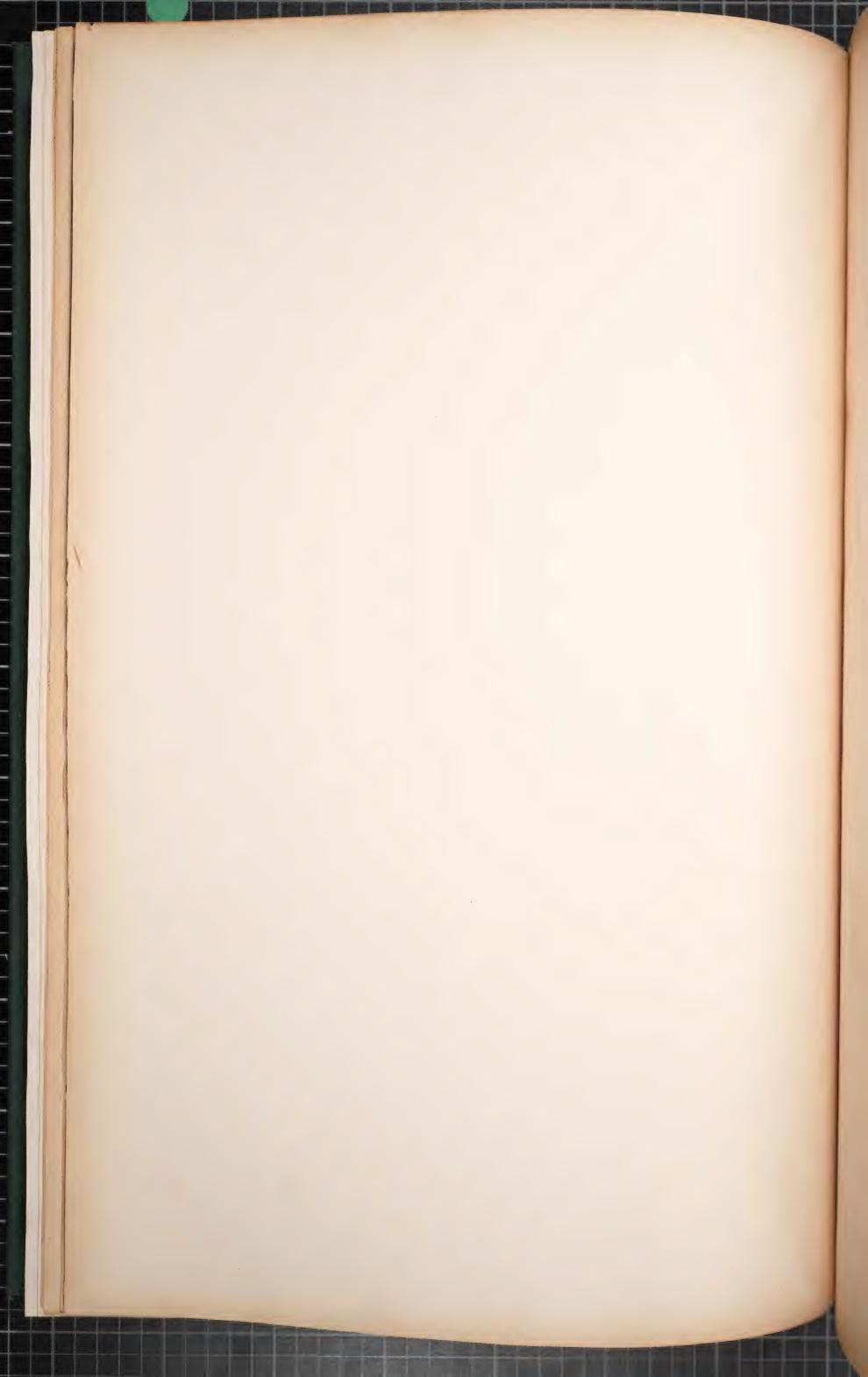










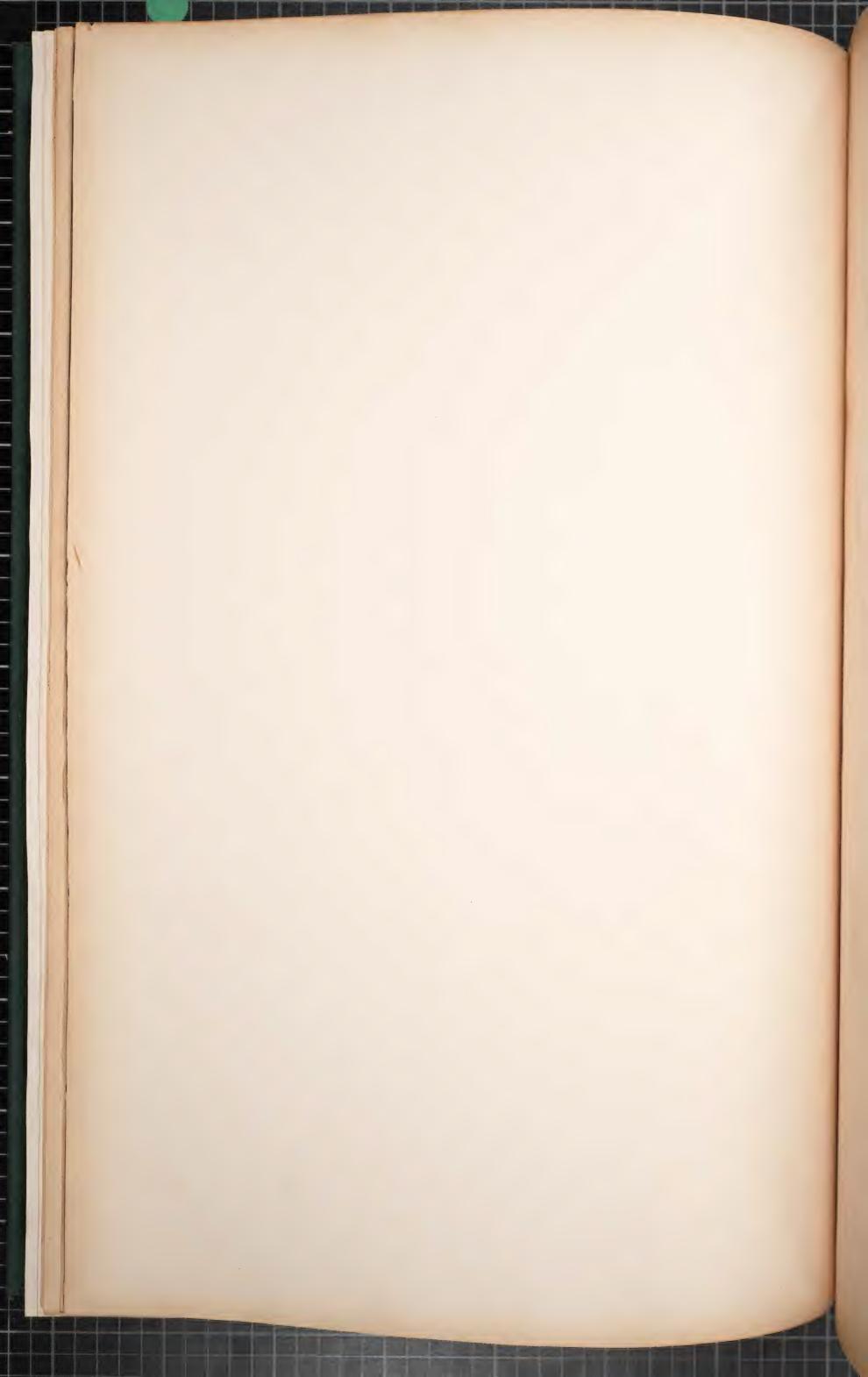




1 1 a.b.b. Asplenium enatum

2. 2.a. Asplenium rhomboideum.

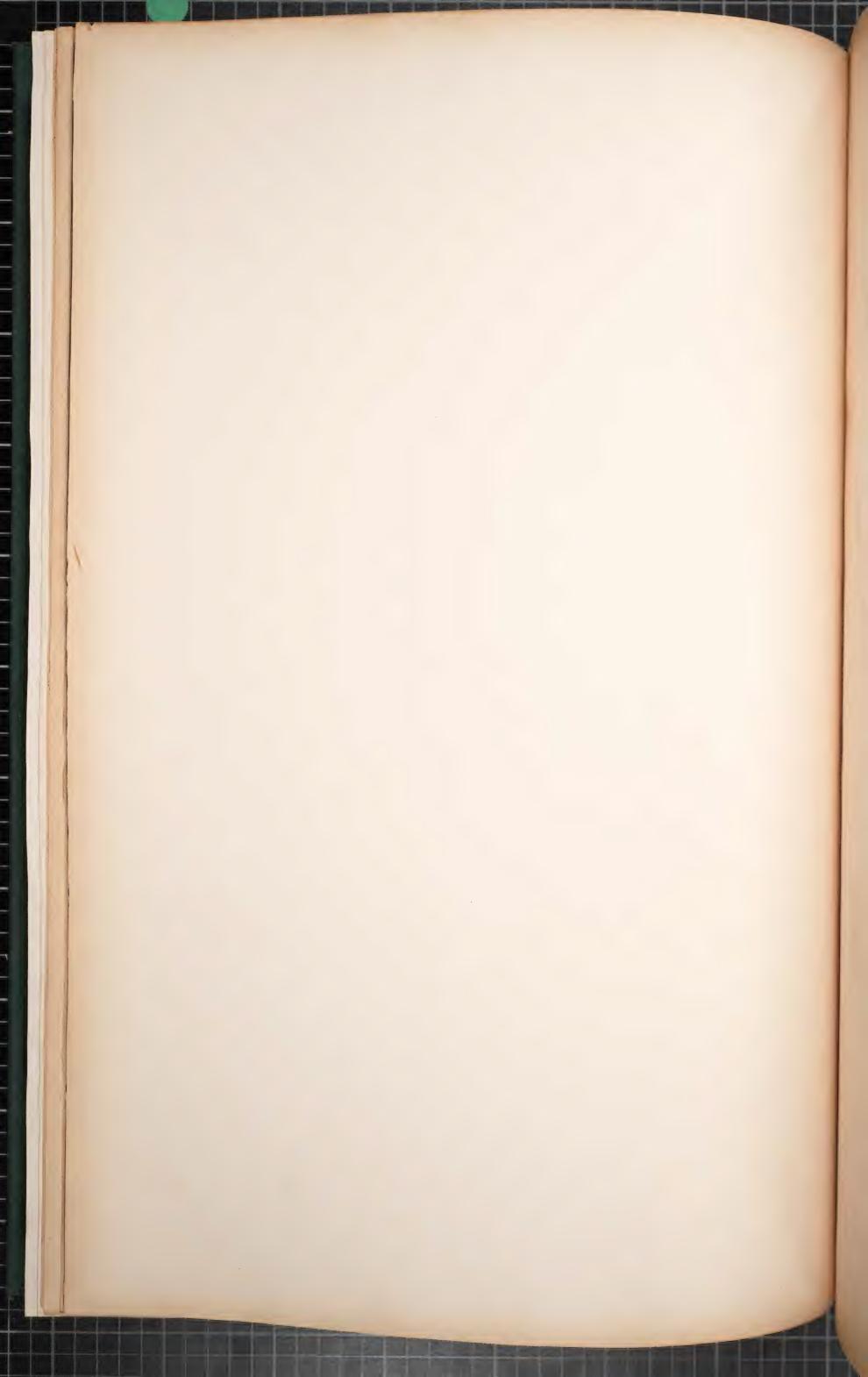
3. 3. a. Asplenium cristatum.



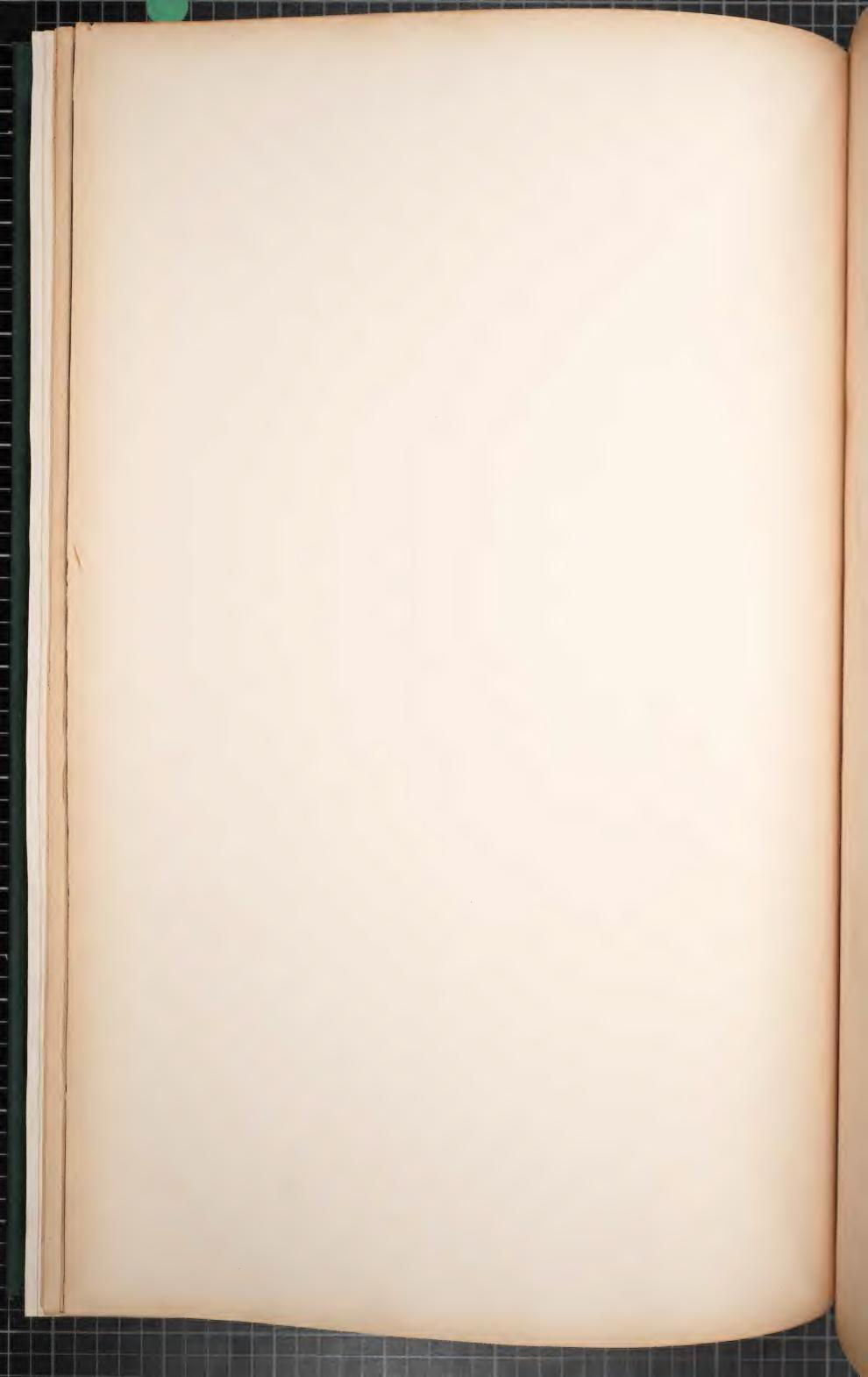


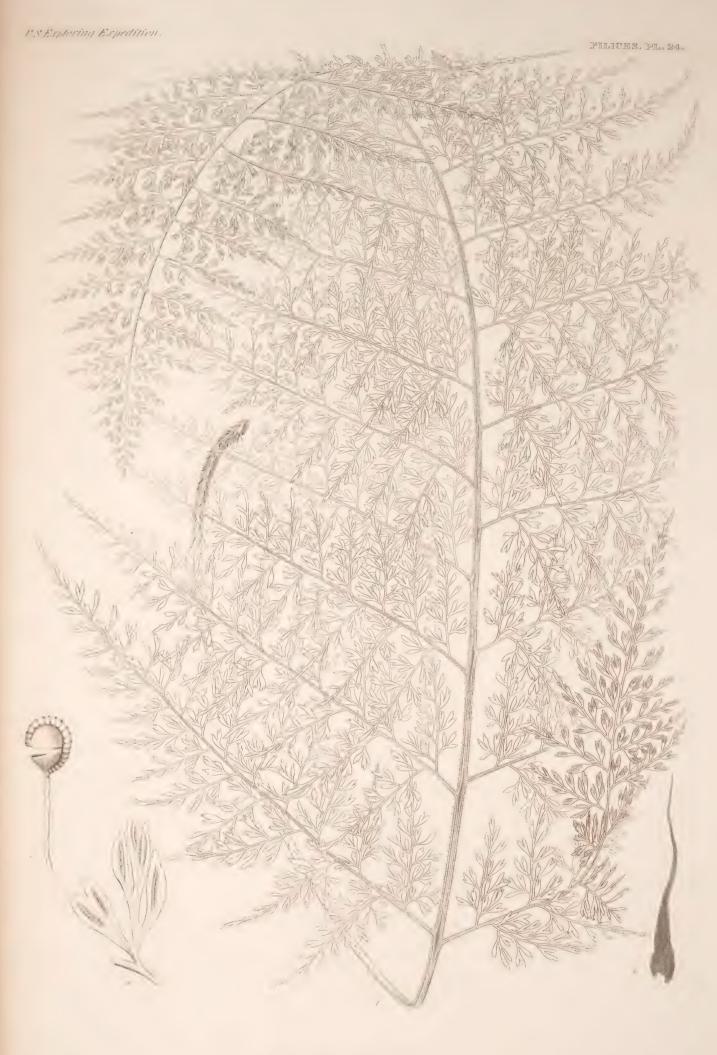
l. l. a.b. c. d. Asplenium falcatum. Var.  $\beta$ . attenuatum.

2. 2. a.b. c.d. Asplenium insiticum.



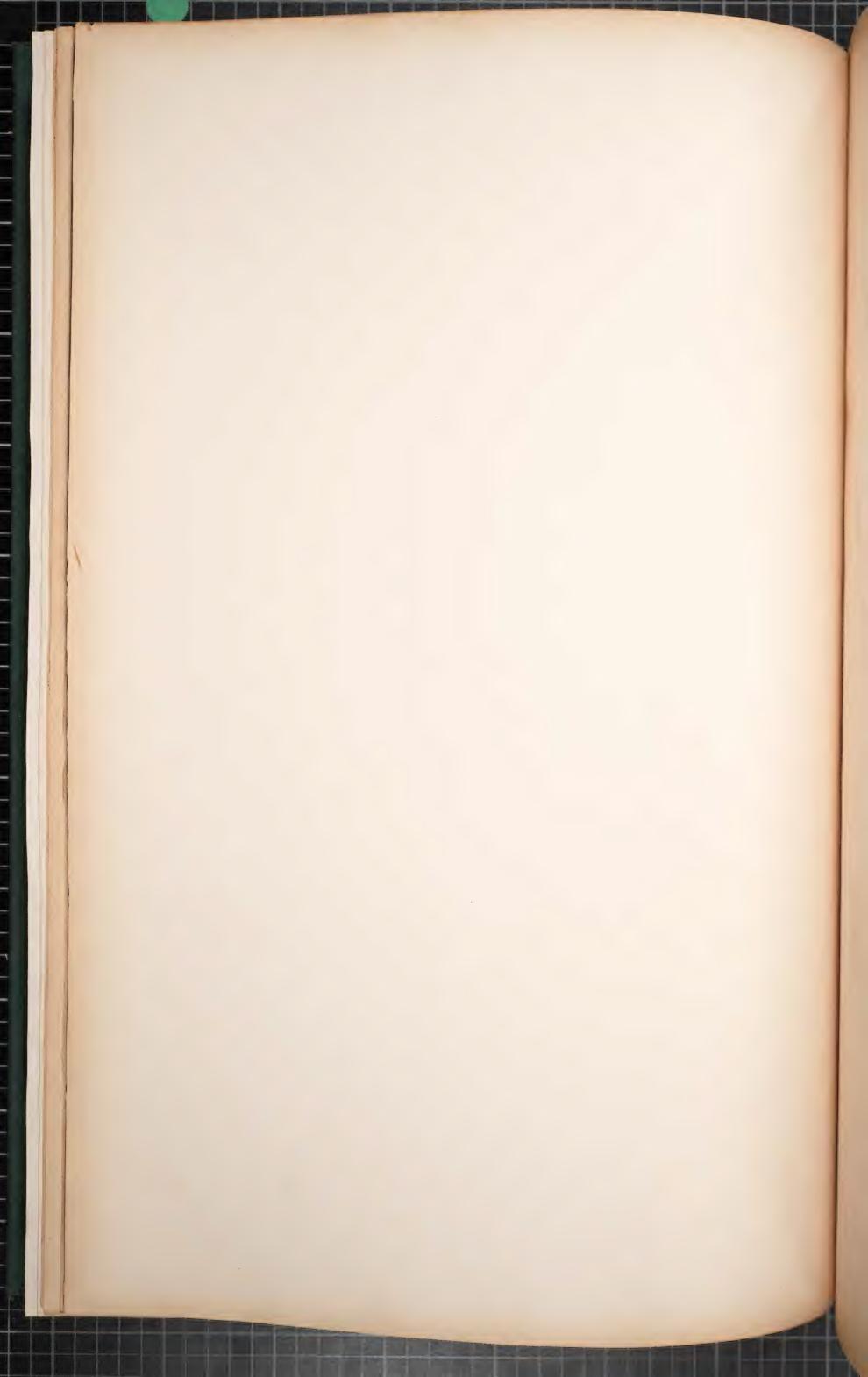






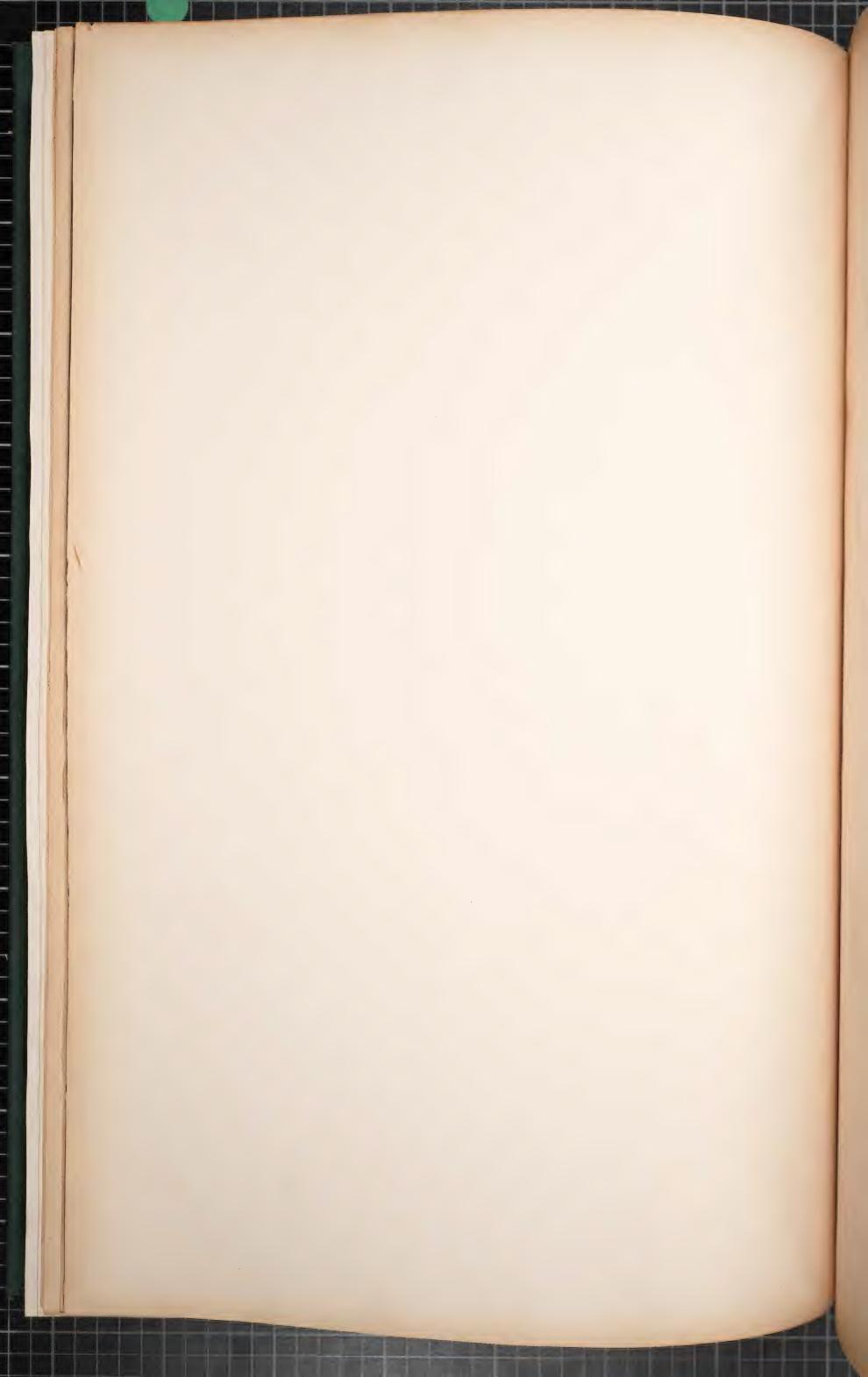
1. a b.c. Asplenium dissection

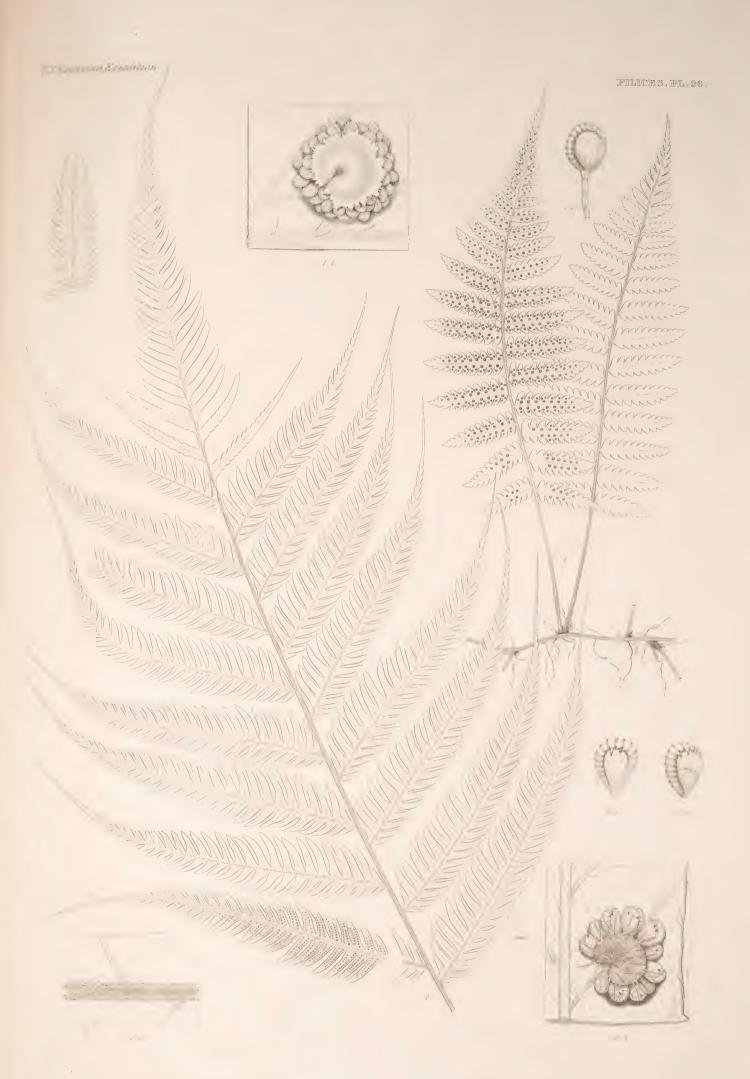
FIRE REPORTED TO THE FIRE REPORTED FOR THE FIRE REPORTED FOR THE FIRE REPORTED FOR THE FOREST FO



P.S. Exploring Expedition . MARAMANAMANAMAN minimationina IN THE TANK THE TOTAL THE TANK inninininininini innannanninin maninaminaminaminam INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND MANAGEM Ennannanninthitatalanning station. MANAMAMAMAMAM INNAMANANA """ MANAMANANA linannannannannannannannannan vovovovo innanana LOURNING CONTROL CONTR Juninulliuminulluminulluminul JARANIA A NANANARANARANA

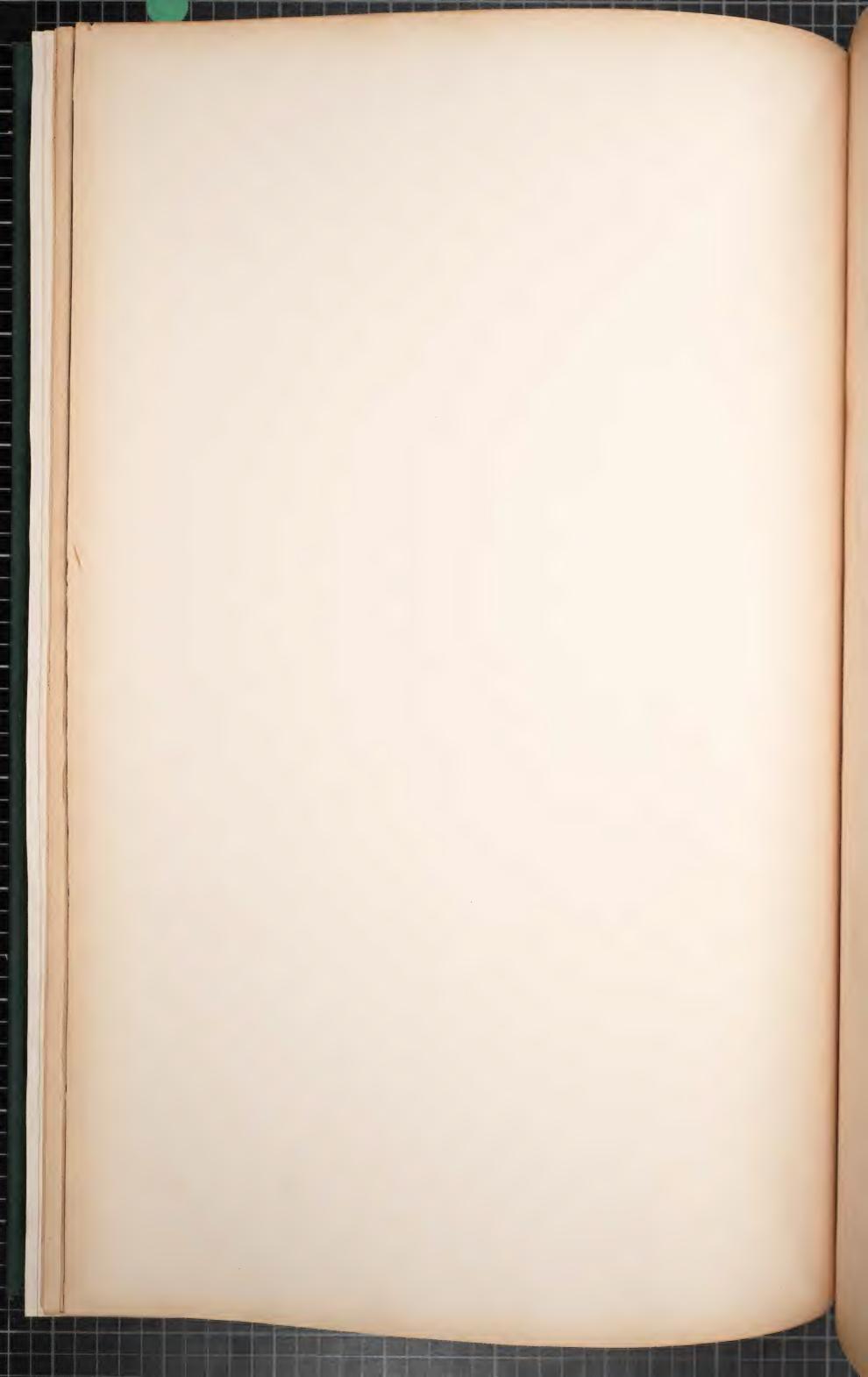
L. a b.c.d.d.e. Nephrodium Hudsonianum

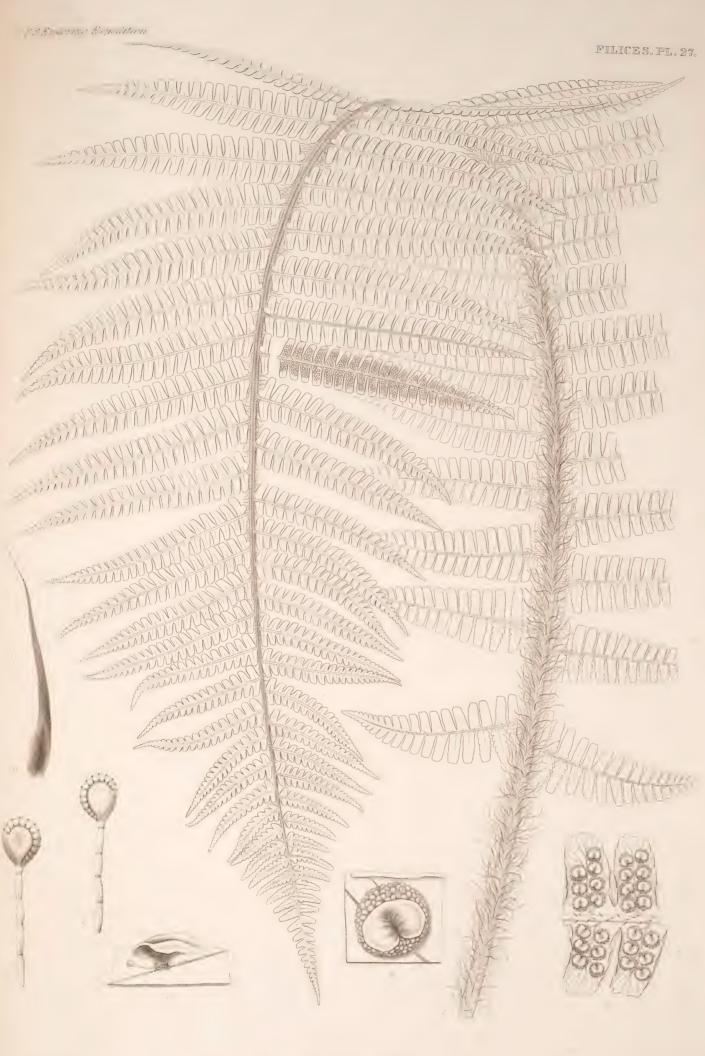




1. 1. a.b. c. Lastrea articulata .

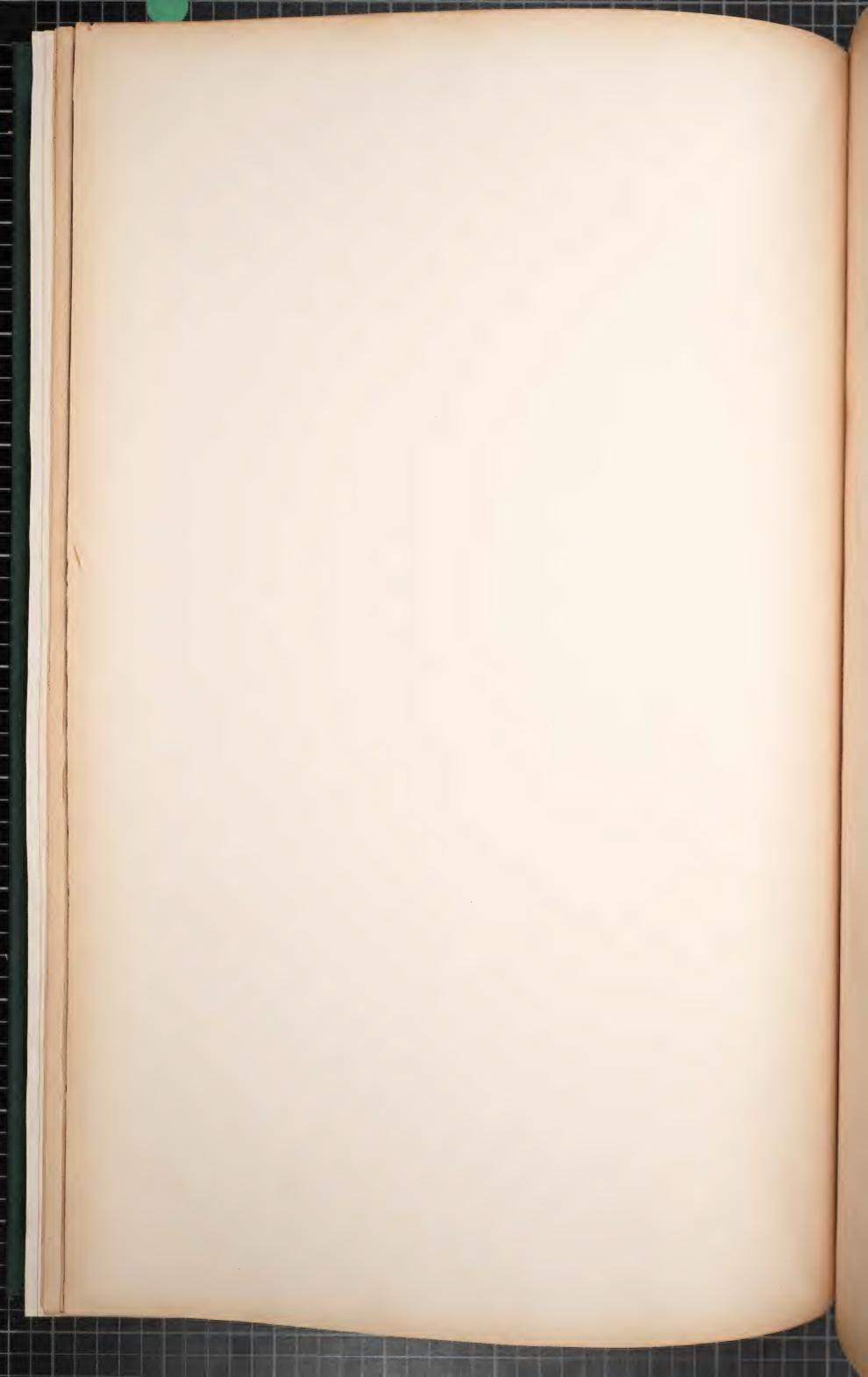
2. 2.a.b.c.c. Lastrea attenuata.

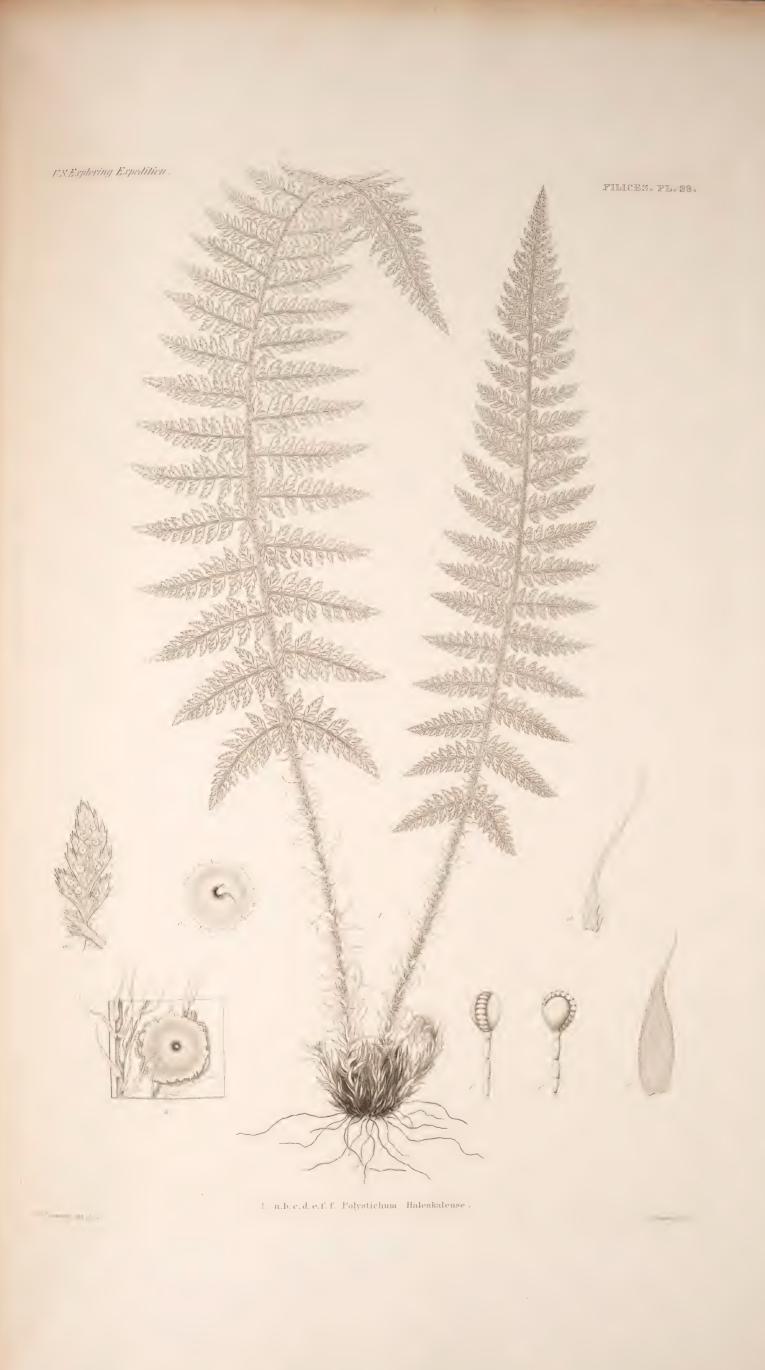


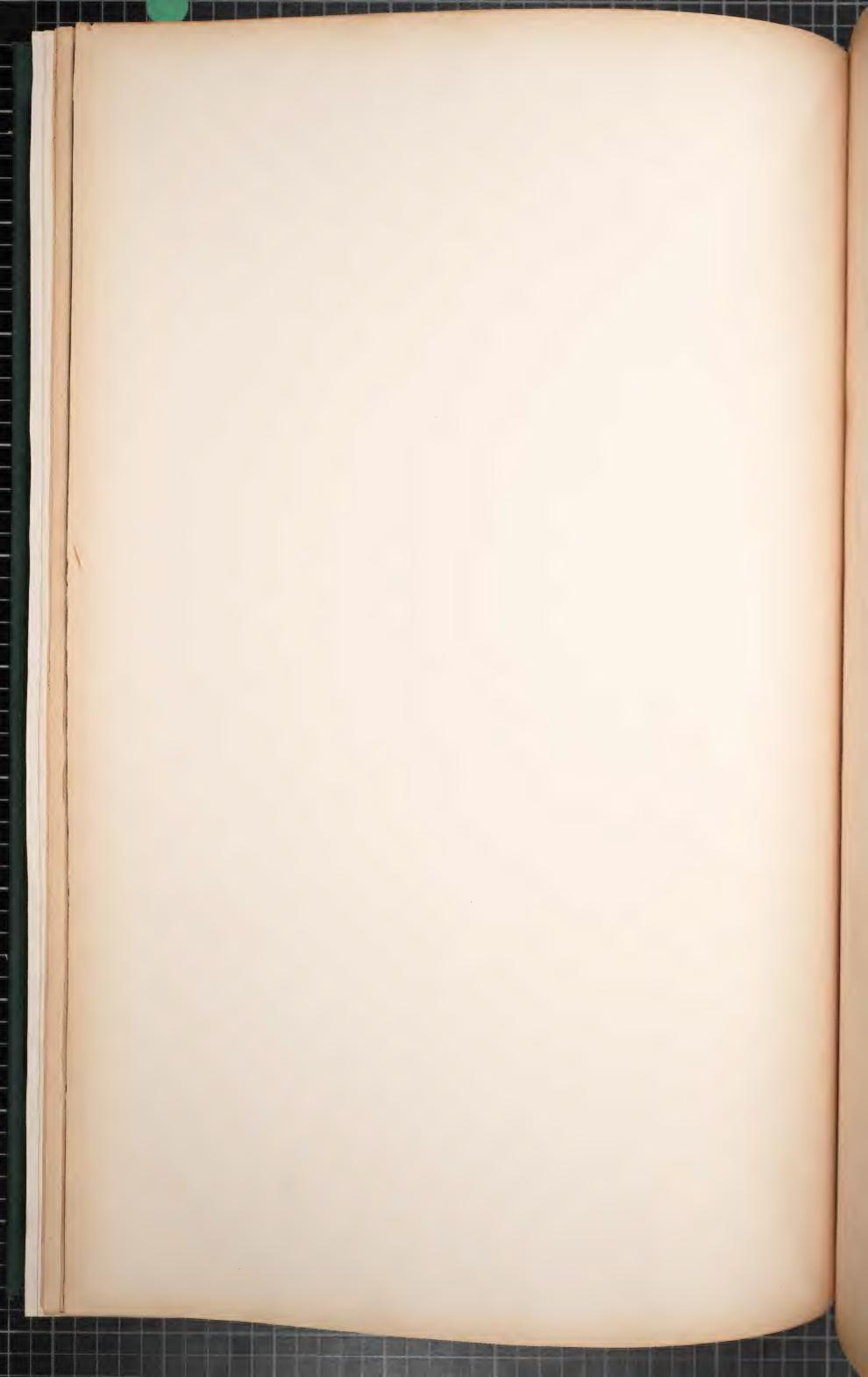


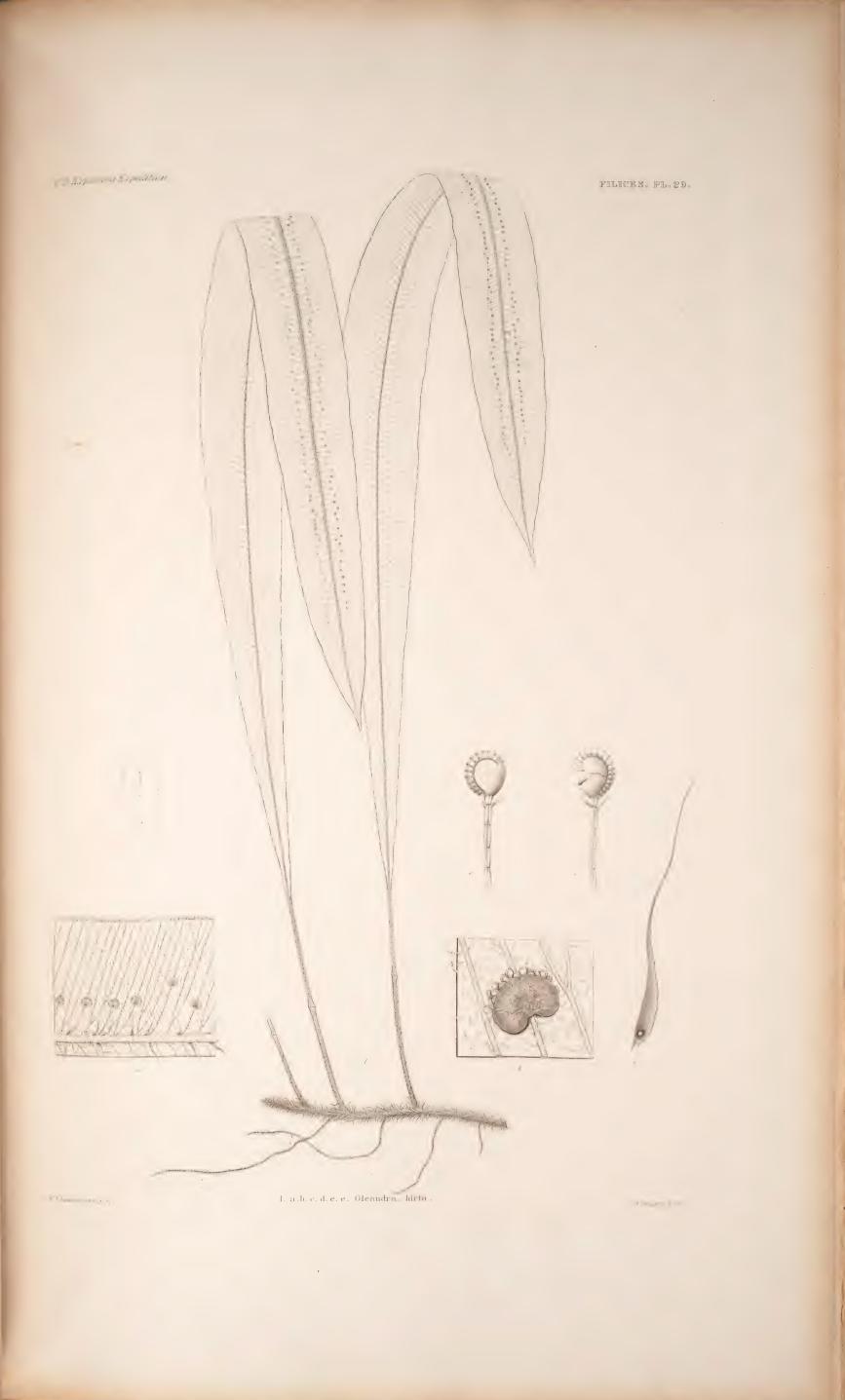
l. a b. c. d. e. e. Lastrea truncata .

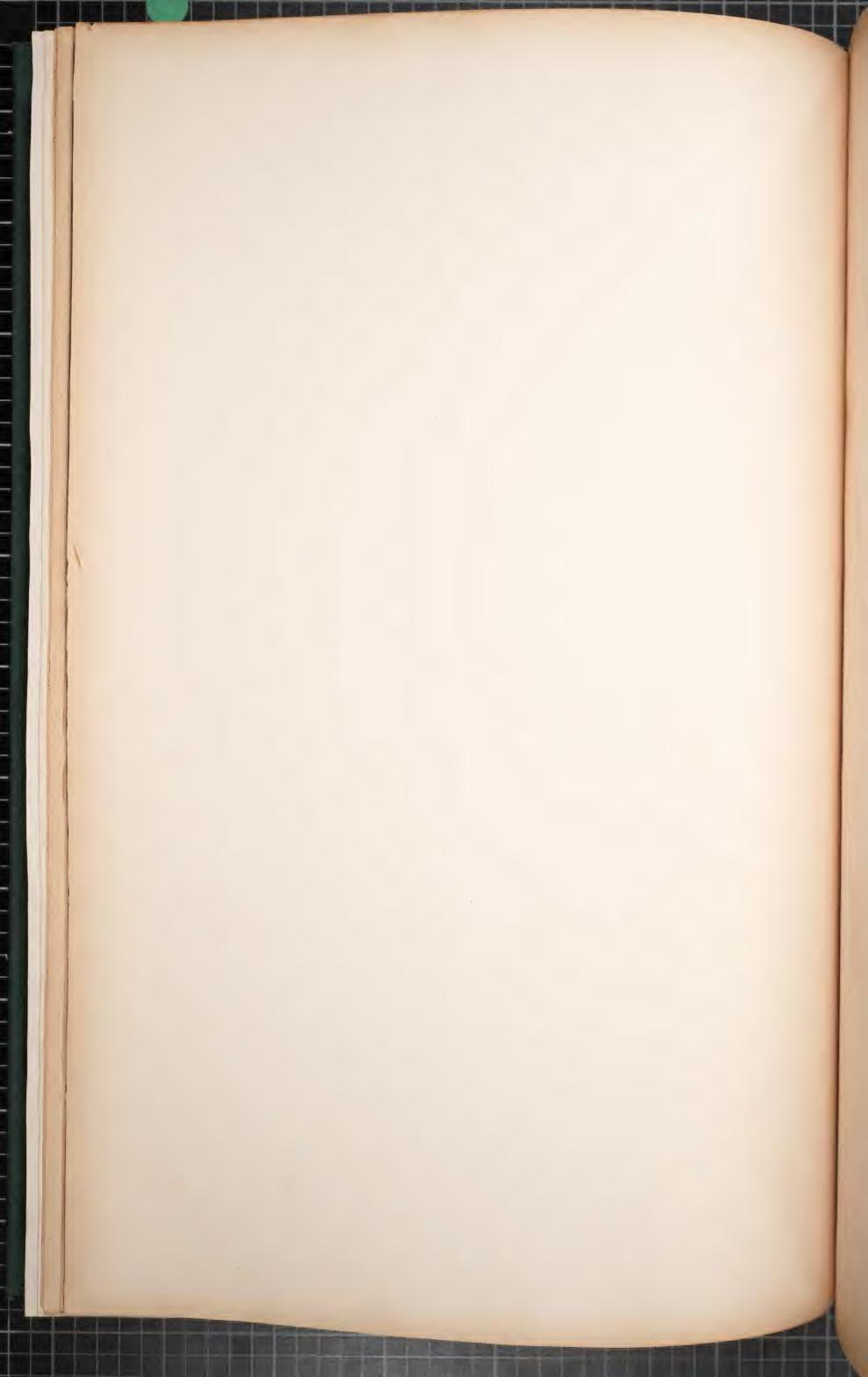
# 1mm 01

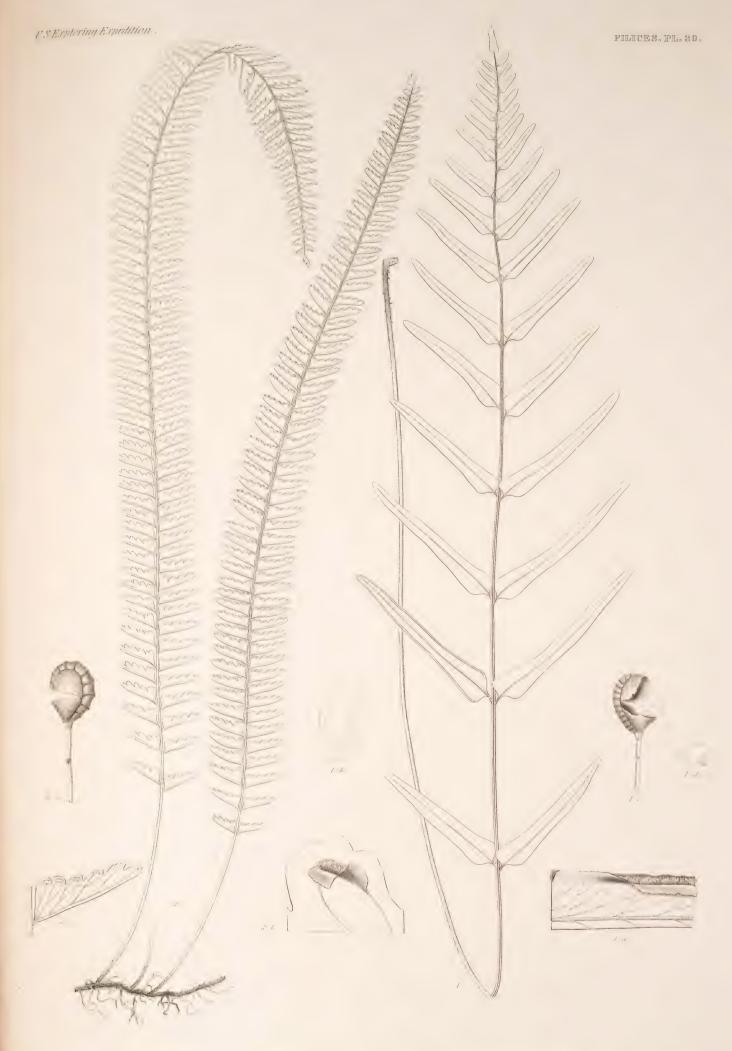




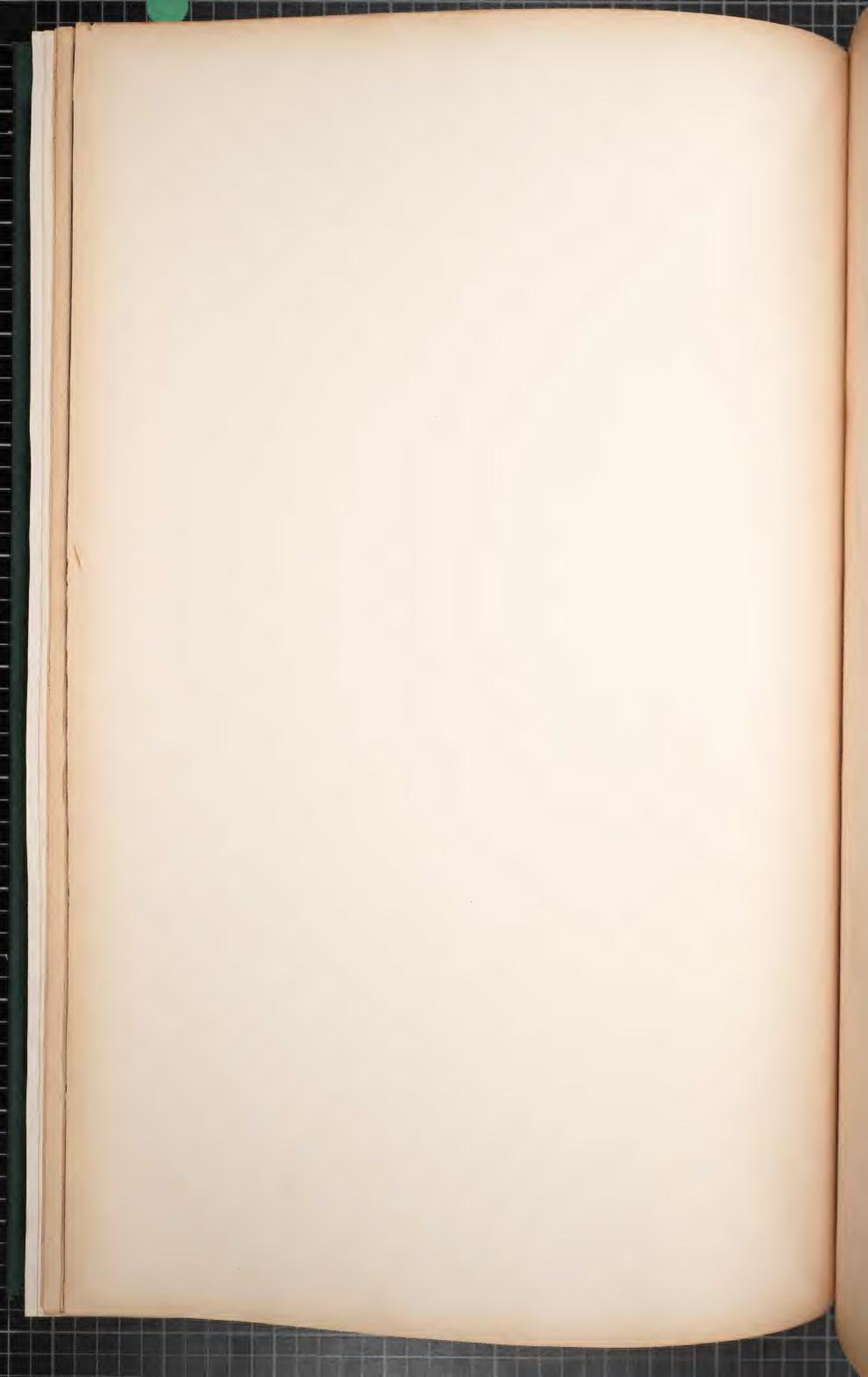


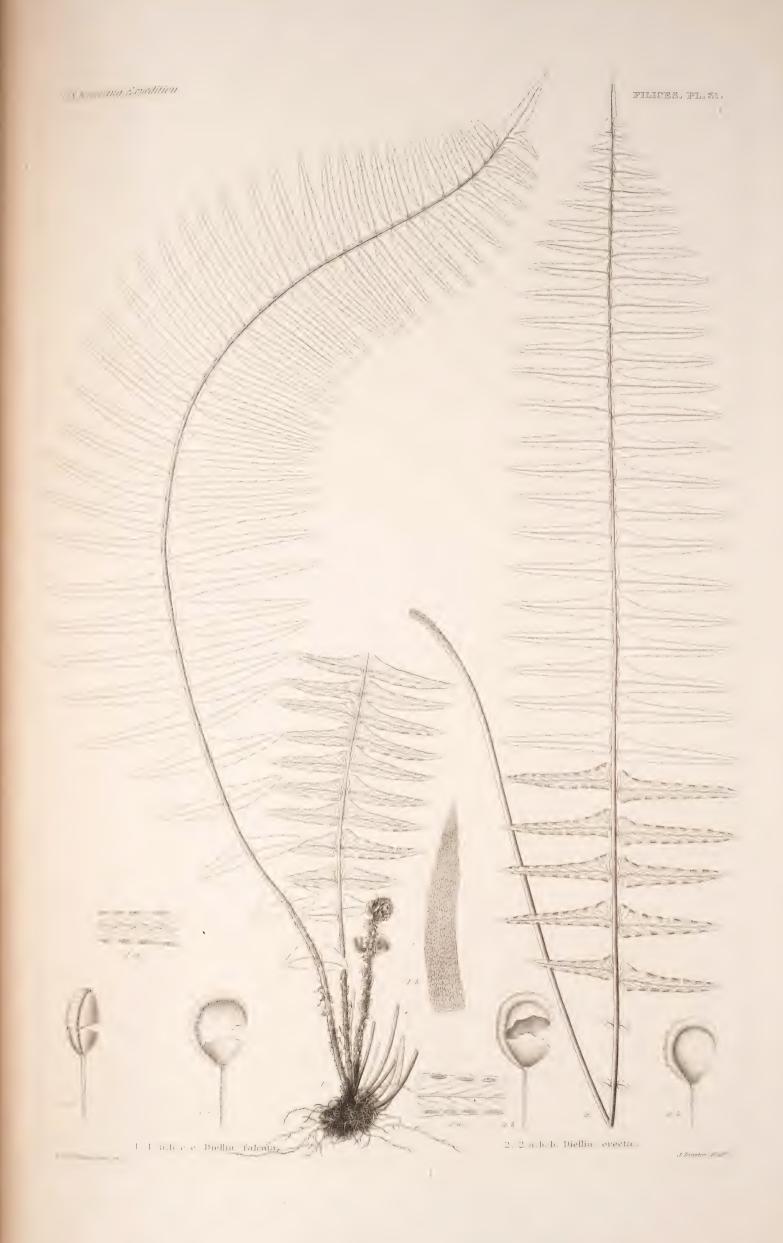


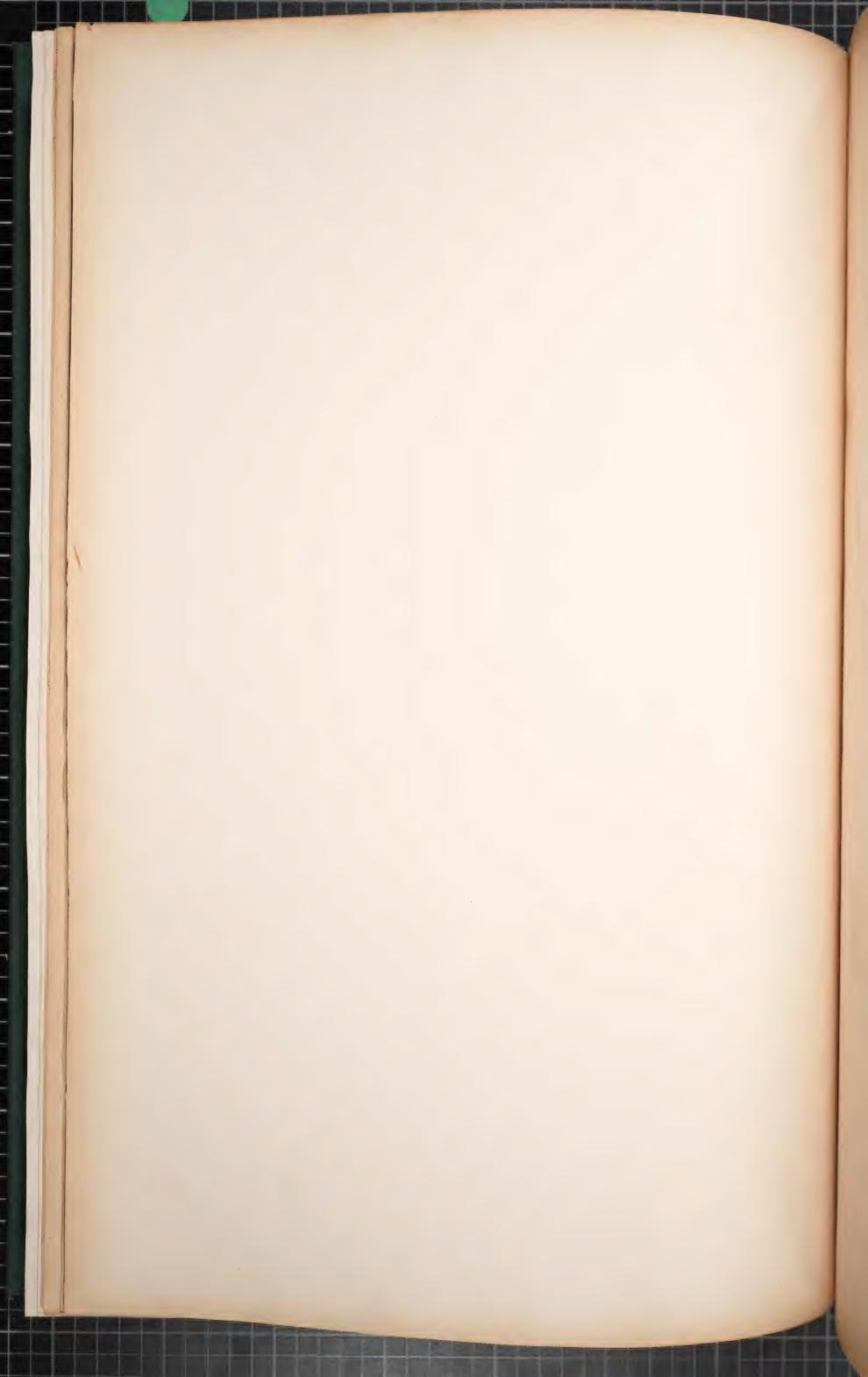




I. a.b.c.d. Schizoloma Agatii. 2.2.a.b.c. Synaphlebium Pickeringii.

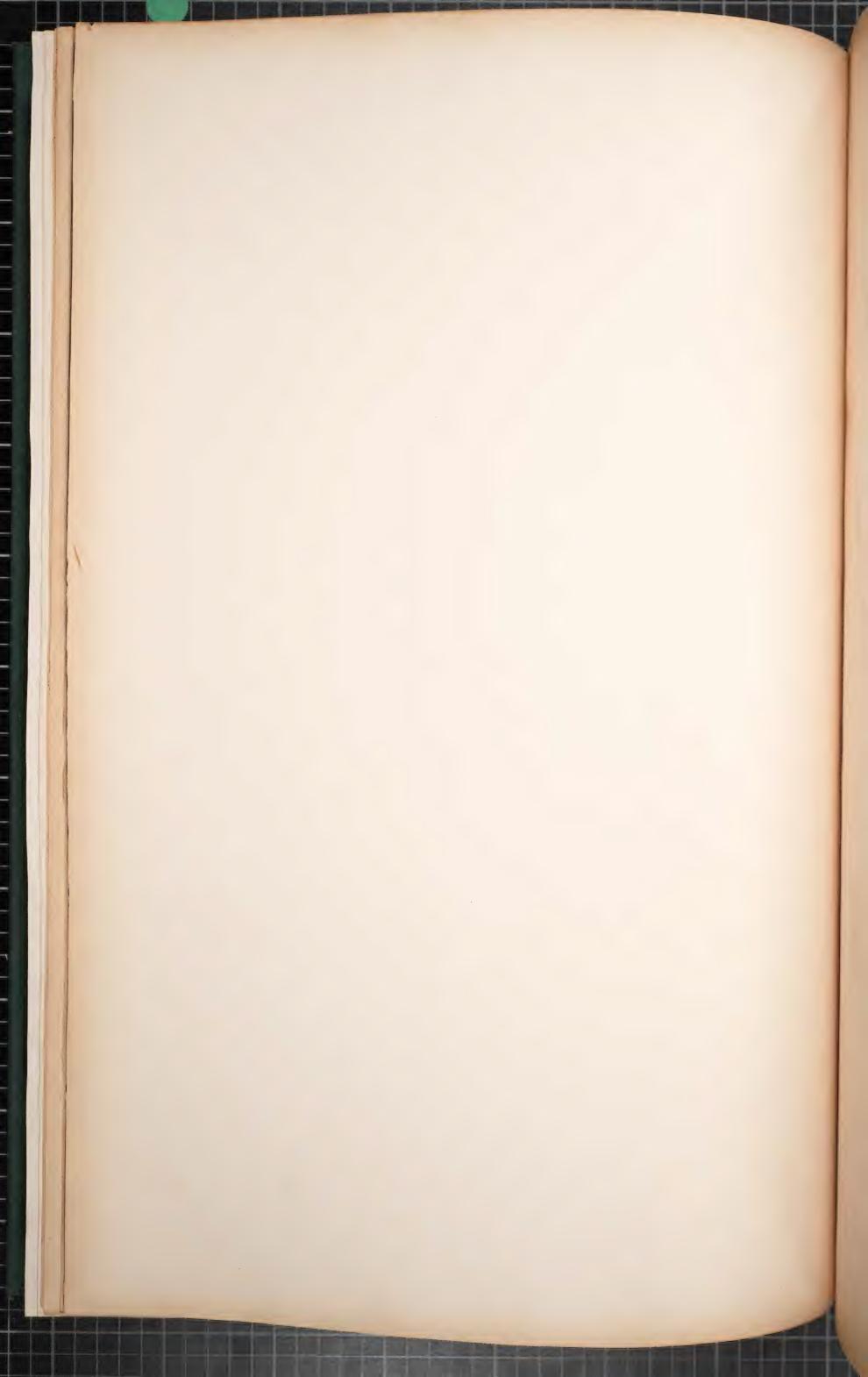




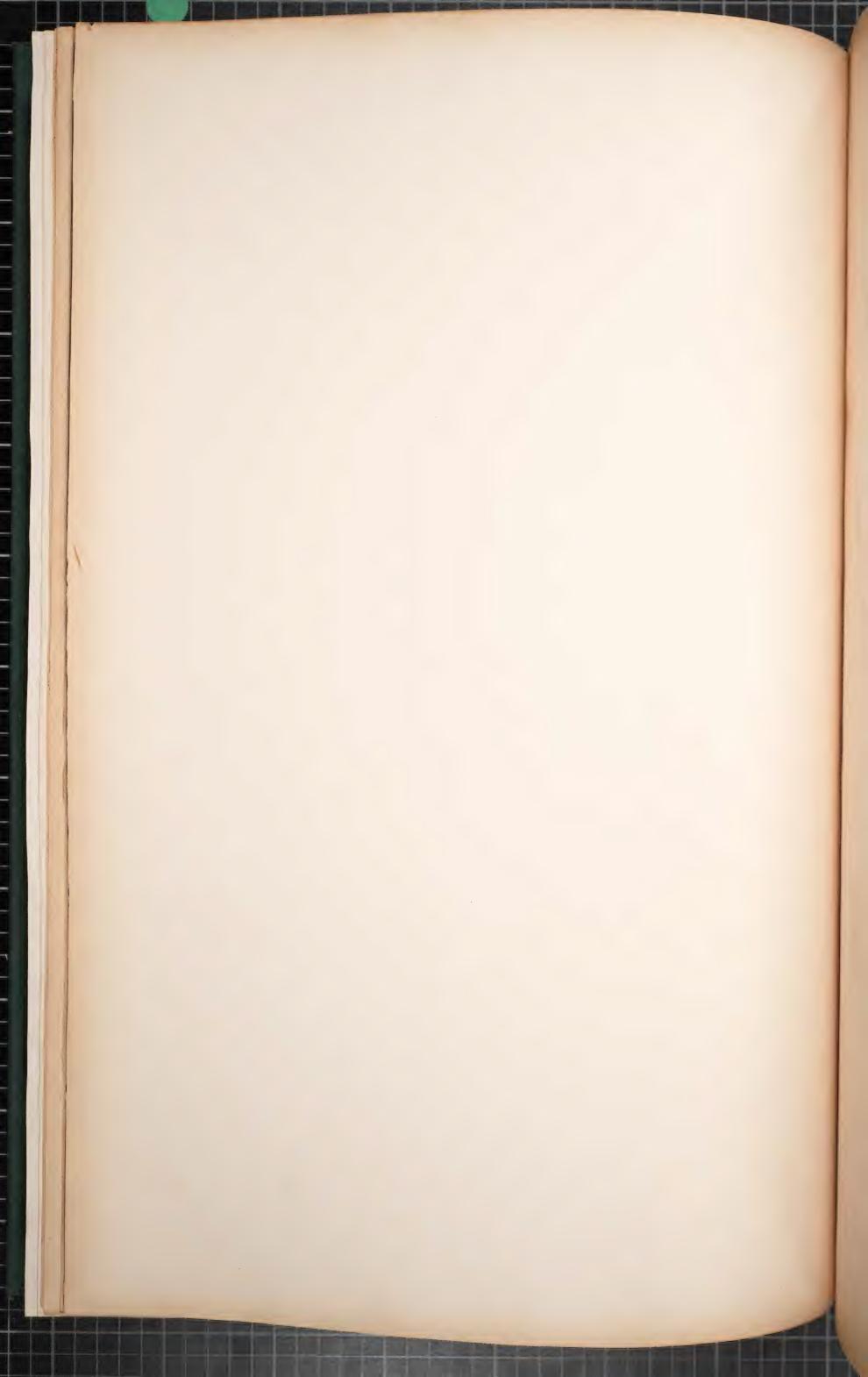




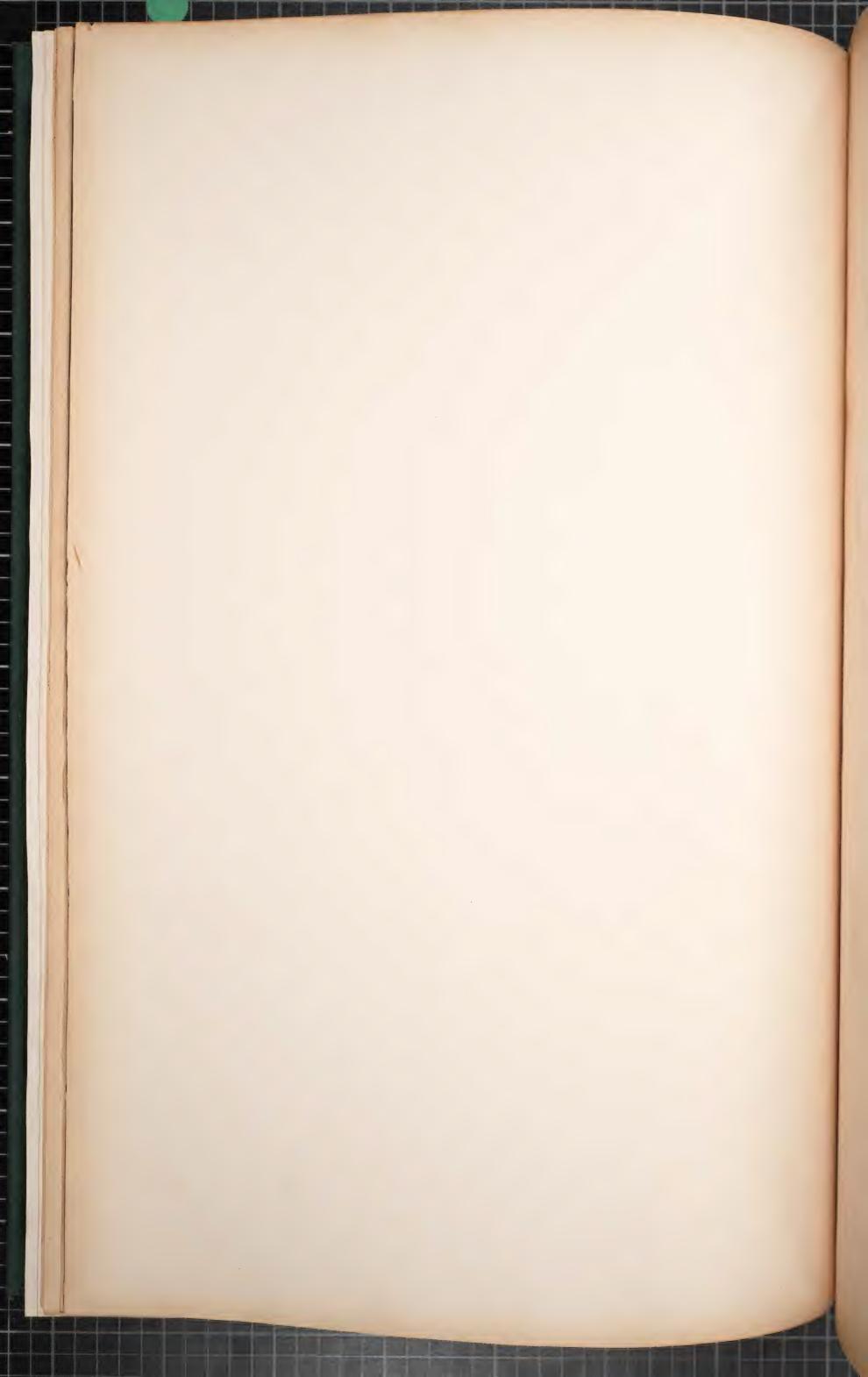
l. l. a.b. c. d. e. Humata polypodioides. 2. 2. a.b. c. d. Humata botrychioides.

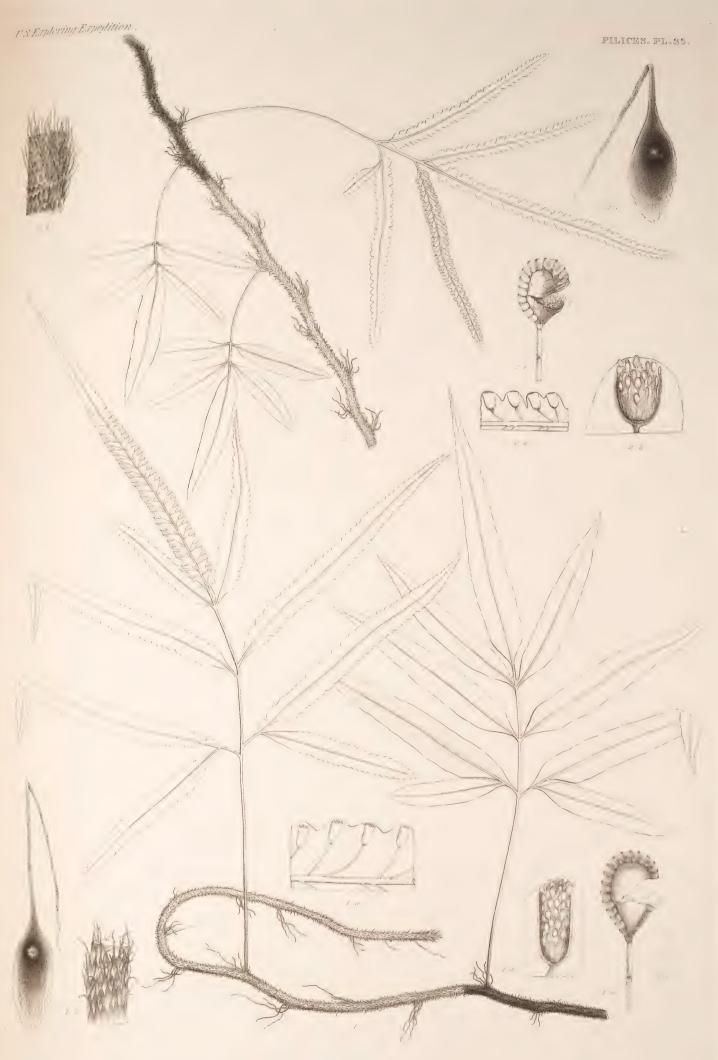








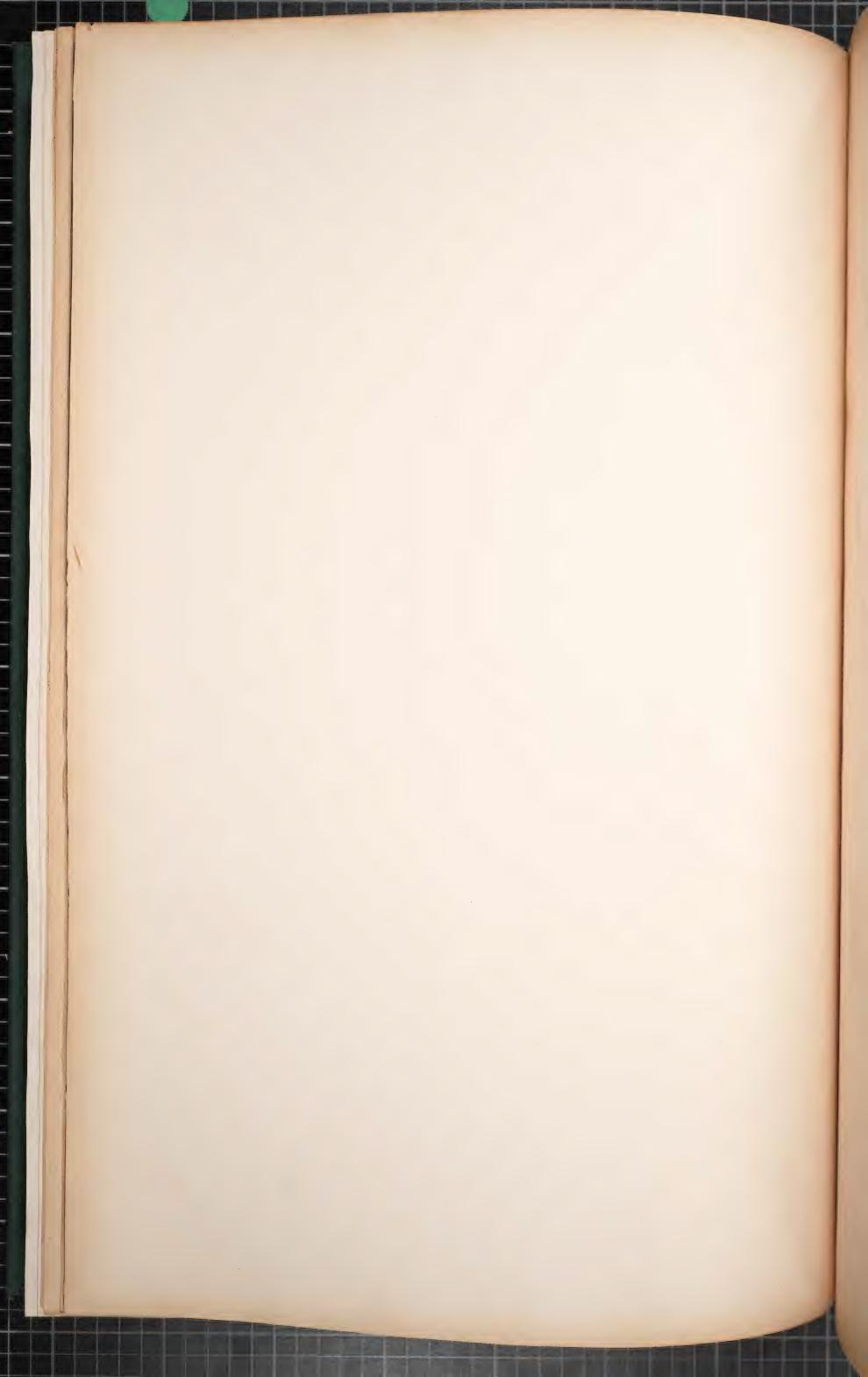




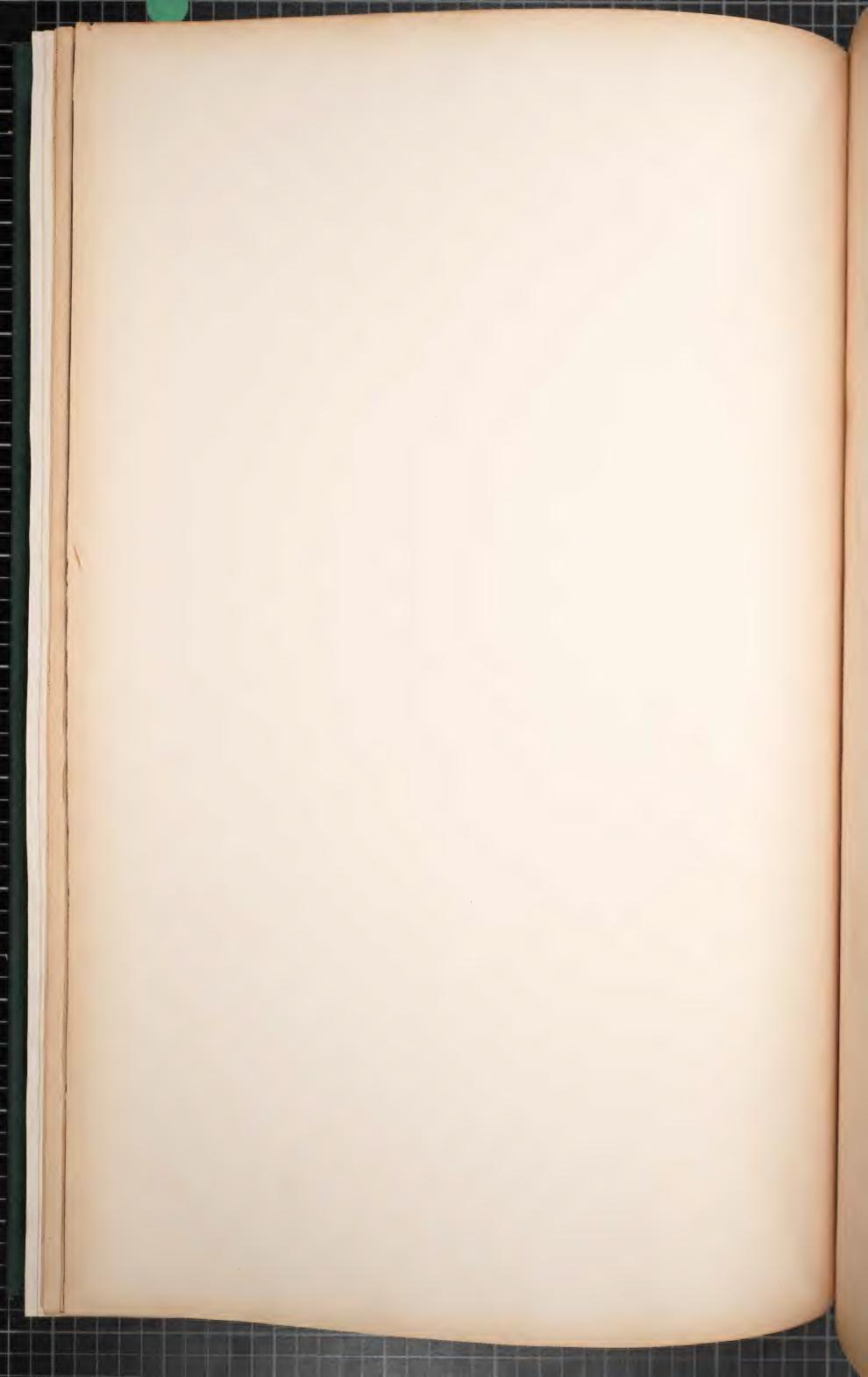
I I abc.d.e.f. Davallia pentaphylla.

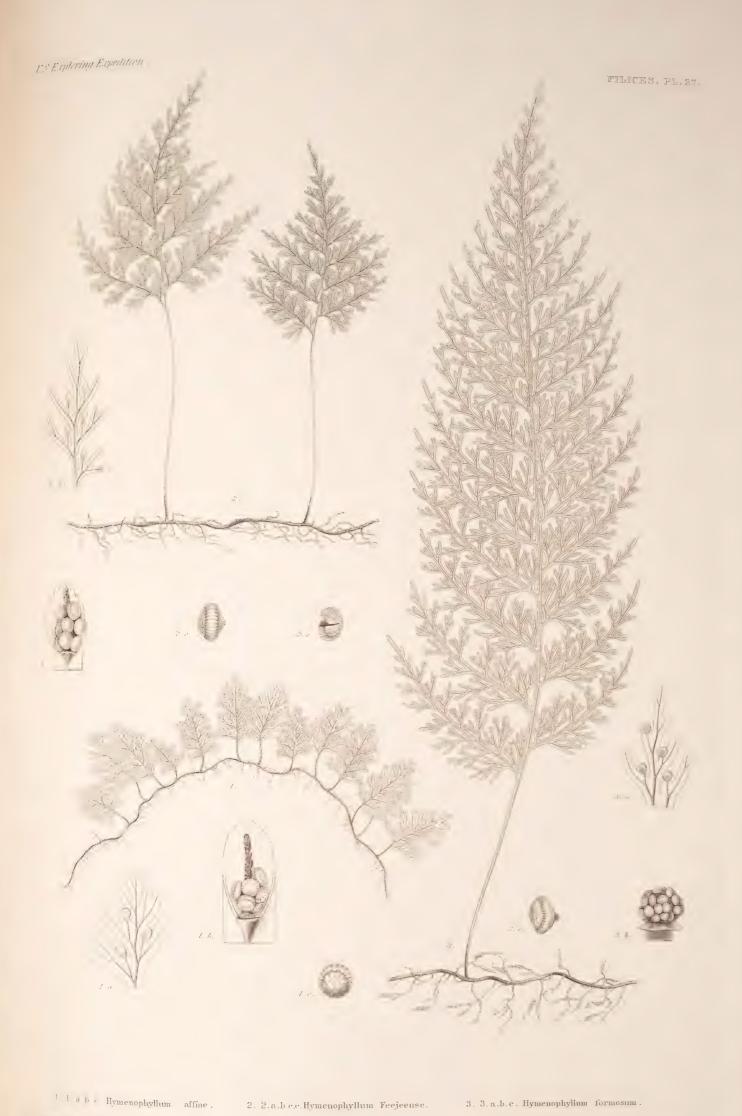
I I ab c.d.e.f. Davallia pentaphylla.

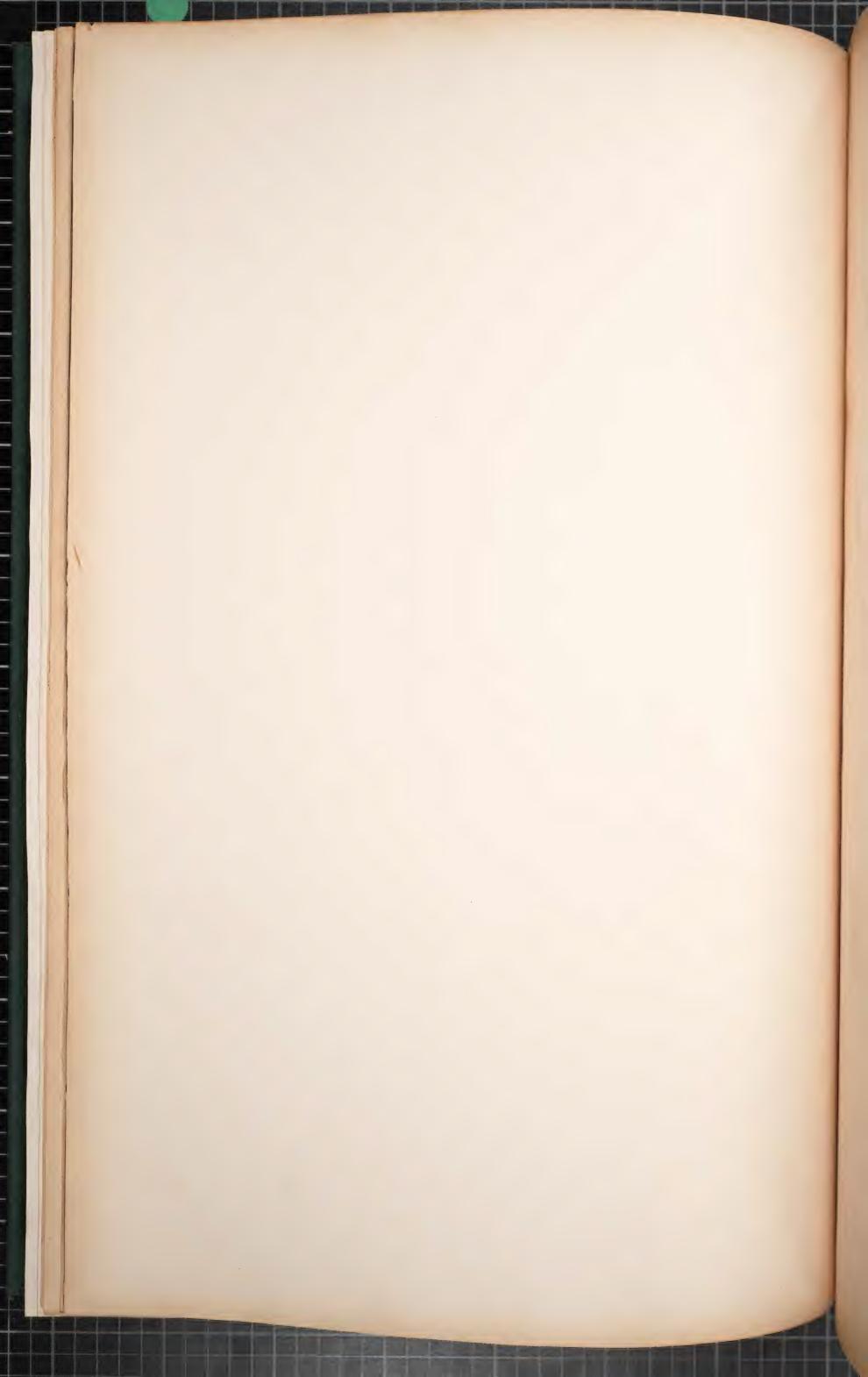
2. 2.a.b.c.d.e. Davallia pycnocarpa.

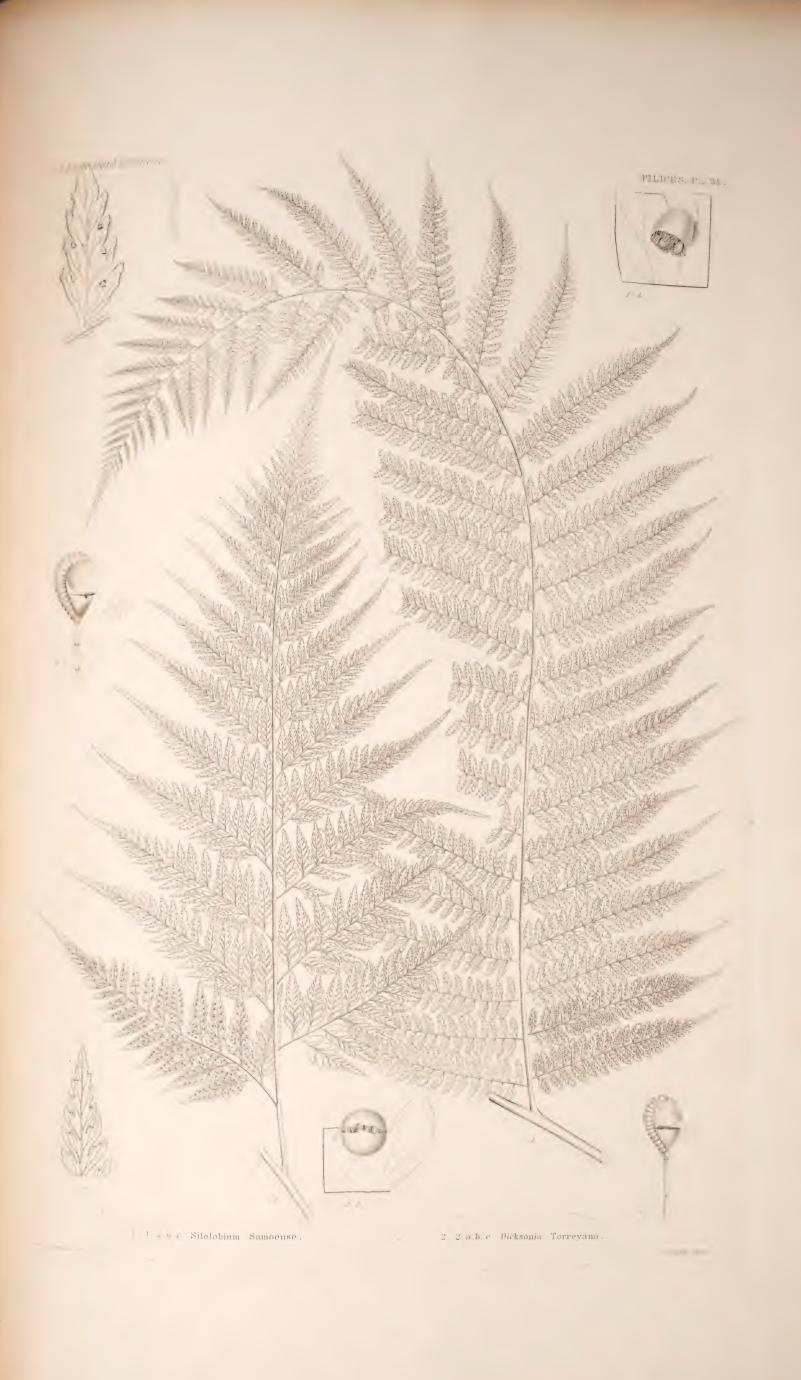


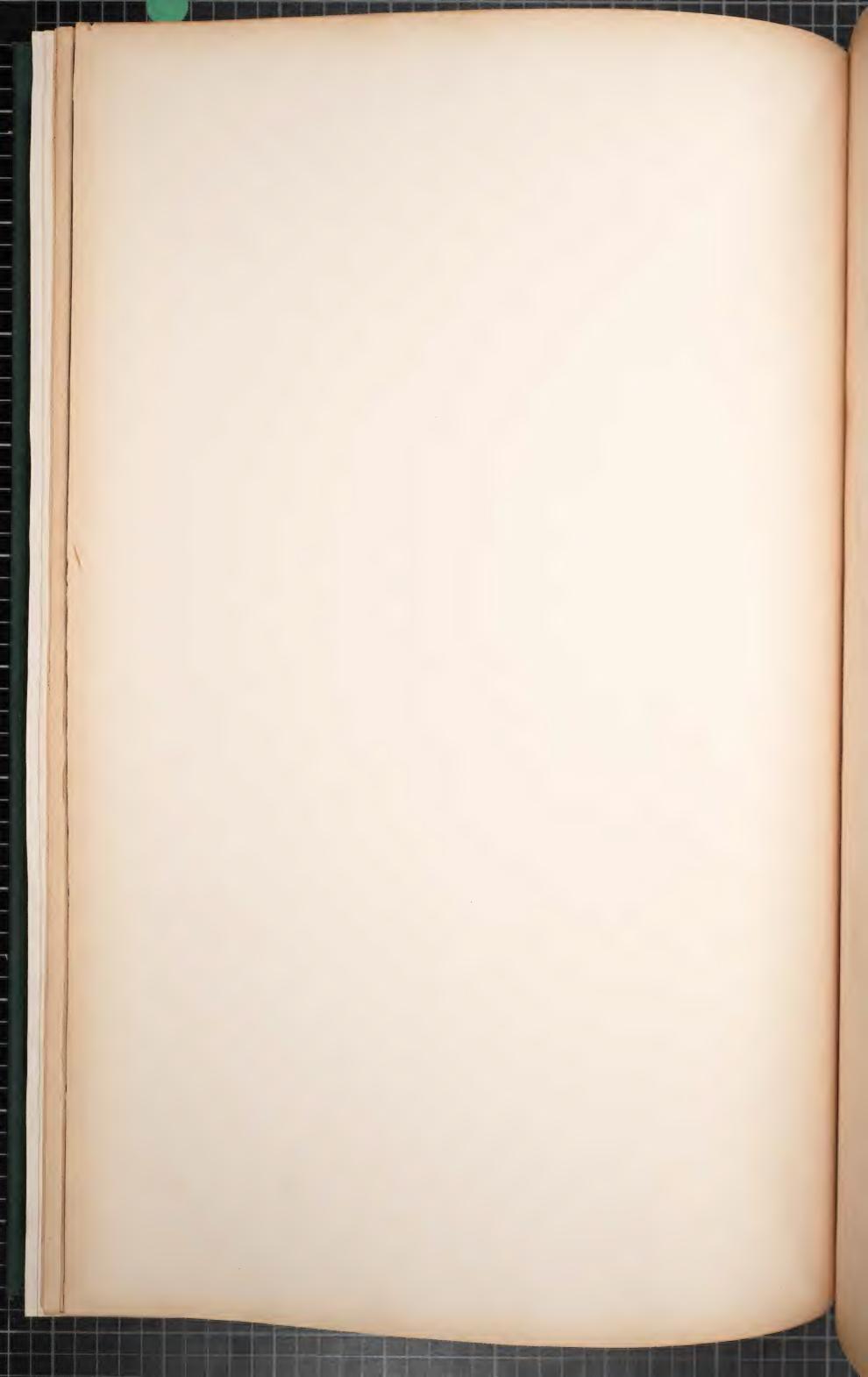




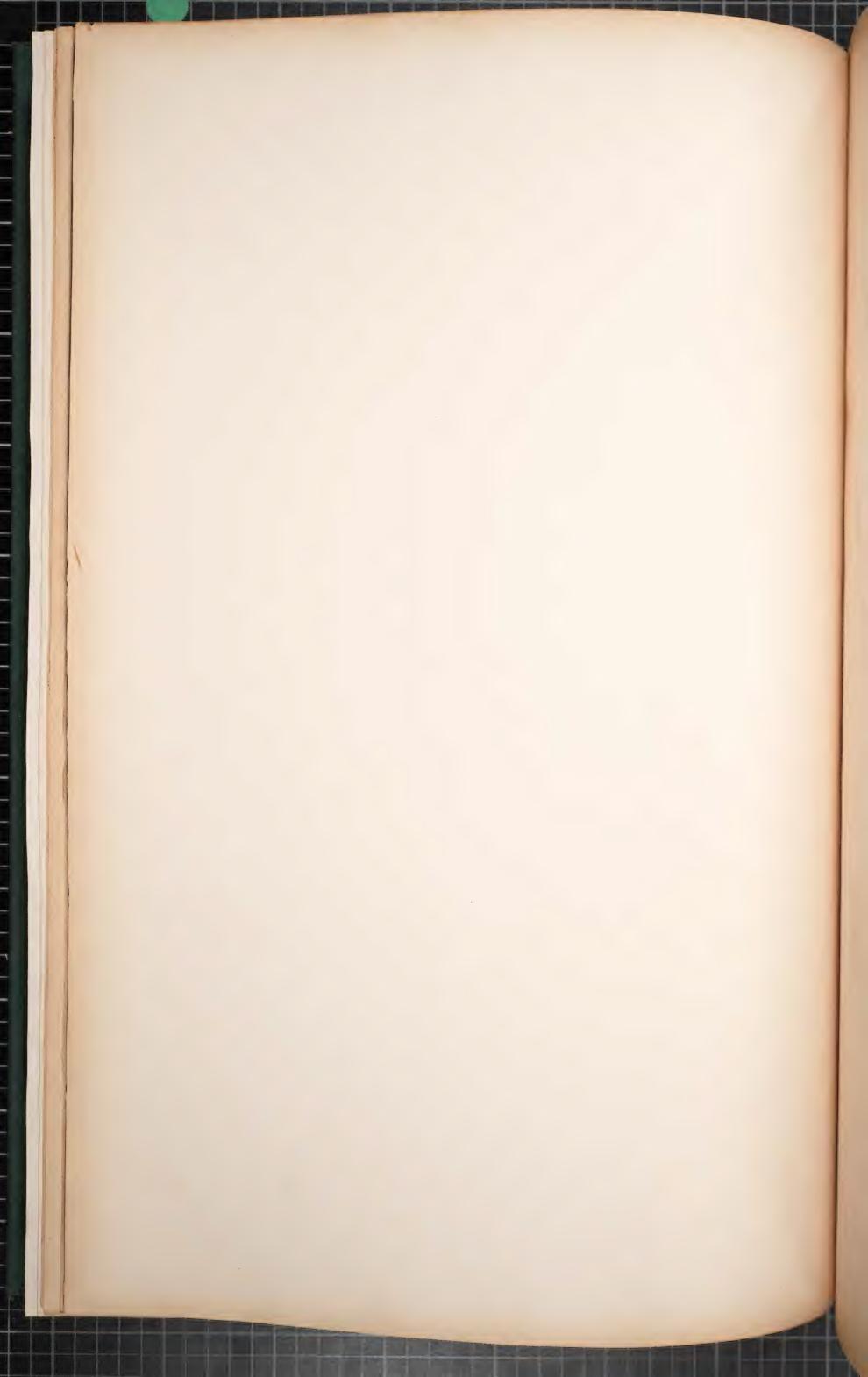


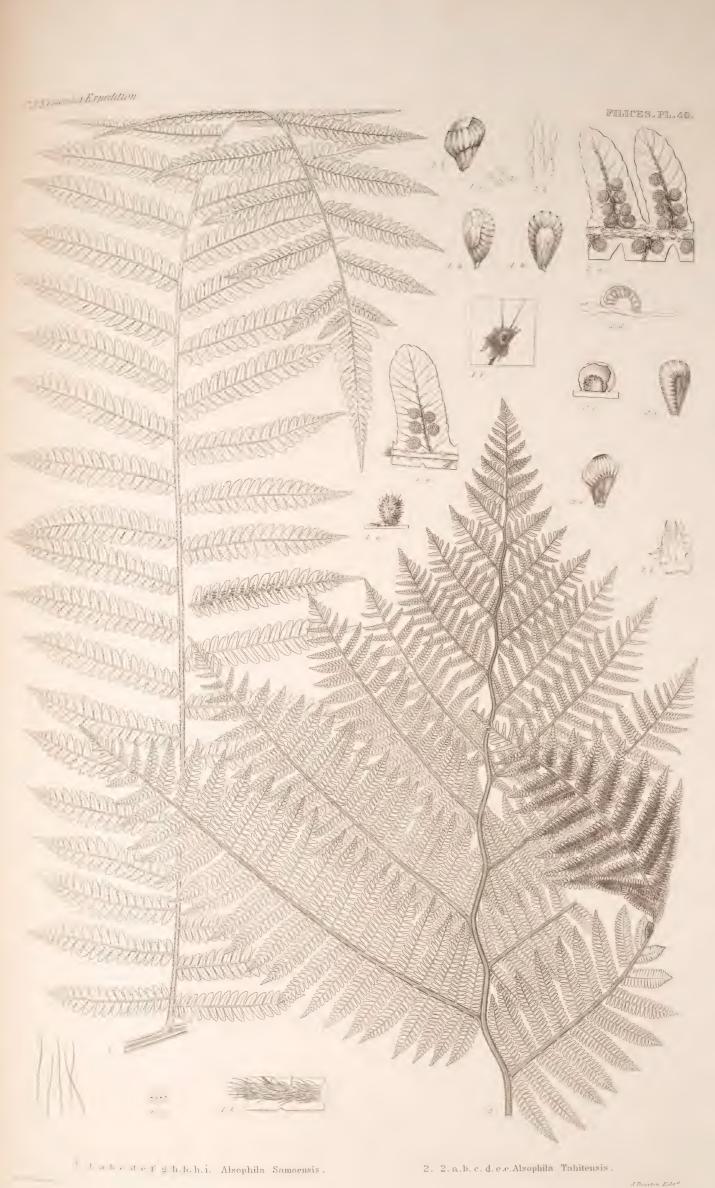


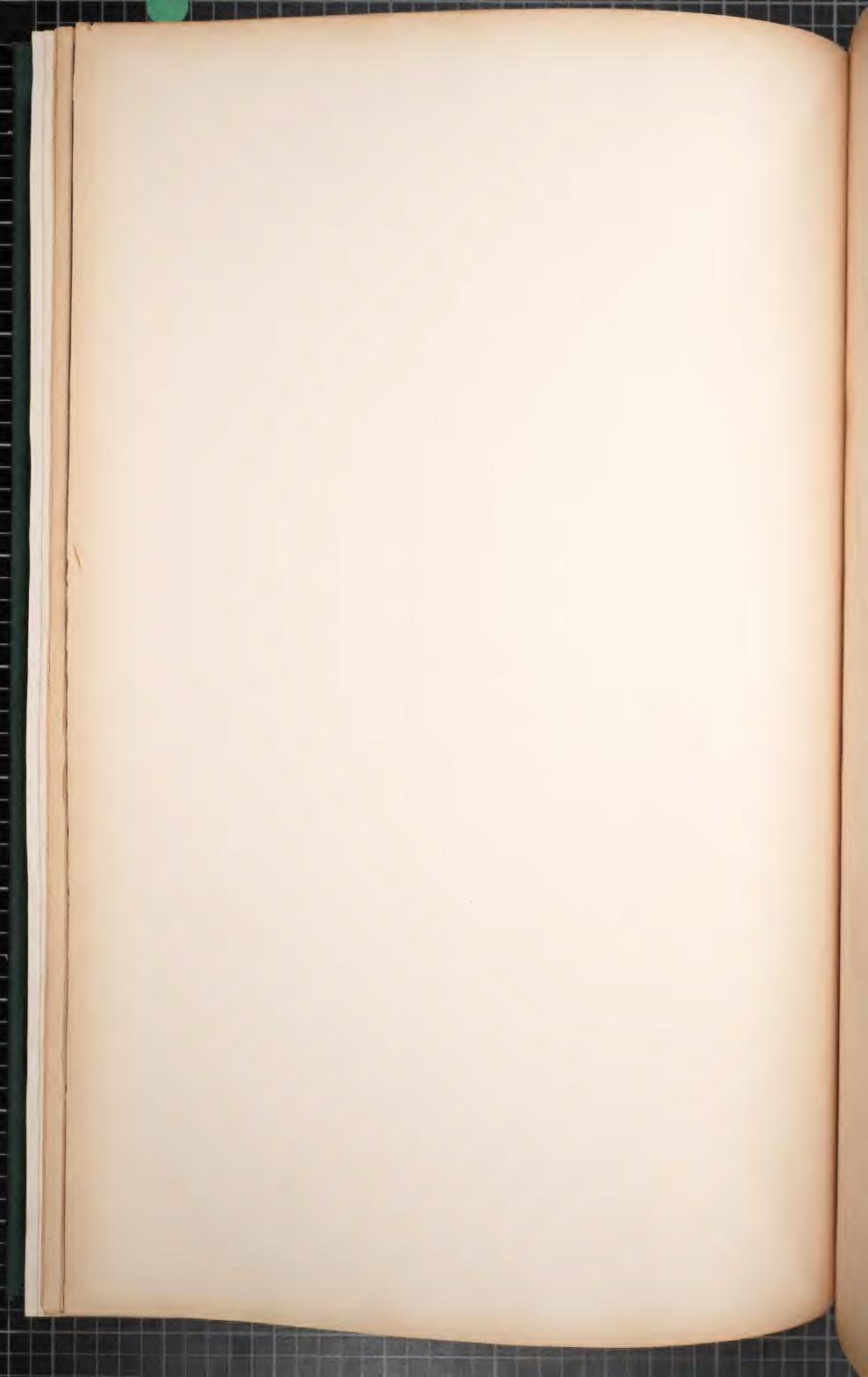


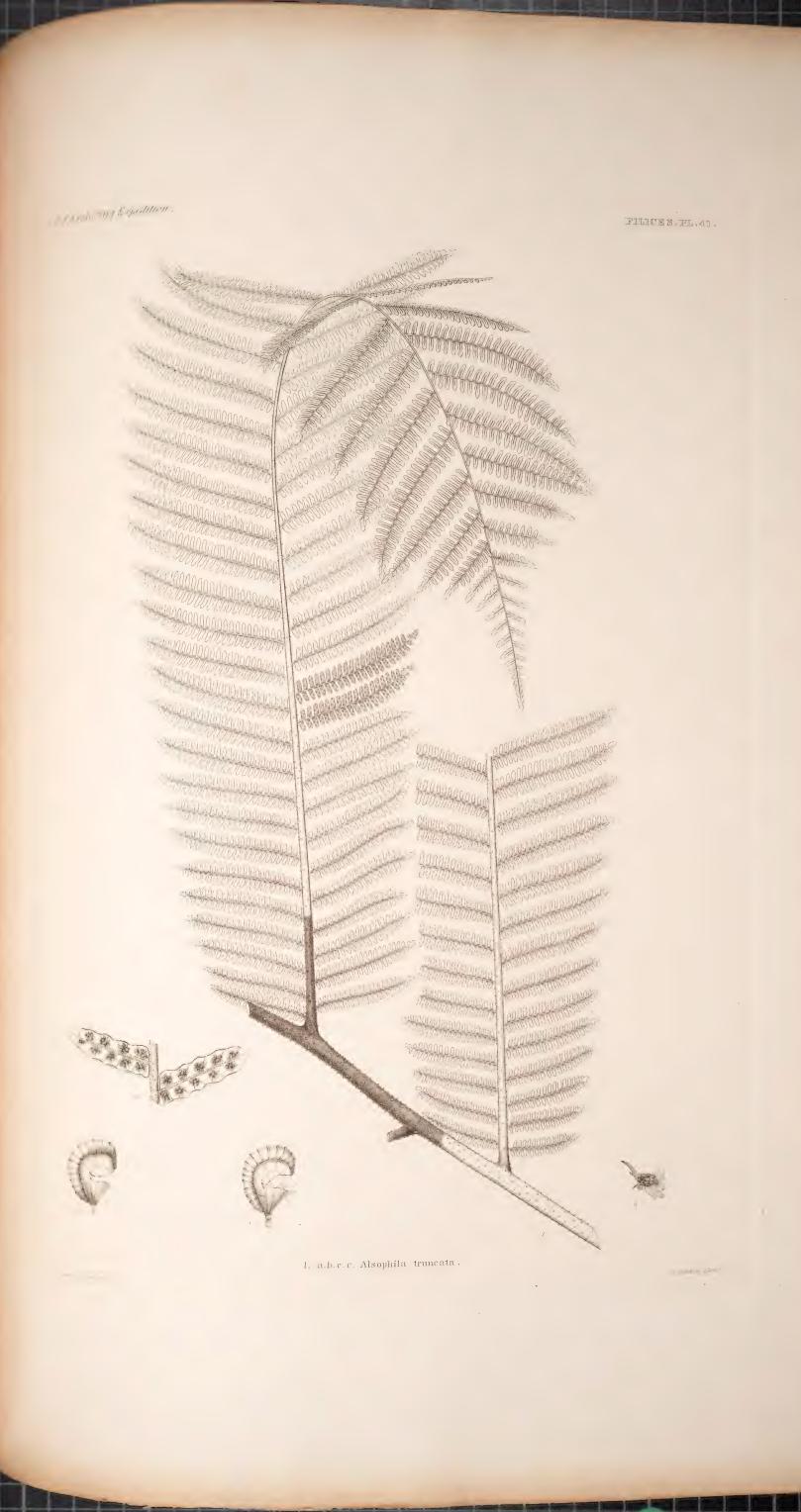


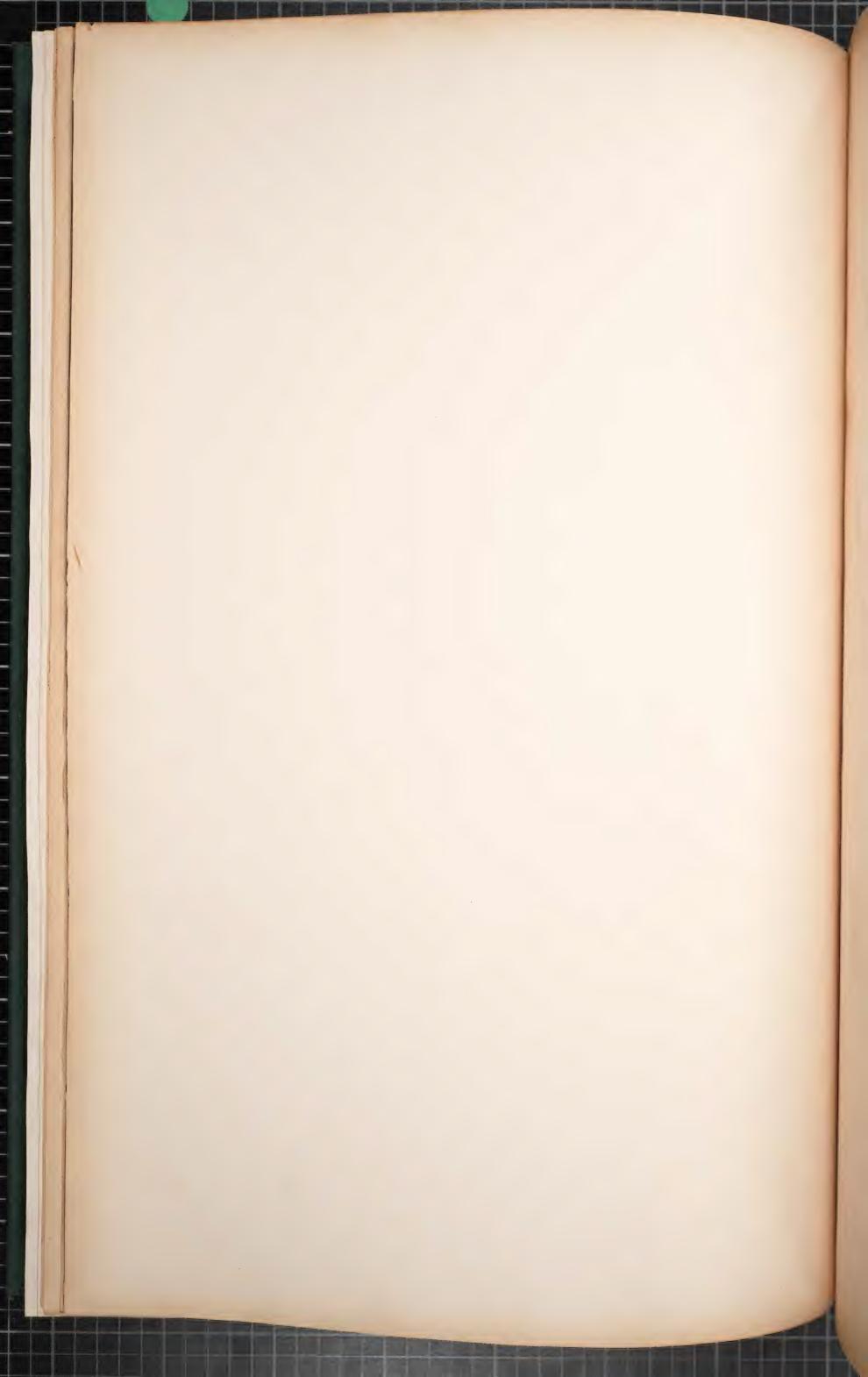




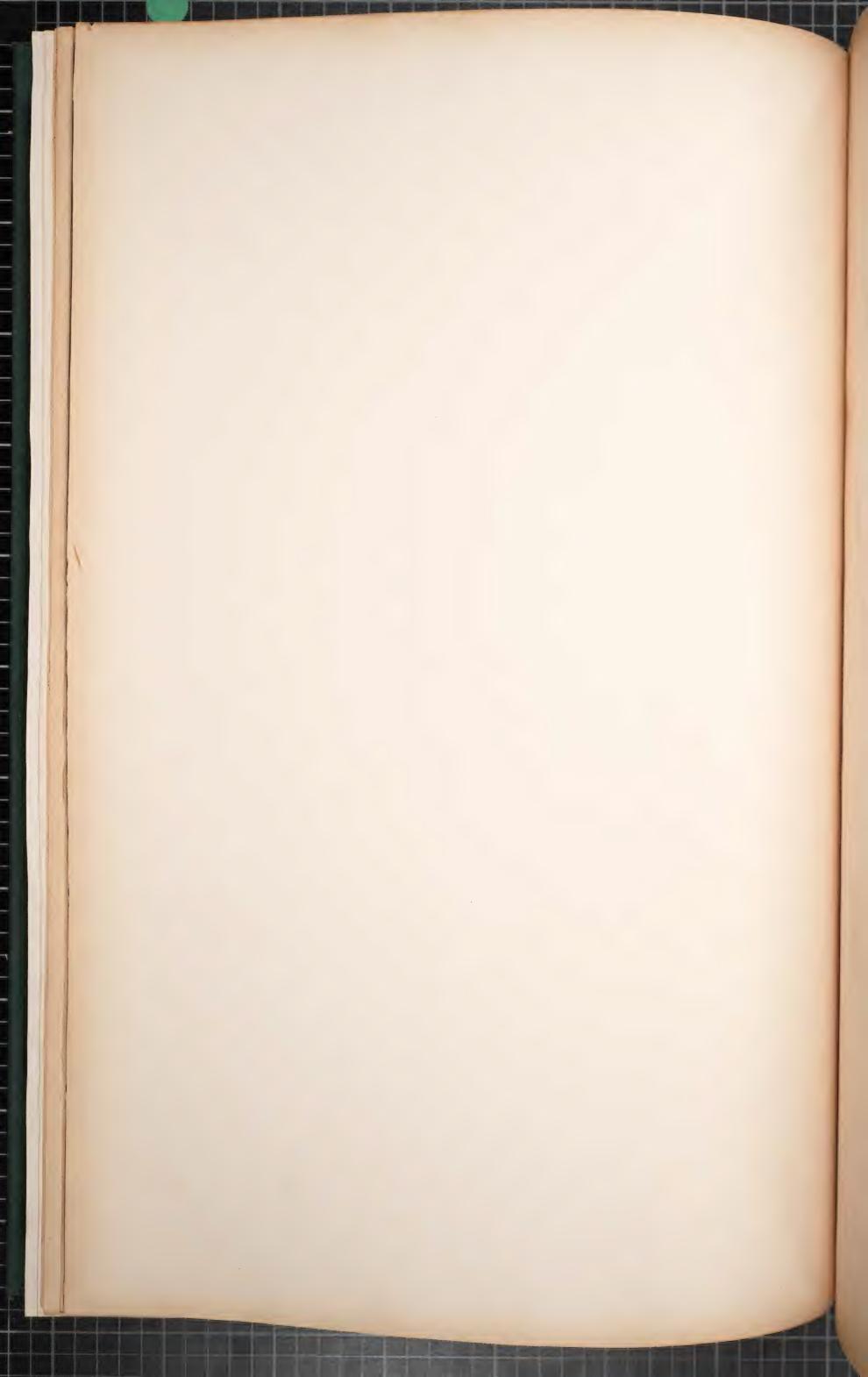




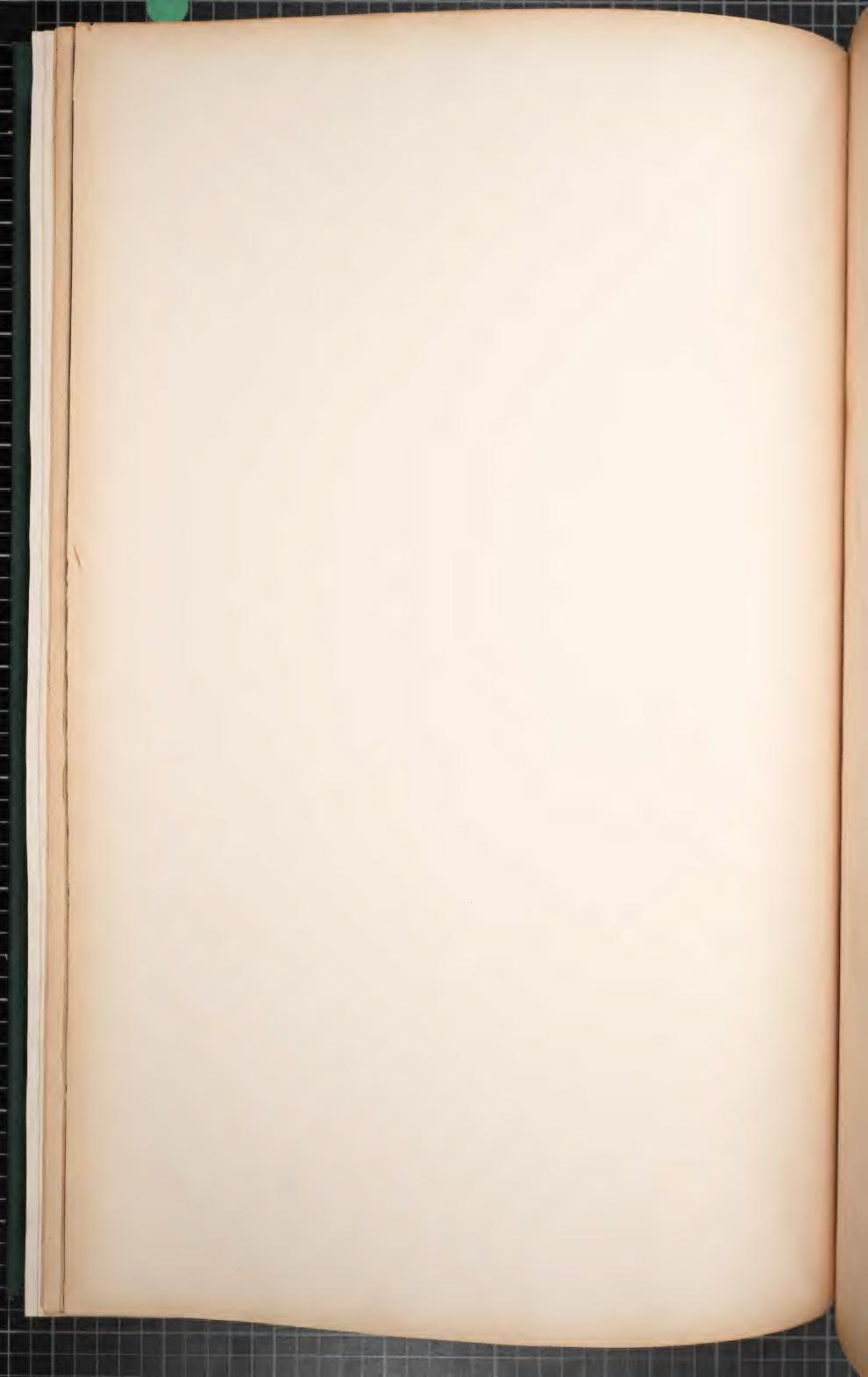








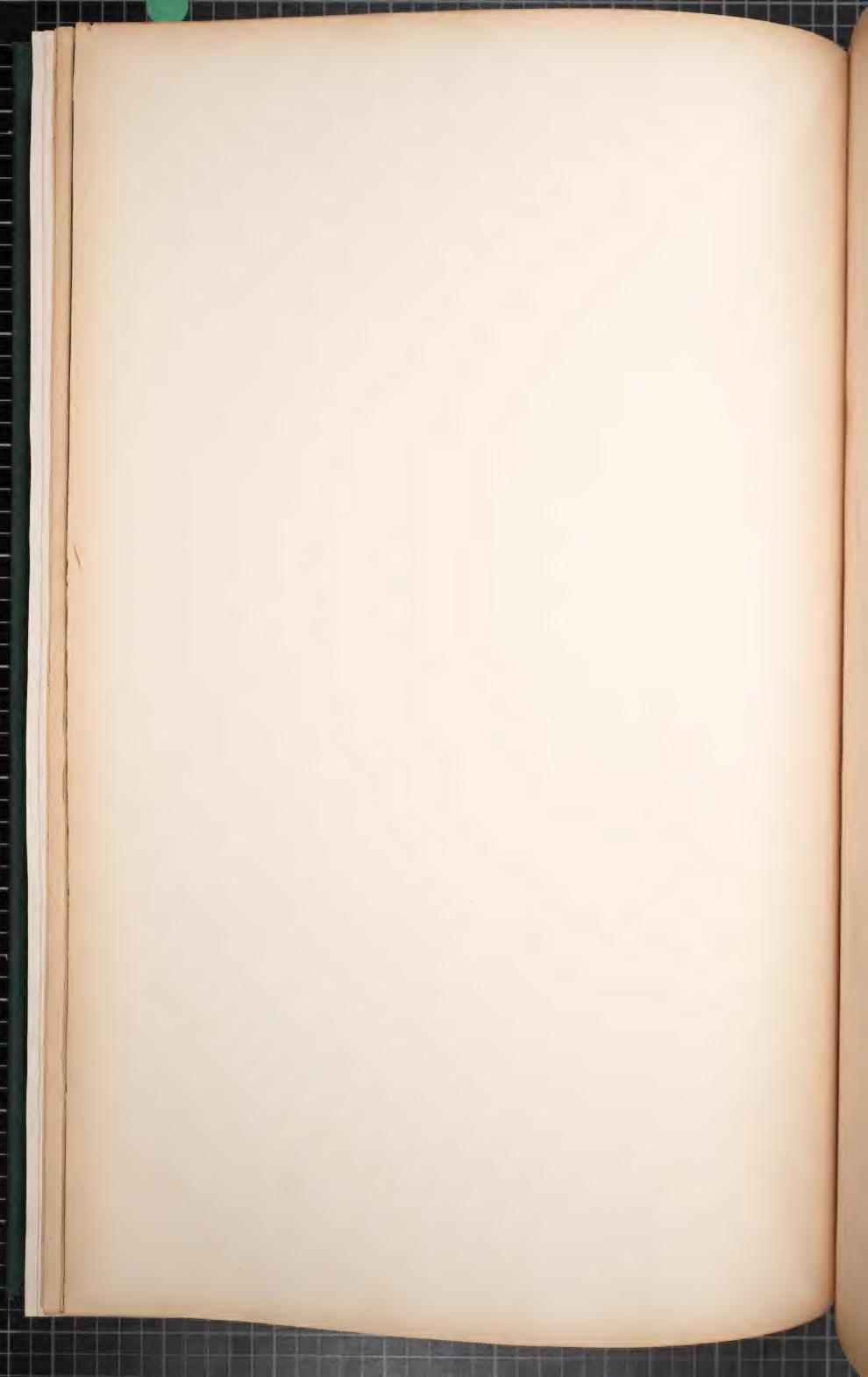


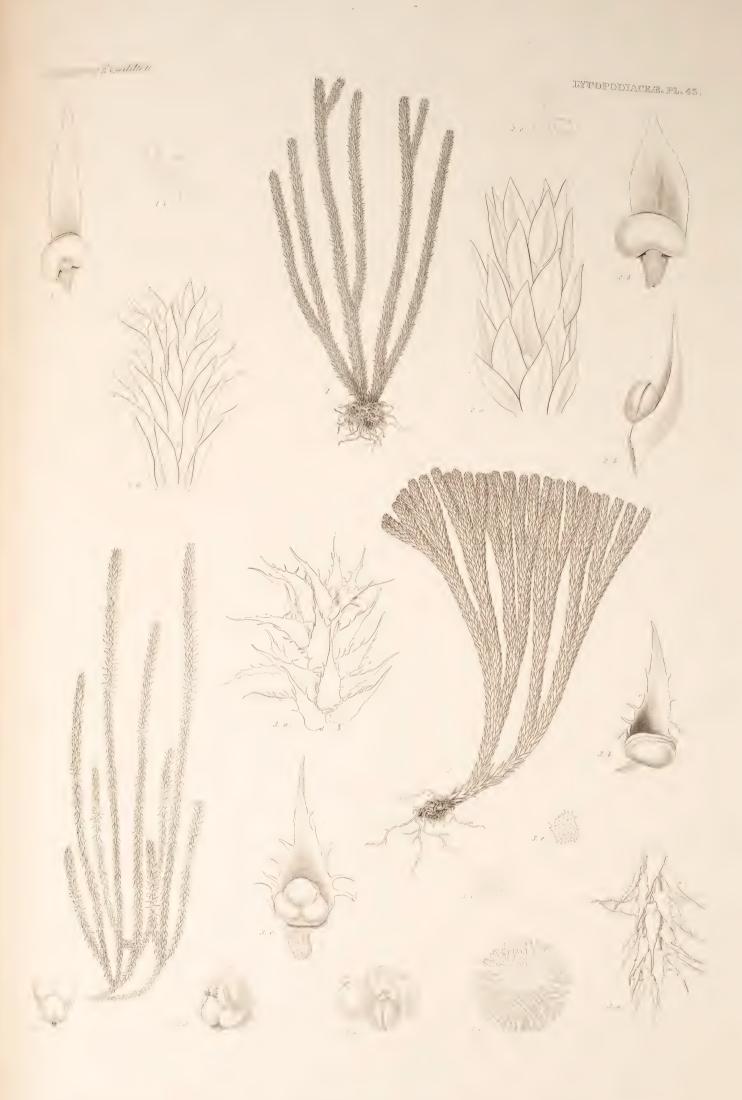




l. l. a.h. Ophioglossum concinnum.

2. 2. a.b.c. Botrychium subbifoliatum.





1. 2. a.b.b.c. Lycopodium Haleakalæ. 3. 3. a.a.b.c.d.d.d.e.e.e. Selaginella deflexa.

